

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
<b>Unit 1</b>	<b>Leisure interests</b>						
Unit 1	aficionado	Liebhaber		<i>n C</i>	/əˌfiʃiəˈnɑːdəʊ/	someone who is very interested in something and knows a lot about it	This coffee is regarded by aficionados as one of the world's finest.
Unit 1	be crazy about	verrückt sein nach		<i>phr</i>	/biˈkreɪzi əˈbaʊt/	be very enthusiastic about something	He's crazy about football.
Unit 1	fan	Fan	**	<i>n C</i>	/fæn/	someone who likes watching or listening to something such as a sport, films, or music very much, or who admires a famous or important person very much	They could see a crowd of noisy football fans.
Unit 1	get a taste for	auf den Geschmack kommen		<i>phr</i>	/get əˈteɪst fɔː/	to begin to like something	Charlotte quickly got a taste for it and now spends every weekend running around with a paint gun in her hand.
Unit 1	get the bug for	(von etwas) angesteckt werden		<i>phr</i>	/get ðəˈbʌg fɔː/	something	Greg got the 'Irekkie' bug in a big way.
Unit 1	give (sth) a try	(etwas) ausprobieren		<i>phr</i>	/ɡɪv əˈtraɪ/	to do something in order to find out what happens or to find out whether something is good, appropriate, effective etc.	It was a colleague at work who first suggested that Charlotte Pullman should give paintballing a try.
Unit 1	be into	etwas lieben		<i>phr</i>	/biˈɪntə/	to be interested in and enjoy an activity or subject	There's little point in saying that you're into pop music when you apply for a job.
Unit 1	be keen on	von etwas begeistert sein		<i>phr</i>	/biˈkiːn ɒn/	to be interested in something and enjoying it, especially an activity that you do often	Tony O'Neill was always keen on ghost stories.
Unit 1	be obsessed with	von etwas besessen sein		<i>phr</i>	/biˈɒbsesɪd wɪð/	to consider someone or something as so important that you are always thinking about them, in a way that seems extreme to other people	He was crazy about the sport, but he became more and more obsessed with it.
Unit 1	passion	Leidenschaft	**	<i>n C</i>	/ˈpæʃ(ə)n/	a strong enthusiasm or interest	But when hero worship turns into an all-consuming passion, it can be an addiction as dangerous as any other.
Unit 1	pastime	Zeitvertreib		<i>n C</i>	/ˈpɑːstɪm/	something that you do regularly for fun in your free time	Skateboarding is the favourite pastime of many teenagers.
Unit 1	supporter	Anhänger	***	<i>n C</i>	/səˈpɔːtə(r)/	someone who likes to watch a particular sports team and wants that team to win	Barcelona supporters were happy with the team's victory.
Unit 1	take (sth) up	mit (etwas) anfangen		<i>phr</i>	/ˈteɪk ʻʌp/	to start doing something regularly as a habit, job, or interest	Chris has taken up jogging.
<b>Unit 1</b>	<b>Time adverbials</b>						
Unit 1	after a while	nach einer Weile		<i>phr</i>	/ˌɑːftə(r) əˈwaɪl/	after a period of time	Some of the stars signed a few autographs but after a while it became too dangerous for them.
Unit 1	afterwards	hinterher	***	<i>adv</i>	/ˌɑːftə(r)wɔː(r)dz/	after something else that you have already mentioned	I didn't see her again until a few days afterwards.
Unit 1	at first	zuerst		<i>phr</i>	/ətˈfɜː(r)st/	in the beginning before something changes	At first, I said no, but then he offered me ten pounds, then twenty-five, and finally fifty.
Unit 1	at the beginning	am Anfang		<i>phr</i>	/æt ðəˈbɪɡɪnɪŋ/	in the first part of an event or process before something changes	At the beginning, I found it really difficult to draw a line between collecting and trading.
Unit 1	eventually	nach einer Weile	***	<i>adv</i>	/ɪˈventʃʊəli/	at the end of a process or period of time in which many things happen	'Did they ever pay you?' 'Eventually, yes.'
Unit 1	finally	endlich	***	<i>adv</i>	/ˈfɑːnəli/	after a long time, process, or series of events	My father finally agreed to let me go on the trip.
Unit 1	in the end	zum Schluss		<i>phr</i>	/ɪn ðɪˈend/	finally, after a period of time or thought	In the end, we decided not to buy it.
Unit 1	initially	anfangs	***	<i>adv</i>	/ɪˈɪnʃ(ə)li/	at the beginning	I had initially thought I wanted to write novels.
Unit 1	later on	später		<i>phr</i>	/ˌleɪtə(r) ɒn/	in the future, or after the time already mentioned	I'll come and see you later on.
Unit 1	subsequently	anschließend	**	<i>adv</i>	/ˌsʌbsɪkwəntli/	after something else happened	The disease subsequently spread to the rest of the country.
Unit 1	to begin with	erst mal		<i>phr</i>	/təˈbɪɡɪn wɪð/	before or during the first part of an activity or process	How did you get involved to begin with?
<b>Unit 1</b>	<b>Expressions with thing</b>						
Unit 1	a thing of the past	in der Vergangenheit liegen		<i>phr</i>	/əˈθɪŋ əv ðəˈpɑːst/	something which no longer exists or happens	We all used to wear them at university, but it's a thing of the past now.
Unit 1	in-thing	etwas ist 'in'		<i>phr</i>	/ɪnˈθɪŋ/	something which is currently very fashionable	It's amazing but she's still the in-thing for young girls, all over the world.
Unit 1	it's just one of those things	es ist eben einfach so		<i>phr</i>	/ɪtsˌdʒʌst ɪwʌn əv ðəʊzˈθɪŋz/	used to say that you cannot prevent or change a situation or an event	I don't know why really, it's just one of those things.
Unit 1	one thing led to another	eins führte zum andern		<i>phr</i>	/ɪwʌn θɪŋ led tuː əˈnʌðə(r)/	used when you cannot or do not want to give a lot of details about how something happens	One thing led to another, and before I knew it I had about thirty of them, all different.
Unit 1	the good thing is	das Gute ist...		<i>phr</i>	/ðəˈɡʊd θɪŋ ɪz/	used for talking about the positive aspect of a bad thing or situation	I have too much work at the moment, but the good thing is I'm making more money.

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Unit 1	the thing about	was man über [...] wissen muss		<i>phr</i>	/ðə 'θɪŋ ə baʊt/	used for talking about the problem with something or someone	The thing about Dave is he's always late for meetings.
<b>Unit 1</b>	<b>Other words &amp; phrases</b>						
Unit 1	accessory	Accessoire, Zubehör	**	<i>n C</i>	/ək'sesəri/	a small thing such as a piece of jewelry or a pair of shoes that you wear with clothes to give them more style	Nike® succeeded in transforming the sports shoe into an essential fashion accessory.
Unit 1	antique	antik	*	<i>adj</i>	/en'tɪk/	old and valuable	He's got a collection of antique postcards.
Unit 1	applicant	Bewerber	*	<i>n C</i>	/ˈæplɪkənt/	someone who applies for something, such as a job or a loan of money	One job applicant who was obviously trying to make a good impression wrote that she had taken up blood-donating.
Unit 1	attend	teilnehmen	***	<i>v</i>	/ə'tend/	to be present at an event or activity	Everyone in the office was expected to attend.
Unit 1	autograph	Autogramm		<i>n C</i>	/ˈɔ:tə grɑ:f/	keep	My mother got Frank Sinatra's autograph in the 1970s.
Unit 1	babysit	babysitten	*	<i>v</i>	/ˈbeɪbɪsɪt/	to look after children in their home while their parents are not there, especially in the evening	I'll ask my mother to babysit.
Unit 1	background	Hintergrund	***	<i>n C</i>	/ˈbæk grɑʊnd/	the type of career, training, or education that someone has had	A recent survey has shown that one in four CVs contain a lie of some kind, but resist the temptation to invent an interesting background for yourself.
Unit 1	backstage	hinter der Bühne		<i>adv</i>	/ˈbæk'steɪdʒ/	in the area behind the stage in a theatre, including the rooms where the actors get dressed	He let us go backstage.
Unit 1	badge	Abzeichen	*	<i>n C</i>	/bædʒ/	a small round object that fastens onto your clothes with a pin and usually has a picture or writing on it. The American word is button.	I pinned the badge on my lapel.
Unit 1	bargain	Schnäppchen	**	<i>n C</i>	/ˈbɑ:(r)ɡeɪn/	something you buy that costs much less than normal	You should be able to pick up a few good bargains.
Unit 1	blood-donating	Blut geben		<i>n U</i>	/ˈblʌddəʊ neɪtɪŋ/	allowing some of your blood to be taken from you so that it can be used in the medical treatment of someone else	One job applicant who was obviously trying to make a good impression wrote that she had taken up blood-donating.
Unit 1	bulging	hervorquellen		<i>adj</i>	/ˈbʌldʒɪŋ/	sticking out	My friends like to joke that my husband is the star attraction in my collection because he's got these bulging eyes.
Unit 1	car boot sale	Trödelmarkt		<i>n C</i>	/ˈkɑ:(r)ˈbʊt ˌseɪl/	a market where people sell things that they do not want from the back of their car	We bought it at a car boot sale.
Unit 1	chess	Schach	*	<i>n U</i>	/tʃes/	a game for two people, played on a board with black and white squares, using different shaped pieces, including two kings. The aim is to get the other player's king into a position where it cannot move	We played a game of chess.
Unit 1	collectable	Sammlerstück		<i>adj</i>	/kə'lektəb(ə)l/	able to be collected or obtained	The market specialises in collectable items.
Unit 1	confess	zugeben	**	<i>v</i>	/kən'fes/	to admit something about yourself that you would not normally tell people because you are embarrassed about it or they could be disappointed by it	I'll have to confess that I made an exception with this one.
Unit 1	convention	Kongress	***	<i>n C</i>	/kən'venʃ(ə)n/	a meeting that a lot of people belonging to a particular profession or organization go to in order to discuss things	Chicago was chosen as the site for an international crime convention.
Unit 1	dark horse	unbekannte Größe		<i>n</i>	/ˈdɑ:(r)k ˈhɔ:(r)s/	someone with a secret, especially a secret ability, skill, or achievement, that surprises you when you finally discover it	I think he's a bit of a dark horse.
Unit 1	deal	Geschäft, Abmachung	***	<i>v/n C</i>	/di:l/	a formal agreement, especially in business or politics	It was my first deal, but later on, I found out that it was worth five times what he'd paid for it!
Unit 1	decay	verfallen	*	<i>v</i>	/di'keɪ/	if a building or an area decays, its state gradually gets worse because it has not been looked after	The area is filled with decaying buildings.
Unit 1	dedicate	sich hingeben	**	<i>v</i>	/ˈdedɪkeɪt/	to spend your time and effort doing something	He dedicated himself to academic work.
Unit 1	devote	widmen	**	<i>v</i>	/dɪ'vəʊt/	to spend a lot of time or effort doing something	He's devoted most of his time to his painting.
Unit 1	dismiss	von sich weisen	**	<i>v</i>	/dɪs'mɪs/	to refuse to accept that something might be true	The minister dismissed the idea that he had behaved badly.
Unit 1	draw a line between	(bei etwas) eine Grenze ziehen		<i>phr</i>	/ˈdrɔ: ə ˈlaɪn bɪˈtwi:n/	to keep two things separate	I found it really difficult to draw a line between collecting and trading.
Unit 1	due to	erwarten	***	<i>phr</i>	/ˈdju: tə/	if something is due to happen, it is expected to happen or should happen	We arrived outside the cinema before the stars were due to arrive.
Unit 1	enamel	Emaillie		<i>n C/U</i>	/ɪˈnæm(ə)l/	a hard shiny substance used for protecting or decorating glass, metal, or clay	Most of them collect the old enamel or metal ones from before the war.
Unit 1	make an exception	eine Ausnahme machen		<i>phr</i>	/ˌmeɪk ən ɪk'sepʃ(ə)n/	to deal with someone or something in a different way from usual on a particular occasion only	I'll have to confess that I made an exception with this one.

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Unit 1	gallon	Gallone, entspricht 4,546 Liter (Brit.)	*	n C	/'gælən/	water. In the UK, a gallon is equal to 4.55 litres. In the US, a gallon is equal to 3.79 litres. A gallon contains 8 pints or 4 quarts	I've put a gallon of petrol in the car.
Unit 1	get carried away	den Kopf verlieren		v	/get 'kærid ə'wei/	to become so excited or involved in something that you lose control of your feelings or behaviour	Let's not get carried away. The deal could still fall through.
Unit 1	get hold of	(etwas) auftreiben		v	/get 'həuld əv/	to get something that you need or want	I've managed to get hold of some rather good wine.
Unit 1	ghost	Gespens	**	n C	/'gəʊst/	the spirit of a dead person that someone sees or hears	Do you believe in ghosts?
Unit 1	glamour	Glamour		n U	/'glæmə(r)/	a special quality that makes a person, place, or situation seem very exciting, attractive, or fashionable	Most other cities cannot rival Hollywood for glamour.
Unit 1	gnome	Zwerg		n C	/'nəʊm/	a stone or plastic model of a gnome (an imaginary little man in children's stories who wears a pointed hat and can do magic), used in gardens for decoration	Garden gnomes are popular in England.
Unit 1	goods	Waren	***	n pl	/'gudz/	objects produced for sale	Wilkins was found in possession of £8,000 worth of stolen goods.
Unit 1	guerilla	Guerilla		n C	/'gə'rɪlə/	a member of a military group that is not official and usually wants to change a political situation. Their main method is to make unexpected attacks in small groups.	The army is at risk of attack from guerilla fighters.
Unit 1	handle	handhaben	***	v	/'hænd(ə)l/	to touch or hold someone or something	What's the most valuable autograph you've handled?
Unit 1	hang around	sich herumtreiben		v	/'hæŋ ə'raʊnd/	to spend time in a place waiting or doing nothing	day.
Unit 1	hooked	süchtig nach		adj	/'hʊkt/	if you are hooked on something, you find it so attractive or interesting that you want to do it as much as possible	I got hooked on Mozart.
Unit 1	hunter	Jäger	*	n C	/'hʌntə(r)/	someone who is looking for a particular type of thing	She's a bit of a bargain hunter.
Unit 1	impatient	ungeduldig	*	adj	/'ɪm'peɪʃ(ə)nt/	annoyed because something is not happening as quickly as you want or in the way you want	He's very ambitious and sometimes impatient.
Unit 1	in deep water	in der Klemme		in	/'ɪn 'di:p 'wɔ:tə(r)/	in a difficult or serious situation	You could find yourself in deep water if you made it all up.
Unit 1	instinct	Instinkt	**	n C	/'ɪnstɪŋkt/	and animals are born with and that they obey without knowing why	It's a basic human instinct.
Unit 1	in stock	auf Lager		phr	/'ɪn 'stɒk/	if goods are in stock, they are available to buy in a store or shop	if you've got something in stock and the person subsequently dies, well, the value literally doubles overnight.
Unit 1	introverted	introvertiert, in sich gekehrt		adj	/'ɪntrəʊ,vɜ:(r)tɪd/	a little shy and tending to concentrate on your own thoughts and feelings	He became introverted and depressed.
Unit 1	job seeker	Arbeitssuchender		n C	/'dʒɒb 'sɪ:kə(r)/	someone who is looking for a job. This word is used mainly by government officials.	The government are planning to cut payments to job seekers.
Unit 1	junk	altes Zeug	*	n C	/'dʒʌŋk/	old, broken, or useless things	You should get rid of all that junk in your garage.
Unit 1	kid	Kind	***	n C	/'kɪd/	a child	if I ever have a kid myself, I know he'll enjoy looking at my collection in years to come.
Unit 1	kill	töten		time	/'kɪl 'taɪm/	to make a person or other living thing die	Many people believe that killing animals for sport is morally wrong.
Unit 1	lacking	mangelnd	**	adj	/'lækɪŋ/	if something important or useful is lacking, it does not exist or is not available	She seems to be totally lacking in common sense.
Unit 1	latter	letzteres	***	adj	/'lætə(r)/	used for referring to the second or two people, things, or groups that have just been mentioned	He did well in both schoolwork and sport and won a number of medals in the latter (=in sport).
Unit 1	lawn	Rasen	**	C	/'lɔ:n/	an area of grass that is cut short, especially in someone's garden	I thought he was looking a bit lonely out there on the lawn all on his own.
Unit 1	liven up	etwas beleben		v	/'laɪv(ə)n 'ʌp/	to make something more interesting or exciting, or to become more interesting or exciting	What we needed was some music to liven things up.
Unit 1	looped	verschlungen		adj	/'lu:pt/	with a round shape or curve made by a line curving back toward itself	People who write with looped letters are imaginative and creative.
Unit 1	make (sth) up	sich (etwas) ausdenken		v	/'meɪk 'ʌp/	to invent a story, poem, etc.	Use the words in the box to make up a story about a rescue.
Unit 1	memorabilia	Erinnerungsstücke		n pl	/'mem(ə)rə'bi:liə/	objects that you collect because they belonged to someone famous or are connected with something that interests you	She collects old cinema memorabilia.
Unit 1	nasty	unangenehm, gemein		adj	/'næsti/	threatening	Some really nasty people are looking for him.
Unit 1	outgoing	kontaktfreudig		adj	/'aʊt'gəʊɪŋ/	someone who is outgoing is friendly and enjoys meeting and talking to people	Norman is very shy but his wife's outgoing.

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Unit 1	overreact	überreagieren		v	/,əʊvə'ri:ækt/	to be more worried, annoyed, or offended by something than you should be	It's important not to overreact to a perceived threat.
Unit 1	naked	nackt	**	adj	/'neɪkɪd/	not wearing any clothes	There was a drawing of a naked woman in the gallery.
Unit 1	paintball	Paintball		n	/'peɪnt'bɔ:ld/	an outdoor game in which people shoot each other using guns that fire pellets filled with paint	You need to wear goggles when playing paintball.
Unit 1	point-blank	rundheraus		adv	/'pɔɪnt'blæŋk/	in a very firm and direct way	again.
Unit 1	prospective	zukünftig	**	adj	/'prɒ'spektɪv/	likely to be or become a particular thing	I've got a meeting with a prospective client.
Unit 1	resist	widerstehen	***	v	/'rɪ'zɪst/	to stop yourself from doing something that you would very much like to do	He was unable to resist the temptation of taking the wallet.
Unit 1	reveal	enthüllen	***	v	/'ri:vɪl/	to show something that was covered or hidden	The wallet-sized system opens to reveal a keyboard and screen.
Unit 1	scary	furchterregend	*	adj	/'skeəri/	making you feel frightened	She told us a scary story.
Unit 1	script	Drehbuch	**	n C	/'skrɪpt/	etc	She wrote the script for the film.
Unit 1	selfish	egoistisch	*	adj	/'selfɪʃ/	thinking only about yourself and not caring about other people	I decided to go for purely selfish reasons.
Unit 1	set up	aufbauen		v	/'set 'ʌp/	to make a piece of equipment ready for use	They set up tables at the back of their car to display the items they want to trade.
Unit 1	slant	schief stellen		v / n C	/'slɑ:nt/	to be or move at an angle that is not 90 degrees, or to make something do this	His handwriting slants to the right.
Unit 1	slogan	Slogan	*	n C	/'sləʊgən/	a short phrase that is easy to remember and is used to advertise something or to express the beliefs of a political party or other group	Anti-government slogans had been sprayed all over the wall.
Unit 1	spooky	unheimlich		adj	/'spʊki/	frightening in a way that makes you nervous because it involves things that do not seem natural and cannot be explained by science	She told us a spooky story.
Unit 1	spread	ausbreiten	***	v	/'spred/	to gradually affect or cover a larger area	The movement started in London but has now spread all over the world.
Unit 1	stall	Bude	**	n C	/'stɔ:l/	a large table or a small building that is open at the front, used for selling things or for giving people information	In those days, you used to get market stalls, shops even, that sold nothing else.
Unit 1	stand out	auffallen		v	/'stænd 'aʊt/	if something stands out, it is easy to see or notice because it is different in some way	Job seekers need to make their application stand out,
Unit 1	sticker	Aufkleber		n C	/'stɪkə(r)/	a piece of paper or plastic with a picture, colour, or writing on one side and a sticky surface on the other that you can stick to something	He collects football stickers.
Unit 1	survey	Umfrage	***	n C	/'sʌ:(r)veɪ/	a set of questions that you ask a large number of people or organizations	This survey shows the percentage of single-parent households in each area.
Unit 1	swap	tauschen	*	n C / v	/'swɒp/	the process of giving one thing in exchange for another	Everyone would have their pile and we'd go through them, and then do swaps and try to collect the whole set.
Unit 1	tempting	verlockend		adj	/'temptɪŋ/	if it is tempting to do something, something seems like a good idea but is probably wrong	It's tempting to believe that they don't want the job at all.
Unit 1	temptation	Verlockung	**	n U	/'temp'teɪʃ(ə)n/	a strong feeling or wanting to have or to do something, especially something that is bad for you	The temptation to gamble is great, so he stays at home.
Unit 1	tendency	Neigung	**	n C	/'tendənsi/	an aspect or your character that you show by behaving in a particular way	He has a tendency to overreact.
Unit 1	terminate	beenden		v	/'tɜ:(r)mɪneɪt/	stop it	The military operation was terminated in 1969.
Unit 1	track down	aufspüren		v	/'træk daʊn/	to find someone or something after a long search	I finally managed to track him down in Manchester.
Unit 1	trade	handeln	***	v/n U	/'treɪd/	to buy or sell goods or services	The autographs I trade are still the same kind of thing.
Unit 1	trespass	unbefugt betreten		v	/'trespəs/	to go into a place without the owner's permission	He was found guilty of trespassing on government property.
Unit 1	voluntary	ehrenamtlich	**	adj	/'vɒlənt(ə)rɪ/	voluntary work is done for no pay	When I was at university I took three months out to travel around Latin America and I got involved in some voluntary work in Costa Rica.
Unit 1	wardrobe	Garderobe	*	n C	/'wɔ:(r)d'rɔ:zb/	the clothes that someone has	wardrobe.
Unit 1	weapon	Waffe	***	n C	/'wepən/	an object that can be used to hurt people or damage property, for example a gun, knife, or bomb	The murder weapon still hasn't been found.
Unit 1	weird	komisch	*	adj	/'wɪə(r)d/	strange and unusual, sometimes in a way that upsets you	I had a weird dream last night.

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Unit 1	you're kidding	Du machst Witze		phr	/jɔː(r) 'kɪdɪŋ/	used to say that someone is saying something that is not true, especially as a joke	You're kidding now, aren't you?
<b>Unit 2</b>	<b>Adjectives (character)</b>						
Unit 2	aggressive	aggressiv	**	adj	/ə'ɡresɪv/	someone who is aggressive is very determined to win or be successful	Today's executives are hungry, competitive, and aggressive.
Unit 2	cold-blooded	kaltblütig		adj	/ˈkəʊld 'blʌdɪd/	deliberately cruel and showing no emotion	He committed a cold-blooded murder.
Unit 2	cuddly	knuddelig		adj	/ˈkʌd(ə)li/	a cuddly person or animal is attractive and makes you want to cuddle	What a cuddly baby animal!
Unit 2	cute	niedlich		adj	/kjuːt/	attractive, usually small, and easy to like	You have a very cute child.
Unit 2	docile	fügsam		adj	/ˈdɒsəl/	well-behaved, quiet, and easy to control	Ann was a shy docile child.
Unit 2	ferocious	grausam		adj	/fə'reʊjəs/	violent and able to cause serious damage or injury	Crocodiles are ferocious, cold-blooded killers.
Unit 2	inquisitive	neugierig		adj	/ɪn'kwɪzətɪv/	keen to learn about a lot of different things	He's an intelligent and inquisitive young man.
Unit 2	lovely	nett	***	adj	/ˈlʌvli/	kind, pleasant, and easy to like	He's a lovely little boy.
Unit 2	obedient	gehorsam	*	adj	/ə'biːdiənt/	doing what a person, law, or rule says that you must do	The children stood in a little group disciplined, and obedient.
Unit 2	playful	verspielt		adj	/ˈpleɪf(ə)l/	lively and full of fun	They're such playful kittens.
Unit 2	tame	zähm		adj	/teɪm/	someone who is tame obeys other people or is afraid of them	He's so tame that he never stands up to her.
Unit 2	vicious	gefährlich	*	adj	/ˈviʃəs/	extremely violent	You have to be careful 'cos they can get quite vicious if they're provoked.
<b>Unit 2</b>	<b>Verb idioms</b>						
Unit 2	add up	keinen Sinn machen		phr	/ˌæd 'ʌp/	if a set of facts does not add up, you do not believe it is correct	There's something about this case that just doesn't add up.
Unit 2	butt in	sich (in etwas) einmischen		phr	/ˌbʌt 'ɪn/	to join a conversation or activity without being asked to	Stop butting in to our conversation.
Unit 2	clear up	(etwas) aufklären		phr	/ˌkliːə(r) 'ʌp/	to solve a problem or a mystery	Obviously the misunderstanding will have to be cleared up.
Unit 2	draw the line	(bei etwas) die Grenze ziehen		phr	/ˌdrɔː də 'laɪn/	to say that you will definitely not allow or accept something	We draw the line at acts of violent protest.
Unit 2	face	sich nichts vormachen	***	n C	/feɪs/	to accept that a bad situation exists and try to deal with it	Let's face it, they are a serious nuisance.
Unit 2	miss the point	das Wesentliche nicht begreifen		phr	/ˌmɪs ðə 'pɔɪnt/	to fail to understand something	She missed the point entirely and thought I was blaming her.
<b>Unit 2</b>	<b>Strong reactions</b>						
Unit 2	blow (your) top	in die Luft gehen		phr	/bləʊ 'tɒp/	to suddenly become very angry	The boss will blow his top when he hears about this.
Unit 2	insane	verrückt		adj	/ɪn'seɪn/	very stupid or crazy, especially in a way that is likely to cause serious damage	She's totally insane.
Unit 2	livid	außer sich vor Wut (sein)		adj	/ˈlɪvɪd/	extremely angry	She will be absolutely livid when she finds out you lied to her.
Unit 2	lose (your) temper	die Beherrschung verlieren		phr	/luːz 'tempə(r)/	to suddenly become angry	I'm sorry I lost my temper with you.
Unit 2	lunatic	durchgedreht		n C	/ˈlʌnətɪk/	someone who behaves in an extreme or dangerous way	She's a complete lunatic.
Unit 2	need (your) head examined	bekloppt sein		phr	/niːd 'hed ɪg'zæmɪnd/	to seem to be crazy or to be doing stupid things	He needs his head examined, paying that much money for a haircut.
Unit 2	round the bend	in den Wahnsinn treiben		phr	/raʊnd ðə bend/	to become crazy	The noise is driving me round the bend.
Unit 2	worked up	sich aufregen		phr	/ˌwɜː(r)kt 'ʌp/	upset, angry, or excited	Try not to get too worked up about it.
<b>Unit 2</b>	<b>Collocations with get</b>						
Unit 2	get along	klarkommen		phr	/ˌget ə'ləŋ/	if people get along, they like each other and are friendly to each other	Maybe the dog and the owner just don't get along.
Unit 2	get around	zu etwas kommen		phr	/ˌget ə'raʊnd/	if people get along, they like each other and are friendly to each other	Richard and his sister don't get along.
Unit 2	get in touch with sb./sth.	jmdn/etw kontaktieren		phr	/ˌget ɪn 'tʌtʃ 'wɪð/	to speak or write to someone, especially after you have not spoken to them for a long time	I must get in touch with the bank and arrange an overdraft.
Unit 2	get involved	sich engagieren		phr	/ˌget ɪn'vɒlvd/	if you get involved in something, you begin to take part in it	More people need to get involved in local charities.
Unit 2	get on with it	in die Gänge kommen		phr	/ˌget 'ɒn wɪð ɪt/	to give your time to something and make progress with it	My job's over and the two of them can just get on with it.
<b>Unit 2</b>	<b>Other words &amp; phrases</b>						
Unit 2	abandon	aussetzen	**	v	ə'bændən/	to leave someone when you should stay with them and take care of them	The Battersea Dogs' Home looks after pets which have been abandoned.
Unit 2	absurd	unsinnig	*	adj	əb'sɜː(r)d/	completely stupid, unreasonable, or impossible to believe	She makes the most absurd claims about her past achievements.
Unit 2	banish	verbannen	*	v	'bænɪʃ/	to make someone go somewhere else	Wine was poured and the children were banished to their rooms.
Unit 2	baron	Baron		n C	'bærən/	a man who is a member of the nobility. In the UK, a baron has the right to sit in the House of Lords	He was the second Baron Rothschild.
Unit 2	beak	Schnabel	*	n C	'biːk/	the hard curved or pointed part of a bird's mouth	It has a powerful beak for eating seeds.
Unit 2	bill	Schnabel	***	n C	'bɪl/	a bird's beak	The duck's bill was exceptionally long.
Unit 2	break out	ausbrechen		v	'breɪkəʊt/	if something bad such as a war or disease breaks out, it starts	The fire must have broken out during the night.
Unit 2	bury	vergraben	**	v	'berɪ/	to put something in the ground and cover it with earth	There's supposed to be treasure buried around here.
Unit 2	busker	Straßenmusiker/-künstler		n C	'bʌskə(r)/	someone who performs music in the streets and other public places	They usually give money to buskers if they play well.

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 2	carriage	Wagen	*	n C	/'kærɪdʒ/	a vehicle with wheels that is pulled by horses, especially one used for transport	She arrived in a horse-drawn carriage.
Unit 2	chick	Küken		n C	/'tʃɪk/	a baby bird	We saw a newly-hatched chick.
Unit 2	clash	Streit	**	v	/'kleɪʃ/	a fight or battle between two groups of people	Urban fox lovers clashed in town hall clash!
Unit 2	conservationist	Naturschützer	*	n C	/'kɒnsə(r)'veɪʃ(ə)nɪst/	someone who works to protect the environment from damage or destruction	A lot of animal conservationists took part in the protest.
Unit 2	convinced	überzeugt	*	adj	/'kɒn'vɪnst/	certain that something is true	Despite all my father's arguments, I still wasn't convinced.
Unit 2	counter	widerlegen	*	v	/'kaʊntə(r)/	to reply to a criticism or statement that you disagree with	How can we counter these rumours?
Unit 2	crawl	kriechen	*	v	/'kroʊl/	to move along the ground on your hands and knees or with your hands and feet	She crawled across the floor, her eyes stinging from the smoke.
Unit 2	cruel	grausam	**	adj	/'kruːəl/	cruel events or situations make people suffer in a way that seems to be unnecessary	Zoos are cruel and unnecessary.
Unit 2	cull	Erlegen		n C	/'kʌl/	an act of culling animals	A seal cull has been suggested.
Unit 2	curtsey	knicksen		v	/'kɜː(r)tsi/	if a woman curtsies, she shows her respect for someone by bending her knees	She curtsied to the Duke.
Unit 2	dig	graben	**	v	/'dɪg/	to make a hole in earth or sand using your hands, a machine, or a tool	The children like to dig in the sand.
Unit 2	dingo	Australischer Wildhund		n C	/'dɪŋɡəʊ/	a wild dog that lives in Australia	They were attacked by dingoes.
Unit 2	distinctive	ausgeprägt	**	adj	/'dɪstɪŋktɪv/	easy to recognize because of being different from other people or things	It's a smooth, rich coffee with a distinctive flavour.
Unit 2	eagle	Adler	*	n C	/'iɡl(ə)/	a large bird that kills other birds and animals for food	We saw a golden eagle at the zoo.
Unit 2	earl	Graf		n C	/'ɜː(r)l/	a man with a very high social position in the UK	He's the Earl of Essex.
Unit 2	eccentric	exzentrisch		adj	/'ɪk'sentri:k/	someone who is eccentric often behaves in slightly strange or unusual ways	She's regarded as being rather eccentric.
Unit 2	estate	Anwesen	***	n C	/'steɪt/	a very large area of land that belongs to one person, usually with a large house	He was convinced that his late father Robert had returned as an estate agent.
Unit 2	executioner	Henker		n C	/'eksɪ'kjuːʃ(ə)nə(r)/	someone whose job is to execute criminals	She's the state's official executioner.
Unit 2	extinction	Austerben	*	n U	/'ɪk'stɪŋkʃ(ə)n/	the situation when an animal, plant, or language no longer exists	Many species are in danger of extinction.
Unit 2	face facts	den Tatsachen ins Auge sehen		phr	/'feɪs 'fæktz/	used for saying that someone has to accept the truth, although they do not want to	When are these people going to face facts?
Unit 2	fence	Zaun	**	n C	/'fens/	a flat upright structure made of wood or wire that surrounds an area	We put up fences to keep the foxes out.
Unit 2	flock of	Schwarm		phr	/'flɒk əv/	a group of birds, sheep, or goats	When he began university, he took with him a flock of several foxes.
Unit 2	fox	Fuchs	**	n C	/'fɒks/	a wild animal similar to a small dog, with red-brown fur, a pointed ear, and a bushy tail	Fox hunting was banned in 2004.
Unit 2	gap	Lücke	***	n C	/'ɡæp/	a space or opening in the middle of something or between things	Fill in any gaps around windows and doors.
Unit 2	get rid of	beseitigen		phr	'get 'rɪd əv/	to take action that stops something annoying, unpleasant, or not wanted	We are not suggesting that we get rid of foxes altogether.
Unit 2	guinea pig	Meerschweinchen		n C	/'ɡniː 'piːɡ/	a small animal with fur, short ears, and no tail. It is often kept as a pet	We know that a hungry fox will break into hutches and eat pet guinea pigs.
Unit 2	habitat	Lebensraum	*	n C	/'hæbɪtæt/	the type of place that a particular animal usually lives in or a particular area	It's a rare bird that is in danger of losing its natural habitat.
Unit 2	hazard	Gefahr	**	n C	/'hæzə(r)d/	something that could be dangerous or could cause damage or injury	One of the most widespread natural hazards is flooding.
Unit 2	hit it off	sich gut verstehen		phr	/'hɪt ɪt 'ɒf/	if two people hit it off when they meet for the first time, they like each other	I didn't really hit it off with his sister.
Unit 2	hound	Hund		n C	/'haʊnd/	a dog of any type	He banished the hound from the dining room.
Unit 2	hutch	Hütte		n C	/'hʌtʃ/	a structure for keeping small animals in, especially rabbits	We keep the rabbits in a hutch in the back garden.
Unit 2	indulge	nachgeben	*	v	/'ɪn'dʌldʒ/	to allow someone to do what they want or enjoy	It's part of her agent's job to indulge her whims.
Unit 2	ingratitude	Undankbarkeit		n U	/'ɪn'grætɪ'tjuːd/	behaviour or attitudes that show you are not grateful, especially if you have been helped	He accused the United States of ingratitude.
Unit 2	ironically	ironischerweise		adv	/'aɪ'rɒnɪkli/	used for saying that a situation has developed in an unexpected way	I used to be a postwoman – ironically – as some dogs really like to be postmen.
Unit 2	iridescent	schillern		adj	/'ɪrɪ'des(ə)nt/	showing changing colours in different types of light	They looked like the iridescent wings of a dragonfly.
Unit 2	irritation	Ärger	*	n U	/'ɪrɪ'teɪʃ(ə)n/	something that annoys you, especially over a period of time	On top of that, there are minor irritations, like the problems with the foxes.
Unit 2	ivory	Elfenbein	*	n U	/'aɪvəri/	the yellowish-white bone that an elephant's tusks are made of	He carried a knife with an ivory handle.
Unit 2	kitten	Kätzchen	*	n C	/'kɪt(ə)n/	a young cat	Our cats had a litter of six kittens.
Unit 2	kiwi	Kiwi		n C	/'kiːwiː/	the bird that is the symbol of New Zealand. It has a long thin beak and is nocturnal	The kiwi will run to escape danger.
Unit 2	lead	Hundeleine	***	n C	/'liːd/	a long thin piece of material attached to a dog's collar so that it can be held	She had the job of doing basic training with the pups, getting them used to their leads.
Unit 2	leather	Leder	**	C	/'leðə(r)/	a strong material made from animal skin that is used for making shoes, bags, etc.	She was wearing a black leather jacket.
Unit 2	leftovers	Essensreste		n pl	/'left.əʊvə(r)z/	the food that remains at the end of a meal after you have finished eating	Keep the leftovers for tomorrow.
Unit 2	logger	Holzfaller		n C	/'lɒɡə(r)/	someone whose job is to cut down trees	Illegal loggers cut down the trees.
Unit 2	logging	Holzfallung		n U	/'lɒɡɪŋ/	the work of cutting down trees for wood	There is a lot of logging going on in this part of the forest.
Unit 2	mayor	Bürgermeister	**	n C	/'meɪə(r)/	the most important elected official in a town or city	The election of the mayor was usually a popular occasion.
Unit 2	menace	Bedrohung		v/n C	/'menəs/	someone or something that is dangerous and likely to cause harm	Urban foxes are not only a nuisance they're a real menace!

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 2	messy	unordentlich		adj	/'mesi/	untidy or dirty	Foxes are forever turning over the bins to look for food, which
Unit 2	mildly	mild	*	adv	/'mɪldli/	to put it mildly is used for saying that the words you have chose	To put it mildly, Francis Henry Egerton, eighth Earl of Bridge
Unit 2	misbehaviour	schlechtes Betragen		n U	/,mɪsbɪ'heɪvjə(r)/	bad behaviour or behaviour that offends other people	Let's hope we see no misbehaviour from you this time.
Unit 2	napkin	Serviette		n C	/'næpkɪn/	a piece of cloth or paper used for protecting your clothes and w	Would you like a cloth napkin?
Unit 2	nuisance	Belästigung	*	n C	/'njuːs(ə)n(s)/	something that is annoying and is a continuing problem	These flies are a bit of a nuisance.
Unit 2	obstacle	Hindernis	**	n C	/'ɒbstəkl(ə)l/	a difficulty or problem that prevents you from achieving somethi	Disabled people succeed in overcoming many obstacles in ev
Unit 2	opossum	Beutelratte		n C	/'əːpɒsəm/	an animal found in North America and Australia with thick fur an	The opossum is the only marsupial in North America.
Unit 2	out of hand	außer Kontrolle geraten		phr	/aʊt əv 'hænd/	not well controlled	Their numbers have got out of hand.
Unit 2	overhanging	überhängend		adj	/'əʊvə(r)'hæŋŋɪŋ/	to stick out from an edge above something	I could see an overhanging cliff.
Unit 2	pest	Schädling	*	n C	/'pest/	an insect or small animal that damages plants or supplies of foo	They say foxes are pests and carry diseases.
Unit 2	petition	Antrag	**	n C	/'petɪʃ(ə)n/	a document signed by many people that asks someone in autho	More than 300 villagers have signed a petition against the bu
Unit 2	pointless	sinnlos		adj	/'pɔɪntləs/	lacking any purpose or use	It would be pointless to try and stop him.
Unit 2	potential	möglich	***	adj	/'pɒtəntʃ(ə)l/	possible or likely in the future	The disease is a potential killer.
Unit 2	predator	Räuber	**	n C	/'predətə(r)/	an animal that kills and eats other animals	The birds have to be protected from foxes and other predator
Unit 2	punishment	Strafe	**	n C	/'pʌnɪʃmənt/	a way in which someone is punished	He had to clean up the mess as a punishment.
Unit 2	pup	Welp		n C	/'pʌp/	a very young dog	I volunteered to take on a pup and it all just grew from there.
Unit 2	puppy	Welp	*	n C	/'pʌpi/	a very young dog	That's such a cute puppy.
Unit 2	red setter	Red Setter		n C	/'red 'setə(r)/	a breed of dog with reddish fur	Adolphus Cooke owned a large red setter named Gusty who
Unit 2	reincarnation	Wiedergeburt		n U	/'rɪɪnkɑː(r)'neɪʃ(ə)n/	the belief that after you die you can be born again as a differen	Adolphus Cooke was a firm believer in reincarnation.
Unit 2	reputation	Ruf	***	n C	/'repjuː'teɪʃ(ə)n/	a general opinion that someone or something has a particular qu	The UK has a reputation for being a nation of dog lovers.
Unit 2	rewarding	lohnend		adj	/'rɪ'wɔː(r)dɪŋ/	giving you satisfaction, pleasure, or profit	Do you find your work rewarding?
Unit 2	rip	(auf)reißen	**	v	/'rɪp/	to make a hole in something using force	Cats will rip open rubbish bags more often than foxes and do
Unit 2	rope	Seil	**	n C	/'rəʊp/	a type of very thick string that can be used for tying or pulling th	One of the men tied a rope to a tree.
Unit 2	row	Reihe	***	n C	/'rəʊ/	a series of people or things arranged in a straight line	There's a row of shops on that street.
Unit 2	saint	Heiliger		n C	/'seɪnt/	someone who the Christian church officially honours after their d	It was a holy place, the shrine of a saint.
Unit 2	scarlet	scharlachrot	*	adj	/'skɑː(r)lət/	bright red in colour	She's wearing a scarlet evening dress.
Unit 2	silk	Seide	**	n U	/'sɪlk/	thin smooth cloth made from the fibres produced by an insect ca	He's wearing an elegant shirt made of pure Chinese silk.
Unit 2	slaughter	schlachten		v	/'slɔːtə(r)/	the killing of animals, usually for their meat	The cattle were being sent for slaughter.
Unit 2	smoothly	glatt		adv	/'smuːðli/	without difficulty, problems, or delays	I'm always amazed at how quickly and smoothly they get aro
Unit 2	solemnly	feierlich		adv	/'sɒləmli/	in a serious way	He used to wear a different pair of shoes for each day of the
Unit 2	stick	Stock	**	n C	/'stɪk/	a long, thin piece of wood that has been broken or cut from a tree	He used to like riding on giant tortoises which he persuaded t
Unit 2	stunning	beeindruckend	*	adj	/'stʌnɪŋ/	very impressive or beautiful	The male bird has a stunning tail that can grow to 60 cm in le
Unit 2	tackle	in Angriff nehmen	**	v	/'tæk(ə)l/	to make an organized and determined attempt to deal with a pro	Successive governments have failed to tackle the question of
Unit 2	tortoise	Schildkröte		n C	/'tɔː(r)təs/	an animal that walks slowly and can pull its head and legs into th	Tortoises can live to be very old.
Unit 2	treat	behandeln	*	n C	/'tri:t/	to use medicine or medical methods to cure a patient or an illne	She was treated for smoke inhalation.
Unit 2	trial	Gerichtsverhandlung	***	n C	/'traɪəl/	the process of examining a case in a court of law and deciding v	They're on trial for armed robbery.
Unit 2	turkey	Truthahn	*	n C/U	/'tɜː(r)ki/	a large bird similar to a chicken that has no feathers on its head	Wild turkeys are native to North America.
Unit 2	unhygienic	unhygienisch		adj	/'ʌnhaɪ'dʒiːnɪk/	not clean, and likely to cause disease	They're forced to live in unhygienic conditions.
Unit 2	vaccine	Impfstoff		n C/U	/'væksɪn/	a substance put into the body, usually by injection, in order to p	Scientists are developing a vaccine for the disease.
Unit 3	<b>Compound adjectives</b>						
Unit 3	clean-shaven	glatt rasiert		adj	/'kliːn'ʃeɪv(ə)n/	a clean-shaven man shaves the hair from his face, so that he d	The man I saw was bearded, not clean-shaven.
Unit 3	easy-going	locker		adj	/'iːzi'gəʊɪŋ/	relaxed, calm, and not getting easily upset about things	Paddy's an easy-going kind of guy.
Unit 3	middle-aged	mittleren Alters	*	adj	/'mɪd(ə)'eɪdʒd/	used for suggesting that someone's behaviour, clothes etc are b	They are in their twenties, but have very middle-aged views.
Unit 3	second-hand	gebraucht	*	adj	/'sekənd'hænd/	owned or used by someone else before you	I often buy second-hand books.
Unit 3	short-lived	von kurzer Dauer		adj	/'ʃɔː(r)'lɪvd/	lasting for a short period of time	Her popularity was great, but short-lived.
Unit 3	well-off	wohlhabend		adj	/'wel'ɒf/	rich, or having enough money to live well	They worked long hours and became very well off.

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 3	worn-out	abgenutzt		adj	/ˈwɔː(r)nˈaʊt/		They were very well-off, which we found very surprising.
<b>Unit 3</b>	<b>Expressions with look</b>						
Unit 3	by the look of it	so wie es aussieht		phr	/baɪ ðə ˈlʊk əv ɪt/	judging by the appearance of something	Although by the look of it, it could have been about ten years
Unit 3	feminine-looking	weiblich		phr	/ˈfemɪnɪnˌlʊkɪŋ/	with an appearance that is traditionally considered to be typical	You could wear something a bit more feminine-looking, maybe
Unit 3	have a look	(sich etwas) anschauen		phr	/həv ə ˈlʊk/	to direct your eyes toward someone or something so that you can see it	Do you have a look at the price of clothes before trying them on?
Unit 3	look your best	das Beste auch sich machen		phr	/lʊk jə(r) ˈbest/	to appear as good or attractive as possible	You could try to look your best for once.
Unit 3	look through	durchblättern		phr	/lʊk ˈθruː/	to read something quickly, especially to find the information you need	I looked through a magazine while I was waiting.
Unit 3	looks	Aussehen		n pl	/lʊks/	the attractive appearance of someone, especially their face	She's got everything – looks, intelligence, and money.
Unit 3	the look	Blick		phr	/ðə ˈlʊk/	the expression that you have on your face or in your eyes	I just don't like the looks we get when we're in a posh restaurant.
<b>Unit 3</b>	<b>Slang</b>						
Unit 3	airhead	Hohlkopf		n C	/ˈeə(r)hed/	a silly or stupid person	You're such an airhead.
Unit 3	beat	erschöpft, fix und fertig		adj	/bi:t/	very tired	I'm going to bed now – I'm beat.
Unit 3	blow	auf den Kopf hauen		n C	/bləʊ/	to spend a lot of money quickly on things that you do not need	I used to blow all the money.
Unit 3	a drag	öde, langweilig		n s	/ə ˈdræg/	something or someone that is boring or causes small annoyances	Doing housework is such a drag.
Unit 3	dumb	blöd		adj	/dʌm/	stupid	You gave him your phone number? That was a dumb thing to do.
Unit 3	grand	Tausend Euro/Dollar, "Riese"		n C	/grænd/	a thousand pounds, or a thousand dollars	Donald made over 75 grand last year.
Unit 3	nuts	verrückt		adj	/nʌts/	crazy	He'd be nuts to take the job.
Unit 3	psyched	aufgedreht sein		adj	/ˈsaɪkt ˈʌp/	extremely surprised, excited, or nervous	The team were pretty psyched before the match.
<b>Unit 3</b>	<b>Other words &amp; phrases</b>						
Unit 3	abnormal	unnormal	*	adj	/æbˈnɔː(r)m(ə)l/	not usual or typical, especially in a way that is worrying or that is difficult to understand	That's highly abnormal behaviour.
Unit 3	aftershave	Aftershave		n C/U	/ˈɑːftə(r)ˈʃeɪv/	a liquid with a strong pleasant smell that a man puts on his face after shaving	He splashed aftershave on his face.
Unit 3	anorexia	Magersucht		n U	/ˌænəˈreksɪə/	a serious illness that makes you want to stop eating and that makes you lose weight	She was diagnosed with anorexia.
Unit 3	battle	Kampf	***	n C	/ˈbætl(ə)l/	a situation in which someone is trying very hard to deal with a difficult situation	It was a daily battle to get my son to go to school.
Unit 3	beard	Bart	*	n C	/bɪə(r)d/	hair that grows on a man's chin and cheeks	his thick white beard
Unit 3	big mouth	Großmaul		n C	/ˈbɪg ˌmaʊθ/	someone who talks a lot and is unable to keep anything secret	One time this photographer, a real big mouth, wanted me to tell him a secret.
Unit 3	blame	Schuld geben	***	v	/bleɪm/	to say or think that someone or something is responsible for an action or mistake	Another celebrity sufferer blames her dysmorphia on the press.
Unit 3	blemish	Makel		n	/ˈblemɪʃ/	a mark or spot that spoils the appearance of something	Make-up can do wonders to hide spots and other blemishes.
Unit 3	to be bothered by sth./sb.	sich gestört fühlen von, keine Lust haben auf		adj	/ˈbɒðə(r)d/	someone who can't be bothered will not do something because they are too busy or too tired	Most fashions are so short-lived that I can't be bothered to follow them.
Unit 3	bound to	bestimmt			/baʊnd tə/	something that is bound to happen will almost certainly happen	There's bound to be something that you like.
Unit 3	brand	Marke	**	n C	/brænd/	a product or group of products that has its own name and is marketed in a particular way	I tried using a new brand of soap.
Unit 3	bully	Tyrann	*	n C	/ˈbʊli/	someone who frightens or hurts someone who is smaller or weaker	Dave is the office bully.
Unit 3	catalogue	Katalog	**	n C	/ˈkætəlɒɡ/	a book containing information organized in a specific way, and often used for advertising	Here, I got this catalogue from Next.
Unit 3	catwalk	Laufsteg		n C	/ˈkæt ˌwɔːk/	the raised area at a fashion show that the models walk along	I started with some photo shoots, and then I did a few catwalks.
Unit 3	chuck	wegschmeißen		v	/tʃʌk/	to get rid of something you do not want	In fact, the next time I see it, I'm going to chuck it in the bin.
Unit 3	commune	Kommune		n C	/ˈkɒmjʊn/	a group of people who live together and share work, food, income, and other resources	He grew up on a hippie commune.
Unit 3	compensate	entschädigen	**	v	/ˈkɒmpənsət/	to change or remove the bad result of something	This payment more than compensates for what we've lost.
Unit 3	complexion	Teint	*	n C	/ˈkɒmˌpleksj(ə)n/	the appearance of the skin on someone's face, and whether it is healthy	She has an oily complexion.
Unit 3	compulsive	zwanghaft		adj	/ˈkɒmˌpʌlsɪv/	impossible to control and therefore sometimes harmful	He has a compulsive eating disorder.
Unit 3	conquer	überwinden, bezwingen	*	v	/ˈkɒŋkə(r)/	to gain control of a situation or emotion by making a great physical effort	He finally conquered his fear of heights.
Unit 3	constant	ständig	***	adj	/ˈkɒnstənt/	continuous or regular over a long period of time	His health has been a constant source of concern for us.
Unit 3	corporate	Firmen-	***	adj	/ˈkɔː(r)p(ə)rət/	relating to large companies, or to a particular large company	He's a member of a powerful group that represents corporate interests.
Unit 3	cosmetic	kosmetisch		adj	/ˈkɒzˌmetɪk/	relating to the improvement of someone's appearance	Several nuts produce oils suitable for cosmetic use.
Unit 3	counterpart	Amtskollege	**	n C	/ˈkaʊntə(r),pɑː(r)t/	someone or something that has the same job or purpose as another	The prime minister is meeting his German counterpart.
Unit 3	crave	sich (nach etwas) sehnen		v	/kreɪv/	to want something very much and in a way that is very hard to control	He'd craved the attention of the older kids.
Unit 3	curious	neugierig	**	adj	/ˈkjʊəriəs/	someone who is curious wants to find out about something	As well as being very curious, some people thought she was a bit nosy.
Unit 3	cynical	zynisch	*	adj	/ˈsɪnɪk(ə)l/	someone who is cynical believes that people care only about their own interests	Do you have to be so cynical about everything?

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 3	deep-rooted	tiefsitzend		adj	/ˈdi:pˈru:tɪd/	a deep-rooted feeling, belief, idea etc is strong and you have had it for a long time	I have a deep-rooted fear of spiders.
Unit 3	defect	Mangel	**	n C	/ˈdi:fekt/	a fault in someone or something	There are a few minor design defects.
Unit 3	demanding	fordernd	**	adj	/dɪˈmɑːndɪŋ/	a demanding person needs a lot of attention and is not easily pleased	Young children can be very demanding.
Unit 3	denim	Denim, Jeansstoff		n U	/ˈdenɪm/	thick cotton cloth that is usually blue and is used especially to make jeans	They wore denim jeans and jackets.
Unit 3	disapproval	Missbilligung		n U	/ˈdɪsəˈpruːv(ə)l/	a feeling of not approving of someone or something	Dr Jensen shook her head in disapproval.
Unit 3	disillusioned	ernüchtert		adj	/ˈdɪsɪˈluːʒ(ə)nd/	disappointed because you have discovered that someone or something is not what you thought it was	Disillusioned teachers are leaving the profession in large numbers.
Unit 3	distinguish	hervorheben	***	v	/dɪˈstɪŋɡwɪʃ/	to be a feature that makes someone or something clearly different from other things	There is very little to distinguish it from the hundreds of other models.
Unit 3	dye	färben		v	/daɪ/	to change the colour of something such as clothing or your hair	Do you think she dyes her hair?
Unit 3	dysmorphia	Dysmorphie		n U	/dɪsˈmɔːfiə(r)/	a psychological condition in which someone is obsessed with a particular physical feature	In men, it can take the special form of muscle dysmorphia, a condition in which they are obsessed with their muscles.
Unit 3	encapsulate	zusammenfassen		v	/ɪnˈkæpsjuleɪt/	to express something in a short clear form that gives the most important information	This letter encapsulates our concerns.
Unit 3	estranged	entfremdet		adj	/ɪˈstreɪndʒd/	an estranged husband, wife, father or mother is no longer living with someone	They want to make their estranged father proud of them.
Unit 3	ethnic	ethnisch	**	adj	/ˈeθnɪk/	ethnic clothing, food, music, etc. comes from countries outside your own	Ethnic, Indian-inspired jewellery and clothes were 'in'.
Unit 3	fault	Nachteil	***	n C	/fɔːlt/	a feature of something that makes it less good	The book's main fault is that it is too long.
Unit 3	fit in	sich einfügen		v	/fɪt ˈɪn/	to be accepted by a group of people because you are similar to them	I tried to fit in, but they were all much younger than I was.
Unit 3	flared	mit Schlag		adj	/fleə(r)d/	wider at one end	She wears flared denim jeans and loose tops with flowery or floral patterns.
Unit 3	fleece	Fleece		n C	/fliːs/	a short jacket or pullover made of soft artificial material	He was wearing a black fleece.
Unit 3	formerly	früher	**	adv	/ˈfɔː(r)mə(r)li/	in the past	Ho Chi Minh City, formerly called Saigon
Unit 3	genre	Gattung	*	n C	/ˈʒɒnə/	a particular style used in cinema, writing, or art, which can be repeated	The novel did not really exist as a genre before the 17th century.
Unit 3	goddess	Göttin		n C	/ˈɡɒdes/	one of the female spirits or beings with special powers that people believe in	Eris was the Greek goddess of strife.
Unit 3	Goth	hier: Grufti (alter Ausdruck), heute: Goth		n C	/ɡɒθ/	someone who follows a type of fashion that was first popular in the 1980s	Goths first came on the scene in the early 1980s as punk fashion.
Unit 3	grease	Fett		n U	/ɡreɪs/	to put grease on something	The boys wore their hair long and greased back with a pomade.
Unit 3	heritage	Erbe	**	n U	/ˈherɪtɪdʒ/	the art, buildings, traditions, and beliefs that a society considers important	Ireland has a rich musical heritage.
Unit 3	hidden agenda	Hintergedanke		n U	/ˈhɪd(ə)n əˈdʒendə/	a secret reason for doing something, because you will get an advantage	Does globalization have a hidden agenda?
Unit 3	incomprehensible	unverständlich		adj	/ɪnˌkɒmpriˈhensəb(ə)l/	impossible to understand	I find it incomprehensible that nothing has yet been done about climate change.
Unit 3	influential	einflussreich	**	adj	/ˌɪnfluˈenʃ(ə)l/	able to influence the way other people think or behave	He is one of the most influential figures in the government.
Unit 3	initiative	Initiative	***	n C / U	/ɪˈnɪʃɪtɪv/	the ability to decide in an independent way what to do and when to do it	The biggest drag is you have to be so passive, you can't show initiative.
Unit 3	insecure	unsicher		adj	/ɪnˈsiːkjʊə(r)/	not confident about yourself	She's always been very insecure about the way she looks.
Unit 3	inspire	anregen	**	v	/ɪnˈspaɪə(r)/	to give someone the idea for a piece of work	The sea inspired many of the artist's later paintings.
Unit 3	keep someone's cool	deine Ruhe bewahren			/ˈkiːp jə(r) ˈkuːl/	to remain calm in a difficult situation	She kept her cool and won the argument.
Unit 3	legend	Legende	**	n C	/ˈledʒ(ə)nd/	someone who very many people know about and admire	the Hollywood legend, Elizabeth Taylor
Unit 3	linen	Leinen	*	n U	/ˈlɪnɪn/	light cloth made from a plant called flax	Dollar bills are a mixture of 75% cotton and 25% linen, and if you wash them, they shrink.
Unit 3	lipstick	Lippenstift		n C	/ˈlɪpˌstɪk/	a coloured substance in the form of a small stick that women put on their lips	Do you ever wear lipstick?
Unit 3	loose	locker	**	adj	/luːs/	loose clothes are large and do not fit your body tightly	She's wearing a loose cotton shirt.
Unit 3	manifestation	Erscheinungsform	*	n C	/ˌmænɪfɪˈsteɪʃ(ə)n/	evidence that something exists or is present	The demonstrations were a manifestation of the people's discontent.
Unit 3	never-ending	endlos		adv	/ˌnevə(r)ˈendɪŋ/	continuing for a very long time and likely to continue even longer	There was a never-ending stream of people walking to the stadium.
Unit 3	pearl	Perle	*	n C/U	/pɜː(r)l/	a small round jewel that is white and shiny and that grows inside a shell	She's wearing a pearl necklace.
Unit 3	phase	Abschnitt	***	n C	/feɪz/	a particular period of time during the development of something	It was a depressing phase in the country's history.
Unit 3	photo shoot	Fotoshooting		n C	/ˈfəʊtəʊ ˌʃuːt/	an occasion when a professional photographer takes photographs	This would be an ideal location for the photo shoot.
Unit 3	physique	Figur		n C	/fɪˈziːk/	the shape of someone's body, especially a man's	He has a muscular physique.
Unit 3	piercing	Piercing		n C	/ˈpiːə(r)sɪŋ/	a hole made through a part of your body so that you can put jewelry in	The postcards depicted extravagantly-hairstyled punks with nose piercings.
Unit 3	pimple	Pickel		n C	/ˈpɪmp(ə)l/	a small red lump on your skin, especially on your face	Eating too much chocolate will give you pimples.
Unit 3	ponytail	Pferdeschwanz		n C	/ˈpɒniˌteɪl/	long hair that is tied at the back of the head and hangs down	I usually wear my hair in a ponytail.
Unit 3	portrayal	Darstellung		n C	/pɔː(r)ˈtreɪə/	the way that something or someone is portrayed	He is best known for his chilling portrayal of a serial killer.
Unit 3	posh	schick, edel		adj	/pɒʃ/	something that is posh looks expensive and attractive	We had dinner at a posh restaurant.
Unit 3	provocative	herausfordernd		adj	/prəˈvɒkətɪv/	intended to start arguments between people or to make people angry	That was a deliberately provocative remark.
Unit 3	psychedelic	psychedelisch		adj	/ˈsaɪkəˈdelɪk/	psychedelic clothes, designs etc are very brightly coloured and often have patterns	Psychedelic art makes use of bright and highly contrasting colours.

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 3	psychiatric	psychiatrisch	*	adj	/ˈsaɪkɪˈætrɪk/	connected with the treatment of mental illness	She's been checked into a psychiatric unit.
Unit 3	puberty	Pubertät		n U	/ˈpjʊbə(ɪ)rɪti/	the stage of development when a child changes physically into an adult	I changed a lot when I reached puberty.
Unit 3	punk	Punk	*	n C	/pʌŋk/	a young person who likes punk music, and who often has bright, spiky hair	She's got a punk haircut.
Unit 3	quiff	Haartolle		n C	/kwɪf/	the front part of a man's hair shaped so that it is higher than the rest	His hair was carefully combed into a quiff.
Unit 3	range	Palette	**	n C	/reɪndʒ/	a group of products of the same type that a particular company makes	Explore the range of WholeBodySense products and order online.
Unit 3	reasonable	angemessen	***	adj	/ˈrɪz(ə)nəb(ə)l/	used about people's decisions, actions etc	We have taken all reasonable precautions to avoid an accident.
Unit 3	rejection	Verweigerung	**	n C/U	/rɪˈdʒek(ə)n/	a refusal to accept, approve, or support something	It was an outright rejection of authority.
Unit 3	requirement	Bedarf	***	n C	/rɪˈkwaɪə(r)mənt/	something that is needed in order for something else to happen	Check the engine's fuel requirements.
Unit 3	riot	Aufruhr	**	n C	/raɪət/	a violent protest by a crowd of people	Seven people were hurt as police tried to quell the riot.
Unit 3	rip off	ausbeuten, abzocken		phr	/rɪp ˈɔːf/	to cheat someone, especially by charging them too much money	Travel company rips off Scottish tourists.
Unit 3	rough	hart	***	adj	/rʌʃ/	difficult and with a lot of problems	I had a rough day at the office.
Unit 3	rush	eilen, hasten	**	v	/rʌʃ/	to hurry to do something	Hayley rushed to answer the phone.
Unit 3	safety pin	Sicherheitsnadel		n C	/ˈseɪftɪ pɪn/	a curved pin with a cover that the sharp point goes into when it is not in use	The jacket was fastened with a safety pin.
Unit 3	scruffy	vergammelt, gammelig		adj	/ˈskrʌfi/	untidy or dirty	She's wearing a scruffy old T-shirt.
Unit 3	shallow	oberflächlich	**	adj	/ˈʃæləʊ/	not interested in serious ideas, strong feelings, or other important things	Frank's a pretty shallow person.
Unit 3	sneer	sich lustig machen		v	/sniə(r)/	to speak in an unpleasant way that shows you do not respect someone	He's always sneering at the way people dress.
Unit 3	spot	Pickel	***	n C	/spɒt/	a very small red lump on someone's face	Teenagers often get spots.
Unit 3	spotlight	Rampenlicht		n	/ˈspɒtlaɪt/	a situation in which you get a lot of public attention	She's enjoying life out of the spotlight.
Unit 3	stream	Strom	**	n C	/stri:m/	a continuous flow of people or things	There was a steady stream of visitors to the museum.
Unit 3	stud	Stecker	*	n C	/stʌd/	a small piece of jewellery on a short metal post that is worn through a hole in a belt	She has a nose stud.
Unit 3	studded	beschlagen		adj	/ˈstʌdɪd/	decorated with metal studs	He's wearing a studded belt.
Unit 3	stunning	umwerfend schön	*	adj	/ˈstʌnɪŋ/	extremely attractive	She's a stunning blonde.
Unit 3	susceptible	empfindlich, anfällig		to adj	/səˈseptəb(ə)l tuː/	easily influenced or affected by something	Police officers here are very susceptible to corruption.
Unit 3	swear	fluchen	**	v	/swea(r)/	to use words that are deliberately offensive, for example because of anger	She was shouting and swearing at everyone.
Unit 3	syndrome	Syndrom	*	n C	/ˈsɪnˌdrɒm/	a medical condition that has a particular set of effects on your body	This syndrome causes people normally thought of as being extroverted to become very shy.
Unit 3	tabloid	Boulevardzeitung		n C	/ˈtæblɔɪd/	a newspaper with fairly small pages mostly containing stories about celebrities	The tabloids are full of gossip about the case.
Unit 3	tanned	sonnengebräunt		adj	/tænd/	someone who is tanned has darker skin than before because of sunbathing	He was very tanned.
Unit 3	treat	behandeln	***	v	/tri:t/	to behave towards someone in a particular way	She felt she had been unfairly treated, and complained to her lawyer.
Unit 3	tribe	Stamm	**	n C	/traɪb/	a large group of related families who live in the same area and share a common language	In primitive human societies, it was normal for the young to look after the old.
Unit 3	velvet	Samt		n U	/ˈvelvɪt/	cloth that is very soft on one side and smooth on the other	She was dressed in black velvet.
Unit 3	waistcoat	Weste		n C	/ˈweɪs(t)kəʊt/	a piece of clothing without sleeves that is usually worn over a shirt	The suit comes with a matching waistcoat.
Unit 3	wide-collared	...mit weitem Kragen		adj	/ˈwaɪd kɒlə(r)d/	a wide-collared coat, shirt, or dress has a collar that is larger than the rest of the garment	They wore long, knee-length velvet jackets, straight, flowery wide-collared shirts, and long, wide-collared dresses.
Unit 3	worship	verehhren	*	n U / v	/ˈwɜː(r)ʃɪp/	to love and admire someone or something very much	They worshipped political and social success.
Unit 4	<b>Word building</b>						
Unit 4	anxiety	Angst, Sorge	**	n U	/æŋˈzaɪəti/	a worried feeling you have because you think something bad might happen	A lot of students suffer from anxiety at exam times.
Unit 4	anxious	unruhig, besorgt	**	adj	/ˈæŋkʃəs/	worried because you think something bad might happen	His silence made me anxious.
Unit 4	caution	Vorsicht	**	n U	/ˈkɔːʃ(ə)n/	careful thought and lack of hurry in order to try to avoid risks or dangers	We drove along the road with extreme caution.
Unit 4	cautious	vorsichtig	*	adj	/ˈkɔːʃəs/	careful to avoid problems or danger	Perhaps a more cautious approach would bring better results.
Unit 4	fear	Angst, Furcht	***	n U	/fiə(r)/	the feeling that you have when you are frightened	Edward knew it was dangerous, but he felt no fear.
Unit 4	fearful	besorgt		adj	/ˈfiə(r)fl(ə)l/	frightened	Fearful parents kept their children indoors.
Unit 4	fearless	unerschrocken		adj	/ˈfiə(r)ləs/	not afraid of anyone or anything. This word shows that you admire someone	She was a fearless critic of the corrupt leadership.
Unit 4	harm	Schaden	**	n	/hɑː(r)m/	injury, damage, or problems caused by something that you do not want	Too many projects that lead to environmental harm.
Unit 4	harmful	schädlich	*	adj	/ˈhɑː(r)mfl(ə)l/	causing harm	This decision could have harmful consequences.
Unit 4	harmless	harmlos	*	adj	/ˈhɑː(r)mləs/	not causing any harm	Most of these bugs are harmless to us.
Unit 4	reason	Grund	***	n C	/ˈriːz(ə)n/	a fact, situation, or intention that explains why something happens	What was your reason for not liking the film?
Unit 4	reasonable	vernünftig	***	adj	/ˈriːz(ə)nəb(ə)l/	fair and sensible	Some people think it is perfectly reasonable to climb into the car.

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 4	risk	Risiko	***	n C	/ˈrɪsk/	the possibility that something unpleasant or dangerous might happen	Some people's fear of flying is far out of proportion to the actual risk.
Unit 4	risky	riskant	*	adj	/ˈrɪski/	involving the possibility of danger, harm, or failure	I wouldn't do it if I were you – it's too risky.
Unit 4	unreasonable	unsinnig	*	adj	/ˌʌnˈrɪz(ə)nəb(ə)l/	not sensible	She has an unreasonable fear of spiders.
Unit 4	<b>Word class</b>						
Unit 4	abolish	abschaffen	**	v	/əˈbɒlɪʃ/	to officially get rid of a law, system, practice etc	Britain abolished slavery in 1807.
Unit 4	abolition	Abschaffung		n U	/əˈbɒlɪʃ(ə)n/	the official end to a law, system, practice etc	James is in favour of the abolition of the death penalty.
Unit 4	brave	tapfer	**	adj	/breɪv/	capable of dealing with danger or pain, without seeming to be frightened	It is easy to be brave from a safe distance.
Unit 4	bravery	Tapferkeit		n U	/ˈbreɪvəri/	brave behaviour	She showed bravery in the face of danger.
Unit 4	courage	Mut	**	n U	/ˈkʌrɪdʒ/	the ability to do something that you know is right or good, even if you are afraid	She has shown immense courage in opposing a corrupt and powerful politician.
Unit 4	courageous	mutig		adj	/kəˈreɪdʒəs/	very brave and determined	You've taken a courageous decision today.
Unit 4	disobedience	Ungehorsam		n U	/ˌdɪsəˈbɪdiəns/	someone's behaviour when they do not obey orders or rules	Disobedience will not be tolerated.
Unit 4	disobey	nicht gehorchen		v	/ˌdɪsəˈbeɪ/	to deliberately do the opposite of what someone in authority has said	If you continue to disobey the rules, you will be punished.
Unit 4	equal	gleich	***	adj	/ˈiːkwəl/	the same in value, amount, or size	President Johnson signed the Civil Rights Bill which granted equal rights to all.
Unit 4	equality	Gleichberechtigung	**	n U	/ˈiːkwələti/	the state of being equal, especially in having the same rights, status, or opportunities	The Party is committed to sexual and racial equality.
Unit 4	free	frei	***	adj	/friː/	not a prisoner or a slave	He will soon be a free man again.
Unit 4	freedom	Freiheit	***	n C	/ˈfriːdəm/	the right to do what you want, make your own decisions, and express your opinions	You can't separate peace from freedom because no one can be at peace if some other person is not free.
Unit 4	liberate	befreien		v	/ˈlɪbəreɪt/	to give someone the freedom to do what they want, for example by ending slavery or a war	People thought technology had the power to liberate them from their fears.
Unit 4	liberty	Unabhängigkeit	**	n C	/ˈlɪbə(ɹ)ti/	the freedom to think or behave in the way that you want and not be controlled by others	The movement would fight for liberty and equality.
Unit 4	slave	Sklave	**	n C	/sleɪv/	someone who belongs by law to another person as their property	Better to starve free than be a fat slave.
Unit 4	slavery	Sklaverei		n U	/ˈsleɪvəri/	the condition of being a slave, or of having to work for another person	These were women who were forced into sexual slavery.
Unit 4	<b>Homophones</b>						
Unit 4	bare	bloß, nackt	**	adj	/beə(r)/	a part of your body that is bare is not covered by any clothes	The idea is to pick up the snake with your bare hands and throw it away.
Unit 4	bear	Bär	**	n C	/beə(r)/	a large wild animal with thick fur. There are several different types of bears.	They were attacked by a bear.
Unit 4	coarse	grob, rau	*	adj	/kɔː(r)s/	a coarse substance or surface feels rough and hard	The jacket was made of coarse material.
Unit 4	course	Gang	***	n C	/kɔː(r)s/	one of the parts of a meal	I had prawns, followed by steak for my main course.
Unit 4	ensure	sicherstellen	***	v	/ɪnˈʃʊə(r)/	to make certain that something happens or is done	Our new system ensures that everyone gets paid on time.
Unit 4	hole	Loch	***	n C	/həʊl/	a space in the surface of something that goes partly or completely through it	Rain poured through a gaping hole in the roof.
Unit 4	insure	versichern	*	v	/ɪnˈʃʊə(r)/	to regularly pay an insurance company an amount of money so that you can be protected against loss	His appearance was so repulsive that I had to have my mirror insured.
Unit 4	plain	einfach	**	adj	/pleɪn/	plain food is simple and does not have a lot of things added to it	Plenty of stalls selling fried rattlesnake, rattlesnake kebabs, buttermilk biscuits, and fried chicken.
Unit 4	plane	Flugzeug	***	n C	/pleɪn/	an aircraft with wings and at least one engine	Terrorists release two passengers from plane.
Unit 4	pray	beten	**	v	/preɪ/	to speak to God or a saint, for example to give thanks or ask for help	Some people go to church to pray.
Unit 4	prey	Beute	**	n C	/preɪ/	an animal that is caught by another animal and eaten	Spiders usually catch their prey by building webs.
Unit 4	principal	hauptsächlich	***	adj	/ˈprɪnsəp(ə)l/	main, or most important	The principal aim of the project is to provide an answer to this question.
Unit 4	principle	Prinzip	***	n C	/ˈprɪnsəp(ə)l/	in principle is used for saying that something is possible in theory	Don't move and he'll stay still, too. In principle anyway!
Unit 4	tail	Schwanz	**	n C	/teɪl/	a part at the back of an animal's body that can move	The animal sprays liquid from a gland under its tail.
Unit 4	tale	Geschichte	**	n C	/teɪl/	a story about imaginary events or people	We read tales of bravery and romance.
Unit 4	whole	ganz	***	adj	/həʊl/	all of something	I'm getting tired of the whole thing.
Unit 4	<b>Other words &amp; phrases</b>						
Unit 4	abuse	Verletzung	**	n U / C	/əˈbjuːs/	cruel, violent, or unfair treatment, especially of someone who does not deserve it	The regime had been responsible for serious human rights abuses.
Unit 4	abusive	beleidigend		adj	/əˈbjuːsɪv/	using offensive or insulting language	He started receiving abusive text messages.
Unit 4	acronym	Akronym		n C	/ˈækrənɪm/	an abbreviation consisting of letters that form a word. For example, NATO is an acronym for the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.	It's a very memorable acronym.
Unit 4	acupuncture	Akupunktur		n U	/ˈækjʊ.pʌŋktʃ(ə)r/	a medical treatment from China that involves putting special needles into the skin	Have you tried acupuncture or alternative medicine?
Unit 4	alliance	Bündnis	**	n C	/əˈlaɪəns/	a group of people, organizations, or countries who have united to help each other	Have you spoken to members of other parties within the alliance?
Unit 4	antidote	Gegenmittel		n C	/ˈæntɪˌdaʊt/	a substance that prevents a poison from having bad effects	There is no known antidote to the poison.
Unit 4	antivenin	Antivenin, Gegengift		n U	/ˈæntɪˈvɛnɪn/	a substance that prevents venom from having bad effects	We use the venom to manufacture the antivenin.
Unit 4	assertive	durchsetzungsfähig, bestimmt		adj	/əˈsɜː(r)tɪv/	behaving in a confident way in which you are quick to express your opinions	You need to be more assertive to succeed in business.

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 4	award	auszeichnen	***	v	/ə'wɔ:(r)d/	to give someone a prize or other reward because they have achieved something	The prize is awarded annually.
Unit 4	back	unterstützen	***	v	/bæk/	to give support to a person, organization, or plan, making them stronger	We'll back you all the way on this one!
Unit 4	bake	backen	*	v	/beɪk/	to cook food in an oven	Bake the fish for about ten minutes.
Unit 4	balance	Ausgleich	***	n C	/ˈbæləns/	a situation in which different aspects or features are treated equally	A healthy diet is about getting the correct balance of a variety of nutrients.
Unit 4	bossy	rechthaberisch	**	adj	/ˈbɒsi/	someone who is bossy keeps telling other people what to do, in a way that is annoying	Don't be so bossy!
Unit 4	boycott	Boykott	**	n C	/ˈbɔɪˌkɒt/	to not take part in an event, or to not buy or use something as a protest	She urged people to boycott the company's products.
Unit 4	campaigner	Aktivist	**	n C	/ˈkæmˌpeɪnə(r)/	someone who tries to achieve political or social change by persuading people	Animal rights campaigners are trying to close down the farm.
Unit 4	capacity	Belastbarkeit	***	n C / U	/kəˈpæsəti/	the ability to do something	Harry had a tremendous capacity for work.
Unit 4	civilize	zivilisieren	**	v	/ˈsɪvəlaɪz/	to make someone behave in a more polite and reasonable way	The time has come for us to civilize ourselves.
Unit 4	conditioned	konditioniert	**	adj	/kənˈdɪʃ(ə)nəd/	if someone is conditioned by their experiences or by another person	A phobia is a conditioned reflex.
Unit 4	confront	(etw./jmdm) gegenüber treten	**	v	/kənˈfrʌnt/	to deal with a difficult situation	They have to confront the object of their fears.
Unit 4	cruel	grausam	**	adj	/ˈkruːəl/	someone who is cruel enjoys causing pain to other people or animals	How could you be so cruel to someone who never did you any harm?
Unit 4	cruelty	Grausamkeit	*	n C / U	/ˈkruːəlti/	behaviour that deliberately causes pain to other people or animals	She was shocked by the cruelty of his words.
Unit 4	culminate	in etwas gipfeln	**	v	/ˈkʌlmɪneɪt/	to happen or exist as the final result of a process or situation	A series of financial disasters culminated in the collapse of the company.
Unit 4	deep-fried	frittiert	**	adj	/diːpˈfraɪd/	cooked in a lot of hot oil	I love deep-fried onions.
Unit 4	defy	sich (über etw.) hinwegsetzen	**	v	/dɪˈfaɪ/	to refuse to obey someone or something	The commander defied a direct order to surrender.
Unit 4	deserve	verdienen	**	v	/dɪˈzɜ:(r)v/	if you deserve something, it is right that you get it, for example because of what you have done	After five hours on your feet you deserve a break.
Unit 4	distress	Kummer	**	n U	/dɪˈstres/	a feeling that you have when you are very unhappy, worried, or in pain	I wouldn't want to cause her any distress.
Unit 4	domineering	tyrannisch	**	adj	/ˈdɒmɪˈneərɪŋ/	trying to control other people and make them obey you	She has an unpleasant domineering personality.
Unit 4	drop in	vorbeikommen	**	v	/drɒp ˈɪn/	to make a short visit somewhere	Why don't you drop by for coffee some time?
Unit 4	enclosed	geschlossen	**	adj	/ɪnˈkloʊzəd/	surrounded by something and separated from what is outside	He has a fear of enclosed spaces.
Unit 4	fang	Giftzahn	**	n C	/fæŋ/	one of the long pointed teeth that some animals have, for example a snake	The snake bared its fangs.
Unit 4	fine	mit einer Geldstrafe belegen	*	v	/faɪn/	to make someone pay an amount of money as punishment for breaking a law	She was fined £250 for speeding.
Unit 4	folks	Leute	**	n pl	/fəʊks/	people	Folks can watch the snake handling shows throughout the day.
Unit 4	frail	gebrechlich	*	adj	/freɪl/	physically weak and not very healthy	He is frail, but still manages to walk with a stick.
Unit 4	genetic	genetisch	**	adj	/dʒəˈnetɪk/	relating to genes, or to the study of genes	Doctors believe the condition is caused by a genetic defect.
Unit 4	gradual	allmählich	*	adj	/ˈɡrædʒuəl/	gradual processes and changes happen slowly and by small amounts	Scientists have observed a gradual change in the climate.
Unit 4	grant	gewähren	***	v	/ɡrɑːnt/	to allow someone to have or do what they want	Irish nationalists urged the British government to grant an armistice.
Unit 4	harassment	Bedrohung	*	n U	/ˈhærəsmənt/ /həˈræsmənt/	annoying or unpleasant behaviour towards someone that takes place repeatedly	The UN cannot tolerate the continuing harassment of peacekeepers.
Unit 4	herpetologist	Herpetologe	**	n C	/ˈhɜ:(r)pətələdʒɪst/	someone who scientifically studies amphibians and reptiles	I spoke to herpetologist, Chick Ferragamo, who introduced me to the world of snakes.
Unit 4	homeless	obdachlos	*	adj	/ˈhəʊmləs/	without a place to live	The government runs hostels for young homeless people.
Unit 4	hypnosis	Hypnose	**	n U	/hɪpˈnəʊsɪs/	a very relaxed state in which you seem to be sleeping but can still be aware of what is going on	He was under hypnosis for about an hour.
Unit 4	in a hurry	es eilig haben	**	adv	/ɪn ə ˈhʌri/	to do something or go somewhere quickly because you do not have much time	A frail old lady steps in line ahead of them and claims that she is in a hurry.
Unit 4	install	montieren	**	v	/ɪnˈstɔ:l/	to put a piece of equipment somewhere and make it ready for use	Crime has decreased since the security cameras were installed.
Unit 4	interstate	zwischenstaatlich	**	adj	/ɪntəˈsteɪt/	existing or taking place between states, especially between the states of a country	He's an expert in interstate commerce.
Unit 4	mass	Massen-	**	adj	/mæs/	involving or affecting a large number of people	The government is trying to solve the problem of mass unemployment.
Unit 4	medium-rare	medium	**	adj	/ˌmi:diəmˈreə(r)/	meat that is medium-rare has been cooked for a short time so that it is pink in the middle	They are in a restaurant and order a steak medium-rare.
Unit 4	needle	Nadel	**	n C	/ˈni:dl(ə)/	a very thin sharp metal tube used for putting medicine or drugs into the body	He has a fear of needles.
Unit 4	openness	Offenheit	*	n U	/ˈəʊpənəs/	an honest way of talking or behaving in which you do not try to hide anything	The judge praised him for his honesty and openness.
Unit 4	overcome	überwinden	**	v	/ˌəʊvə(r)ˈkʌm/	to succeed in dealing with or controlling a problem	What can I do to overcome my fear of rejection?
Unit 4	overemphasize	zu stark betonen	**	v	/ˌəʊvəˈemfəˌsaɪz/	to treat something as more important than it really is	We cannot overemphasize how damaging these results are to the environment.
Unit 4	oversleep	verschlafen	**	v	/ˌəʊvə(r)ˈsli:p/	to wake up later than you intended to	Sorry I'm late. I overslept.
Unit 4	overturn	verwerfen	**	v	/ˌəʊvə(r)ˈtɜ:(r)n/	to say officially that something such as a decision or law is wrong	The appeal court refused to overturn the lower court's decision.
Unit 4	panic	Panik	**	n U / v	/ˈpænik/	a sudden strong feeling of fear or worry that makes you unable to think clearly	She felt a moment of sheer panic.
Unit 4	pass down	weitergeben	**	v	/ˈpɑ:s ˈdaʊn/	to give knowledge or teach skills to your children or to younger people	These traditional stories have been passed down from parent to child.
Unit 4	phobia	Phobie	**	n C	/ˈfəʊbiə/	a very strong feeling of disliking or being afraid of someone or something	She has a phobia about spiders.

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 4	privilege	Vorteil	**	n C	/'prɪvɪlɪdʒ/	a special benefit that is available only to a particular person or group	Cheap air travel is one of the privileges of working for the airline.
Unit 4	proceeds	Erlös	*	n pl	/'prəʊ.sɪdʒz/	money that a person or organization makes from selling or winning	The proceeds will go to the school for refugee children.
Unit 4	prone to	anfällig	*	adj	/'praʊn.tu:/	likely to do something or be affected by something, especially something	The coastal region is prone to earthquakes.
Unit 4	rattle	Schwanzrassel		n C	/'ræt(ə)l/	part of a rattlesnake's tail which makes short sharp knocking sounds	The rattle on the end of the tail is a warning signal.
Unit 4	rattler	Klapperschlange		n C	/'ræt(ə)l(ə)r/	a rattlesnake	I was bitten by a rattler.
Unit 4	rattlesnake	Klapperschlange		n C	/'ræt(ə)l.sneɪk/	a poisonous US snake that makes a noise that sounds like a rattler	Rattlesnakes usually hunt at night.
Unit 4	reassured	beruhigt	**	adj	/'ri:ə'ʃʊə(r)d/	made to feel less worried about something	Feeling better informed, but not particularly reassured it was too late.
Unit 4	rebellion	Aufstand		n C	/'ri'beɪljən/	opposition to someone in authority or to accepted ways of doing things	We can achieve our aims through disobedience and through rebellion.
Unit 4	reflex	Reflex		n C	/'rɪfleks/	a way of reacting to something that you do very quickly, without thinking	A phobia is a conditioned reflex.
Unit 4	regain	wiederfinden	**	v	/'ri'geɪn/	to get something again that you lost, especially an ability or a memory	You should soon regain your appetite.
Unit 4	regardless	ganz gleich ob...	**	adv	/'rɪ'gɑ:(r)dɪləs/	without being affected or influenced by someone or something	President Johnson signed the Civil Rights Bill which granted equal rights regardless of race.
Unit 4	reserved	zurückhaltend		adj	/'rɪzə(r)vɪd/	someone who is reserved tends not to talk about or show their feelings	They are emotionally reserved.
Unit 4	reverend	Ehrwürden		n C	/'rev(ə)rənd/	a title used for some Christian priests and ministers	That's the Reverend Francis Keenan.
Unit 4	reverse	rückgängig machen	**	v	/'rɪ'vɜ:(r)ɪs/	to change the order or development of events, a process, or a situation	The effects of the disease can only be reversed by a bone-marrow transplant.
Unit 4	roundup	Razzia		n C	/'raʊndʌp/	an occasion when people are forced to gather together in one place	The police conducted a roundup of suspects.
Unit 4	rule	beherrschen	***	v	/'ru:l/	to officially control or govern a country or area	Portugal ruled East Timor for nearly four centuries.
Unit 4	sacking	"Einsacken"		n C	/'sækɪŋ/	rattlesnake sacking is a sport in which people try to get live rattlesnakes	Later in the programme, we'll visit the Rattlesnake Sacking Club.
Unit 4	scout	Scouter	*	n C	/'skaut/	a boy or girl who is a member of the Scouts, an organization that helps young people	The proceeds all go to good causes – the boy and girl scouts.
Unit 4	segregation	Trennung		n U	/'segri'geɪʃ(ə)n/	the policy of keeping people from different groups, especially different races	Racial segregation in schools is no longer legal in the US.
Unit 4	self-assured	selbstbewusst		adj	/'self'ʃʊə(r)d/	confident and relaxed because you are sure of your abilities	He's a little too self-assured for my liking.
Unit 4	severe	stark	***	adj	/'si'viə(r)/	a severe pain, injury, or illness is one which is serious and unpleasant	They suffer severe panic attacks.
Unit 4	short-changed	das falsche Wechselgeld herausgeben		adj	/'ʃɔ:(r)'tʃeɪndʒd/	if someone is shortchanged, they do not receive back enough money for what they have paid	After walking out of a store, they discover they were short-changed.
Unit 4	spark	auslösen	*	v	/'spɑ:(r)k/	to make something happen, especially something involving violence	The protests were sparked by the firing of two restaurant employees.
Unit 4	stand up for sb./sth.	sich (für etw/jmdn) einsetzen		v	/'stænd 'ʌp fɔ:(r)/	to defend someone or something that is being criticized or attacked	You've got to stand up for what you believe in.
Unit 4	starve	hungern	*	v	/'stɑ:(r)v/	to suffer or to die because there is not enough food	Better to starve free than be a fat slave.
Unit 4	stick	Ast	**	n C	/'stɪk/	a thin piece of wood that has been broken or cut from a tree	I went out to find some sticks for a fire.
Unit 4	stiff	steif	**	adj	/'stɪf/	something that is stiff does not bend easily. If you have a stiff upper lip, you do not show your feelings	It is often said that the British have a 'stiff upper lip'.
Unit 4	swallow	schlucken	**	v	/'swɒləʊ/	to make food or drink go from your mouth down through your throat	She quickly swallowed the rest of her coffee.
Unit 4	threat	Gefährdung	***	n C	/'θret/	a situation or an activity that could cause harm or danger	Officials were confident there had been no threat to public health.
Unit 4	timid	schüchtern		adj	/'tɪmɪd/	shy and nervous	She gave me a timid smile.
Unit 4	treat (sb)	(jemand) behandeln	***	v	/'tri:t/	to use medicine or medical methods to cure a patient or an illness	Vitamin deficiency can be properly diagnosed and treated by a doctor.
Unit 4	trigger	auslösen	**	n C	/'trɪgə(r)/	to cause someone to have a particular feeling or memory	People with a phobia often have an object that triggers their fear.
Unit 4	venom	Gift		n U	/'venəm/	poison produced by some animals, especially snakes and insects	The venom causes paralysis within a few minutes.
Unit 4	victim	Opfer	***	n C	/'vɪktɪm/	someone who has suffered as a result of the actions or negative feelings of others	He was a victim of racism.
Unit 4	well-done	gut durch		adj	/'wel'dʌn/	well-done meat is meat that has been completely cooked	Would you like your steak rare, medium-rare or well-done?
<b>Unit 5</b>	<b>Art</b>						
Unit 5	abstract	abstrakt	**	adj	/'æbstrækt/	abstract art expresses the artist's ideas or feelings rather than a realistic picture	They have a large collection of modern abstract paintings.
Unit 5	collection	Sammlung	***	n C	/'kɔ:'lekʃ(ə)n/	works of art that are kept together, for example in a museum	The gallery houses one of the finest collections of impressionist art.
Unit 5	curator	Kurator		n C	/'kjʊ'reɪtə(r)/	someone whose job is to look after the objects in a museum	She's the curator of the museum.
Unit 5	dealer	Händler	***	n C	/'di:lə(r)/	a person or company that buys and sells a particular product	The company is one of the largest New York art dealers.
Unit 5	exhibit	ausstellen	**	v	/'ɪɡzɪbɪt/	to put something interesting in a museum or other public place	His work will be exhibited in Moscow later this year.
Unit 5	exhibition	Ausstellung	***	n C	/'eksɪ'bjʃ(ə)n/	a public show where art or other interesting things are put so that people can see them	We saw an exhibition of paintings by Henri Matisse.
Unit 5	landscape	Landschaftsbild	**	n C	/'lændʃ(ə)skɛp/	a painting of an area of land	We went to an exhibition of Paul Gunn's most recent landscape paintings.
Unit 5	mural	Wandgemälde		n C	/'mjʊərəl/	a large painting done on a wall	This is a hand-painted mural by Diego Rivera.
Unit 5	patron	Förderer	*	n C	/'peɪtrən/	someone who supports the work of writers, artists, musicians etc	He was an enthusiastic patron of the arts.
Unit 5	portrait	Porträt	**	n C	/'pɔ:(r)trɪt/	a painting, drawing, or photograph of someone, especially of the face	The gallery features portraits of the most famous people in British history.

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 5	sculpture	Skulptur	**	n C	/'skʌlptʃə(r)/	a solid object that someone makes as a work of art by shaping	Works to be shown include sculptures by Houdon and Carpe
Unit 5	self-portrait	Selbstporträt		n C	/ˌself'pɔː(r)trɪt/	a picture of you that you draw or paint yourself	This painting is a self-portrait of the artist.
Unit 5	still life	Stilleben		n C	/'stɪl laɪf/	a type of art that represents objects rather than people, animals	A still life of flowers in a vase was sold recently.
<b>Unit 5 -ever words</b>							
Unit 5	however	allerdings	***	adv	/haʊ'evə(r)/	used when you are saying something that seems surprising after	Critics of the hospital's policy, however, were unimpressed.
Unit 5	whatever	was auch immer	***	adv	/'wɒt'evə(r)/	used for saying that what happens or what is true is not important	Whatever you think of it, I don't think that anybody would say
Unit 5	whenever	wann immer	**	adv	/'wen'evə(r)/	every time that something happens	Whenever we unveil a work of art, people always get together
Unit 5	wherever	wo immer	**	adv	/'weɪ'evə(r)/	everywhere or anywhere where someone does something or where	Wherever you go in France, you see large public arts projects
Unit 5	whoever	wer immer auch	**	adv	/'huː'evə(r)/	used for saying that it does not matter who is involved in something	Whoever made the decision certainly hasn't got good taste.
<b>Unit 5 Phrasal verbs</b>							
Unit 5	come up with	sich einfallen lassen		phr	/kʌm 'ʌp wɪð/	to think of something such as an idea or a plan	Is that the best you can come up with?
Unit 5	live up to	gerecht werden		phr	/'lɪv 'ʌp tuː/	to be as good as what was expected or promised	The breathtakingly beautiful scenery certainly lived up to expectations
Unit 5	put (sb/sth) off	(jmdn etwas) verleiden		phr	/'puːt 'ɒf/	to make someone not want to do something, or to make someone	It's beginning to put me off my food.
Unit 5	set up	gründen		phr	/'set 'ʌp/	to start something such as a business, organization, or institution	The group plans to set up an import business.
Unit 5	take to	(jmdn/etwas) mögen		phr	/'teɪk 'tuː/	to begin to like someone or something	I took to John immediately.
Unit 5	turn (sb) away	(jmdn) wegschicken		phr	/'tɜːn 'ə'weɪ/	to refuse to let someone come into a place	Reporters who visited the team's training ground were turned away
Unit 5	turn (sb/sth) down	(jmdn) abweisen		phr	/'tɜːn 'daʊn/	to not accept an offer or request	I don't believe it: he turned me down flat!
Unit 5	turn out	sich ergeben		phr	/'tɜːn 'aʊt/	to develop in a particular way, or to have a particular result	Obviously, I'm disappointed at the way things have turned out
<b>Unit 5 Other words &amp; phrases</b>							
Unit 5	best-seller	Bestseller		n C	/'best'selə(r)/	a book that many people buy	She wrote her first best-seller when she was thirty years old.
Unit 5	billionaire	Milliardär		n C	/'bɪljə'neə(r)/	someone who has more than a billion pounds or dollars	Many new billionaires have been created in the country.
Unit 5	bookworm	Bücherwurm		n C	/'bʊk,wɜː(r)m/	someone who enjoys reading books and spends a lot of time doing	I'm a bit of a bookworm.
Unit 5	breathe	hauchen	**	v	/breɪð/	to say something very quietly	"Oh" I breathed.
Unit 5	broadcast	Ausstrahlung	**	n C	/'brɔːdkʌst/	a programme that can be seen or heard on radio or television	Channel 5's main news broadcast attracts a lot of viewers.
Unit 5	budget	Etat	***	n C	/'bʌdʒɪt/	the amount of money a person or organization has to spend on	Two-thirds of their budget goes on labour costs.
Unit 5	building site	Baustelle		n C	/'bɪldɪŋ 'saɪt/	a place where something is being built	Proper safety procedures must be observed at all times on the
Unit 5	calendar	Kalender	**	n C	/'kælɪndə(r)/	a set of pages showing the days, weeks, and months of a particular	There's a calendar on the wall.
Unit 5	candle	Kerze	**	n C	/'kændl(ə)l/	a stick of wax with a string in it called a wick that you burn to give	Blow out the candle.
Unit 5	catch up with	aufholen		phr	/'kætʃ 'ʌp 'wɪð/	to improve in order to reach the same standard or rate as someone	This country is simply catching up with other countries like France
Unit 5	charm	Charme	**	n U	/'tʃɑː(r)m/	the quality of being pleasant or attractive	It has a certain charm.
Unit 5	cloth	Decke	**	n C	/'klɒθ/	a piece of cloth used for a particular purpose such as cleaning or	The table was covered with a yellow cloth.
Unit 5	clove	Gewürznelke		n C	/'kləʊv/	a brown dried flower bud used as a spice for adding flavour to food	Add oil of cloves to improve the flavour.
Unit 5	colossal	riesig		adj	/'kɒləs(ə)l/	extremely great or large	It was a colossal achievement.
Unit 5	commission	Kommission	***	n C	/'kɒmɪʃ(ə)n/	a group of people that is officially put in charge of something or	They set up a special parliamentary commission.
Unit 5	commit suicide	Suizid begehen		phr	/'kɒmɪt 'suːɪsaɪd/	to deliberately kill yourself	She was suffering from depression and tried to commit suicide
Unit 5	comply	befolgen, erfüllen		v	/'kɒm'plaɪ/	to obey a rule or law, or to do what someone asks you to do	You are legally obliged to comply fully with any investigations
Unit 5	controversy	Meinungsverschiedenheit	**	n C	/'kɒntrəvɜː(r)si/ /kən'trɒvɜː(r)si/	a disagreement, especially about a public policy or a moral issue	The election ended in controversy, with allegations of widespread
Unit 5	conviction	Überzeugung	**	n C/U	/'kɒnvɪkʃ(ə)n/	a strong belief or opinion about something	She holds deep religious convictions.
Unit 5	cover	Deckel	***	n C	/'kʌvə(r)/	the outside page at the front or back of a book or magazine	The Oprah Winfrey Book Club logo on the front cover of a novel
Unit 5	crawl	kriechen	*	v	/'krɔːl/	if an insect crawls, it moves forward using its legs	His works include live maggots crawling over a dead animal.
Unit 5	craze	Beliebtheit		n C	/'kreɪz/	something that suddenly becomes very popular, but for only a short	The band is very popular at the moment because the craze for
Unit 5	depression	Depression	**	n U	/'dɪ'preʃ(ə)n/	a feeling of being extremely unhappy	Some children show signs of anxiety and depression at exam
Unit 5	detention centre	Jugendstrafanstalt		n C	/'dɪ'tenʃ(ə)n 'sentə(r)/	a special prison for young people	Oprah ran away from her home and, at the age of thirteen, was
Unit 5	disbelief	Fassungslosigkeit		n U	/'dɪsbi'liːf/	the feeling of not believing someone or something, especially when	Public reaction to the announcement has been one of shock.
Unit 5	dot	Punkt	*	n C	/'dɒt/	a very small spot of ink or colour	The female fish is yellow, with tiny orange dots on the tail.
Unit 5	faint	ohnmächtig werden	*	v	/'feɪnt/	to suddenly become unconscious for a short time, and usually for	Many people in the crowd fainted in the heat.

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 5	falter	zögern		v	/ˈfɔːltə(r)/	to stop speaking, or to speak with pauses between the words, b	But – my other ear is not pierced, I faltered.
Unit 5	farce	Farce		n C	/fɑː(r)s/	a situation or event that is silly because it is very badly organize	The trial has been a complete farce, from beginning to end.
Unit 5	focal point	Schwerpunkt		n C	/ˈfəʊk(ə)l ˌpɔɪnt/	the most important, interesting, or attractive part of something, th	Many environments could be improved, made more attractive
Unit 5	fuel	anheizen		v	/ˈfjuːəl/	to make something increase or become worse, especially somet	The appointment of the new curator has fuelled the debate.
Unit 5	get away with	(mit etwas) davonkommen		phr	/ˌɡet əˈweɪ waɪð/	to manage to do something bad without being punished or critic	They have repeatedly broken the law and got away with it.
Unit 5	glance	blicken, mit einem Blick streifen	***	v	/ɡlɑːns/	to look somewhere quickly and then look away	I glanced up to see Britta watching me from the window.
Unit 5	godsend	Geschenk des Himmels		n s	/ˈɡɒdˌsend/	something that you are very grateful for because it helps you in a	For the publishing world, it was a godsend.
Unit 5	greet	aufnehmen	**	v	/ɡriːt/	to react to an action or news in a particular way	The unveiling of the sculpture was greeted with disbelief by th
Unit 5	have an affair	ein Liebesverhältnis haben		phr	/ˈhæv ən əˈfeə(r)/	to have a sexual relationship with someone, especially when yo	Both of them had affairs with other people.
Unit 5	intimate	intim		adj	/ˈɪntɪmət/	relating to very private or personal things	Drawn into the intimate world of her master's art.
Unit 5	jug	Becher	*	n C	/dʒʌɡ/	a container from which you pour liquids such as water or milk. T	Fill a measuring jug with water.
Unit 5	juvenile	Jugend-	*	adj	/ˈdʒuːvənaɪl/	relating to young people who have committed a crime or who are	Oprah ran away from her home and, at the age of thirteen, w
Unit 5	logo	Logo	*	n C	/ˈləʊɡəʊ/	a symbol that represents an organization or company, used for	The company has redesigned their logo.
Unit 5	maggot	Made		n C	/ˈmæɡət/	a small soft creature with no arms or legs that later changes into	The flour was crawling with maggots.
Unit 5	maid	Dienstmädchen		n C	/meɪd/	a woman whose job is to clean rooms, serve meals, wash clothe	She summoned her maid.
Unit 5	melt	schmelzen	**	v	/melt/	to change a solid substance into a liquid	Melt the butter in a small saucepan.
Unit 5	mortuary	Leichenhalle		n C	/ˈmɔː(r)tʃuəri/	a place where a dead body is kept	He works at the hospital mortuary.
Unit 5	needle	Nadel	**	n C	/ˈniːdl(ə)/	a small thin metal tool that is used for sewing. It has a sharp poi	I got out a needle and clove oil and pierced my other ear.
Unit 5	network	Netzwerk	***	n C	/ˈnetˌwɜː(r)k/	a group of companies that broadcast the same television or radio	She is also the co-founder of a successful cable TV network.
Unit 5	nominate	nominieren	*	v	/ˈnɒmɪneɪt/	to officially suggest that someone should be given a job, or that	Anyone can nominate a team for an award.
Unit 5	overly	übermäßig		adv	/ˈəʊvə(r)li/	very much, or too much	It is a problem, but we're not overly worried about it.
Unit 5	overpowering	überwältigend		adj	/ˌəʊvə(r)ˈpaʊərɪŋ/	an overpowering smell or taste is very strong	The smell of paint was so overpowering.
Unit 5	pearl	Perle	*	n C	/pɜː(r)l/	a small round jewel that is white and shiny and that grows inside	She was wearing a pearl necklace.
Unit 5	perfectionist	Perfektionist		n C	/pə(r)ˈfektʃənɪst/	someone who always wants things to be done perfectly	He can be a bit of a perfectionist.
Unit 5	phenomenon	Phänomen	**	n C	/ˈfɛnɒmɪnən/	an event or situation that can be seen to happen or exist	The book club phenomenon grew and grew.
Unit 5	pill	Tablette	*	n C	/pɪl/	a small piece of solid medicine that you swallow with water	I take a vitamin pill every morning.
Unit 5	pregnant	schwanger	**	adj	/ˈpregnənt/	if a woman is pregnant, she has a baby developing inside her b	I was eight months pregnant at the time.
Unit 5	put forward	zeigen, vortragen		v	/ˌpʊt ˈfɔː(r)wɔː(r)d/	to offer an idea, opinion, reason, etc., especially so that people c	Oprah put forward a book which she had read and enjoyed a
Unit 5	quote	Kostenvoranschlag	*	n C	/kwəʊt/	the price that someone says they will charge you for doing a pa	Can you give us a quote for the whole job?
Unit 5	rate	Geschwindigkeit	***	n C	/reɪt/	the speed at which something happens within a particular perio	The population was growing at an alarming rate.
Unit 5	recover	sich erholen	***	v	/rɪˈkʌvə(r)/	to become fit and healthy again after an illness or an injury	It was while she was recovering from the bus accident that sh
Unit 5	regime	hier: Behandlung	**	n C	/reɪˈʒɪm/	a program of medical treatment, exercise, or special food for imp	As part of the regime, Oprah had to learn five new words eve
Unit 5	reputation	Ansehen	***	n U	/ˌreɪpjuːˈteɪʃ(ə)n/	the opinion that people have about how good or how bad someo	Franzen was afraid that it might affect his reputation in litera
Unit 5	retire	in den Ruhestand/Rente gehen	**	v	/rɪˈtaɪə(r)/	to stop working, especially when you reach the age when you are	The managing director is going to retire next year.
Unit 5	sabre	Säbel		n C	/ˈseɪbrə(r)/	a heavy sword with a slightly curved blade, used in the past	The men drew their sabres.
Unit 5	set about	sich an etwas machen		v	/set əˈbaʊt/	to begin doing something, especially in a determined or enthus	She set about the problem with her usual energy.
Unit 5	shark	Hai	*	n C	/ʃɑː(r)k/	a large fish with sharp teeth that lives in the sea. Some types of	Not all species of shark are dangerous to swimmers.
Unit 5	single (sth/sb) out	(jmdn/etw) auswählen		v	/ˈsɪŋɡl(ə) aʊt/	to choose one person from a group for special attention	Katie was often singled out for punishment.
Unit 5	skull	Schädel	**	n C	/skʌl/	the bones of the head	His skull was fractured in the accident.
Unit 5	slight	leicht	***	adj	/slaɪt/	small in size, amount, or degree	There has been a slight increase in temperature.
Unit 5	slip	gleiten	***	v	/slɪp/	to go somewhere, especially quickly and quietly without people n	He was looking at a book and did not notice as I slipped into
Unit 5	slot	Sendeleitung	*	n C	/slɒt/	a time during a series of events when it is arranged that someth	Oprah came up with the idea of a book club, of introducing a
Unit 5	smarten (sth/sb) up	(jmdn/etw) verschönern		v	/ˈsmɑː(r)t(ə)n ˈʌp/	to improve the appearance of something or someone	I got the commission because they wanted to smarten the pla
Unit 5	stain	Fleck	*	n C	/steɪn/	a mark left accidentally on clothes or surfaces	The place was absolutely awful, coffee stains on the carpets.
Unit 5	sting	brennen	*	v	/stɪŋ/	to have or cause a sudden pain or uncomfortable feeling	My eyes were stinging with the salt in the water.
Unit 5	strict	strikt	**	adj	/strikt/	someone who is strict has definite rules that they expect people	Her father, Vernon, was strict.

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 5	suspend	einstellen, auflösen		v	/sə'spend/	to officially stop something for a short time	The writers were less impressed when Oprah suspended her
Unit 5	tactic	Taktik	**	n C	/tæktɪk/	a particular method or plan for achieving something	The governor's tactics involved accusing his opponent of being
Unit 5	talented	talentiert	*	adj	/tæləntɪd/	someone who is talented is very good at something	He's a highly talented young designer.
Unit 5	tireless	unermüdllich		adj	/tʰaɪə(r)ləs/	working very hard without stopping	She's a tireless worker.
Unit 5	unveil	enthüllen		v	/ʌn'veɪl/	to remove the cover from something such as a statue as part of	She cut the ribbon to unveil the plaque.
Unit 5	vending machine	Automat		n C	/vɛndɪŋ mə'ʃɪn/	a machine that you can buy things from, for example cigarettes,	The vending machine swallowed my last pound coin.
Unit 5	viewer	Zuschauer/in	**	n C	/vju:ə(r)/	someone who is watching, or who watches, television programmes	Her own TV talk show is the most successful in television history
Unit 5	warden	Aufsichtsperson		n C	/wɑ:(r)d(ə)n/	someone whose job is to be responsible for a particular place or	A traffic warden gave us a parking ticket.
Unit 5	worldwide	weltweit	*	adj	/wɜ:(r)ld'waɪd/	happening or existing all over the world	Our company employs 1,500 staff worldwide.
<b>Unit 6</b>	<b>Elections</b>						
Unit 6	ballot paper	Stimmzettel		n C	/bælət ,peɪpə(r)/	a ballot that you write your vote on	The ballot paper lists every candidate standing for election in
Unit 6	candidate	Kandidat	***	n C	/kændɪdeɪt/ /kændɪdət/	one of the people competing in an election	He will be the Conservative candidate at the next election.
Unit 6	constituency	Wahlkreis	**	n C	/kən'stɪtju:ənsi/	a division of a country that elects a representative to a parliament	MPs have a duty to represent the views of their constituency.
Unit 6	democracy	Demokratie	***	n U / C	/dɪ'mɒkrəsi/	a system of government in which people vote in elections to choose	It can be seen as a threat to democracy.
Unit 6	democrat	Demokrat	*	n C	/dɛmɒkræt/	someone who supports democracy as a political system	This bill will be welcomed by democrats everywhere.
Unit 6	democratic	demokratisch	***	adj	/dɛmɒ'krætɪk/	involving elections in which people vote for their political representa	We wouldn't have a democratic system if people hadn't fought
Unit 6	elect	wählen	***	v	/ɪ'lekt/	to choose someone by voting so that they represent you or hold an of	The council is elected by popular vote.
Unit 6	electorate	Wähler		n C	/ɪ'lekt(ə)rət/	all the people who are allowed to vote in an election	It's a policy designed to appeal to all sections of the electorate
Unit 6	general election	landesweite Wahlen		n	/dʒɛn(ə)rəl 'ɪlektʃ(ə)n/	an election in which every adult in the country can vote for the people	He announced that a general election will be held in the spring
Unit 6	head of state	Staatsoberhaupt		n C	/hed əv 'steɪt/	the leader of a country, for example a king, queen, or president	Heads of state gathered to mark the organization's 65th anni
Unit 6	Member of Parliament	Mitglied des Parlaments/Unterhauses	*	n C	/mɛmbə(r) əv 'pɑ:(r)ləmənt/	someone who people have elected to represent them in a parliament,	He's the Member of Parliament for Bethnal Green.
Unit 6	parliament	Parlament	***	n U	/pɑ:(r)ləmənt/	the main law-making institution in some countries. In the U.K., Pa	Most of the seats in parliament are won by the main political p
Unit 6	parliamentary	parlamentarisch	**	adj	/pɑ:(r)lə'ment(ə)rɪ/	relating to a parliament or suitable for a parliament	They took part in a parliamentary debate.
Unit 6	polling station	Wahlstation		n C	/pɔʊlɪŋ ,steɪʃ(ə)n/	a building where people go to vote in an election	The local school is being used as a polling station.
Unit 6	representative	Abgeordneter	***	n C	/reprɪ'zentətɪv/	someone who has been chosen or elected by a person or group to vot	She's an elected representative.
Unit 6	stand for	kandidieren		v	/stænd fɔ:(r)/	to try to get chosen in an election for a particular position or as a mem	She is intending to stand for parliament.
Unit 6	turnout	Wahlbeteiligung		n C	/tʌɪ(r)'naʊt/	the number of voters in an election	We're expecting quite a low turnout for the local elections.
<b>Unit 6</b>	<b>Embarrassment</b>						
Unit 6	acutely	äußerst		adv	/ə'kjʊtli/	used for emphasizing that a feeling, often an unpleasant one, is very s	The situation brought back memories that were acutely painful
Unit 6	ashamed	beschämt	**	adj	/ə'ʃeɪmd/	feeling guilty or embarrassed because you have done something wron	He's extremely ashamed of his behaviour last night.
Unit 6	bright	leuchtend	***	adj	/braɪt/	bright colours are strong but not dark	He went bright red.
Unit 6	blush	erröten	*	v	/blʌʃ/	if you blush, your cheeks become red because you feel embarrassed o	A few of the girls were after me,' he recalled, blushing slightl
Unit 6	humiliating	beschämend		adj	/hju:'mɪli,eɪtɪŋ/	making you feel very embarrassed and ashamed	It was a humiliating mistake.
Unit 6	self-conscious	befangen		adj	/self 'kɒnʃəs/	embarrassed or worried about how you look or what other people thi	Knowing they were watching me made me feel very self-cons
Unit 6	squirm	sich drehen und winden		v	/skwɜ:(r)m/	to look or feel embarrassed and uncomfortable	He squirmed under the journalist's questioning.
<b>Unit 6</b>	<b>-isms</b>						
Unit 6	ageism	Altersdiskriminierung		n U	/eɪdʒɪz(ə)m/	the practice of treating older people in an unfair or insulting way, for e	Veteran presenters have attacked what they see as ageism b
Unit 6	elitism	Elitedenken		n U	/ɪ'lɪ,tɪz(ə)m/	the belief that a small group of people who have a lot of advantages s	The older universities were accused of elitism.
Unit 6	idealism	Idealismus		n U	/aɪ'di:ə,lɪz(ə)m/	a very strong belief in something which is good but probably impossib	She was always letting her idealism get in the way of practica
Unit 6	nationalism	Nationalismus	*	n U	/næʃ(ə)nəlɪz(ə)m/	the wish for political independence of a group of people with the	Some people in Scotland support Scottish nationalism.
Unit 6	optimism	Optimismus	*	n U	/ɒptɪ,mɪzəm/	a tendency to be hopeful and to expect that good things will probably	There's still a degree of optimism that the leaders will deliver
Unit 6	pacifism	Pazifismus		n U	/pæsɪ,fɪz(ə)m/	the belief that violence is wrong and that people should refuse to fight	My pacifism is an instinctive feeling.
Unit 6	pessimism	Pessimismus		n U	/pesɪ,mɪz(ə)m/	the attitude of someone who thinks that the worst thing will happen i	I share your pessimism about the situation.
Unit 6	racism	Rassismus	*	n U	/reɪ,sɪz(ə)m/	a way of behaving or thinking that shows that you do not like or respe	There have been allegations of racism against the police.
Unit 6	realism	Realismus	*	n U	/rɪə,lɪz(ə)m/	the ability to accept events and situations as they really are and to de	Though a romantic at heart, she had a strong streak of realis
Unit 6	sexism	Sexismus		n U	/seksɪz(ə)m/	the belief that men and women should be treated in a different way a	The interview concluded with a discussion of what can be do

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 6	socialism	Sozialismus	**	n U	/'səʊʃə,lɪz(ə)m/	a political system that aims to create a society in which everyone has	The country is moving towards socialism.
Unit 6	<b>Other words &amp; phrases</b>						
Unit 6	ad	Anzeige		n C	/æd/	an advertisement	He put an ad in the local paper.
Unit 6	alienate	vor den Kopf stossen		v	/'eɪliəneɪt/	to make someone feel that they do not belong in a place or group	Quotas will simply alienate an awful lot of people.
Unit 6	apathy	Teilnahmslosigkeit		n U	/'æpəθi/	a feeling of having no interest in or enthusiasm about anything, or of	We need to solve the problem of public apathy towards politics.
Unit 6	approachable	ansprechbar		adj	/'ə'prəʊtʃəb(ə)l/	someone who is approachable is friendly and easy to talk to	The staff are all very friendly and approachable.
Unit 6	articulate	wortgewandt		adj	/'ɑː(r)'tɪkjʊlət/	able to express your thoughts, arguments, and ideas clearly and effectively	She is a highly articulate woman.
Unit 6	assailant	Angreifer		n C	/'ə'seɪlənt/	someone who violently attacks another person	She was able to fight off her assailant.
Unit 6	blank	leer	**	adj	'blæŋk/	blank paper or a blank space is empty and contains no writing or other	Write your name in the blank space at the top of the page.
Unit 6	bribe	bestechen		v	/'braɪb/	to give money or presents to someone so that they will help you by doing	They were found guilty of trying to bribe officials.
Unit 6	brush (sth) off	ignorieren		v	/'brʌʃ 'ɒf/	to refuse to listen to someone, or to accept that something might be true	The Foreign Secretary brushed off suggestions that he had changed his mind.
Unit 6	centre-right	Mitte-Rechts-...		adj	/'sentə(r)'raɪt/	if a party is centre-right it is right-wing but not very strongly	The president's centre-right party has won 97% of the constituency.
Unit 6	chancellor	Kanzler		n C	/'tʃɑːnsələ(r)/	the leader of the government in some countries, for example Germany	The Germans elected a woman Chancellor.
Unit 6	childcare	Kinderbetreuung		n U	/'tʃaɪld'keə(r)/	the job of looking after children, especially while their parents are working	She thinks that politicians should talk about equal pay and childcare.
Unit 6	close range	aus nächster Nähe			/'klaʊs 'reɪndʒ/	only a short distance away, or separated by only a short distance	Craig Evans, threw an egg at him from close range.
Unit 6	commit to	sich zu etwas verpflichten		v	/'kɒmɪt tuː/	to promise to do something	Encourage your client to commit to their goals.
Unit 6	competent	kompetent	**	adj	/'kɒmpɪtənt/	capable of doing something in a satisfactory or effective way	She's a very competent worker.
Unit 6	compulsory	verpflichtend	**	adj	/'kɒm'pʌlsəri/	something that is compulsory must be done because of a rule or law	School uniform is no longer compulsory in many British schools.
Unit 6	condescending	herablassend		adj	/'kɒndɪ'sendɪŋ/	showing that you think you are more important or more intelligent than	She spoke to me in a very condescending manner.
Unit 6	cruise	kreuzen	*	v	/'kruːz/	to sail in a ship for pleasure, especially to a series of places	The first week was spent cruising around the Baltic.
Unit 6	deputy leader	Vize-		n C	/'deɪpjʊti 'liːdə(r)/	someone whose job is the second most important in a department	Peter Gloystein, the deputy leader of the German state of Brandenburg.
Unit 6	determine	festlegen	**	v	/'dɪtɜː(r)mɪn/	to control what something will be	She claims that most human behaviour is socially determined.
Unit 6	discrimination	Diskriminierung	**	n U	/'dɪskrɪmɪ'neɪʃ(ə)n/	unfair treatment of someone because of their religion, race, or other	Ms Howell claimed she had been the victim of sexual discrimination.
Unit 6	discussion forum	Diskussionsforum		n C	/'dɪ'skʌʃ(ə)n 'fɔːrəm/	a website where people can express their ideas and opinions	Read the postings on a discussion forum.
Unit 6	dismissal	Entlassung	**	n C	/'dɪs'mɪs(ə)l/	an act of making someone leave their job	Those were not fair grounds for dismissal.
Unit 6	engineer	Ingenieur	***	n C	/'endʒɪ'niə(r)/	someone who designs or builds things such as roads, railroads, bridges,	He's an excellent engineer.
Unit 6	fair	gerecht	***	adj	/'feə(r)/	if a situation is fair, everyone is treated equally and in a reasonable way	The country will hold its first free and fair elections in the summer.
Unit 6	foot and mouth disease	Maul- und Klauenseuche		n U	/'fʊt ən 'maʊθ dɪ'ziːz/	a very infectious disease of sheep, cows, and pigs	There has been an outbreak of foot and mouth disease.
Unit 6	fuss	Aufregung	*	n U	/'fʌs/	a lot of unnecessary worry or excitement about something	What is all the fuss about?
Unit 6	get the sack	gefeuert werden			/'get ðə 'sæk/	to lose your job, especially for doing something wrong	Have you heard the news about Frank getting the sack?
Unit 6	graduate	Absolvent	**	n C	/'grædʒʊət/	someone who has a degree from a university	There are many possible careers for philosophy graduates.
Unit 6	grant	bewilligen	***	v	/'grɑːnt/	to allow someone to have or do what they want	The Board has refused to grant your request.
Unit 6	grounds	Begründung		n pl	/'graʊndz/	a reason for what you say or do, or for being allowed to say or do	Those were not grounds for dismissal.
Unit 6	candidate	Bewerber	**	n C	/'hɪːl/	one of the people competing for a job	The ideal candidate will have excellent secretarial skills, a good
Unit 6	horrified	entsetzt		adj	/'hɒrɪfaɪd/	very shocked or frightened	Police were horrified to discover a child's body in the empty bus.
Unit 6	humiliating	demütigend		adj	/'hjuːmɪlɪ'eɪtɪŋ/	making you feel very embarrassed and ashamed	They've made a humiliating mistake.
Unit 6	issue	Fragen	***	n C	/'ɪʃuː / 'ɪʃjuː/	a subject that people discuss or argue about, especially relating to social	It's a website devoted to environmental issues.
Unit 6	launch	in Gang setzen	**	n C	/'lɔːntʃ/	to start a major activity such as a military attack, a public investigation	The police confirmed that an inquiry has been launched into the
Unit 6	liability	Bürde	**	n U	/'laɪə'bɪləti/	someone or something that causes problems for someone	The man's a liability!
Unit 6	macho	Macho		adj	/'mæʃəʊ/	behaving in a way traditionally considered typical of a man, for example	Colin likes to kid everyone he's the big macho tough guy.
Unit 6	magnum	Magnum		n C	/'mæɡnəm/	a large bottle that holds 1.5 litres	The group of us shared a magnum of champagne.
Unit 6	make matters worse	etwas schlimmer machen		phr	/'meɪk mə'tɜː(r)z 'wɜː(r)s/	to make a situation worse	A red-faced Gloystein made matters worse by attempting to
Unit 6	memo	Mitteilung		n C	/'meməʊ/	a short note that you send to someone who you work with	She sent a memo to her staff telling them about the change.
Unit 6	mess (sth) up	(etwas) in Unordnung zu bringen		phr	/'mes 'ʌp/	to make something dirty or untidy	They had managed to mess up the whole office.
Unit 6	moderate	gemäßigt	**	adj	/'mɒd(ə)rət/	reasonable and avoiding extreme opinions or actions	She was on the moderate wing of the party.
Unit 6	object to (sth)	(gegen etwas) Einspruch erheben	*	v	/'ɒb'dʒekt tuː/	to be opposed to something, or to express your opposition to it in words	Local residents objected to the proposed development.

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 6	offend	beleidigen	*	v	/ə'fend/	to make someone upset and angry by doing or saying something	They avoided saying anything that might offend their audience.
Unit 6	offensive	anstößig	*	adj	/ə'fensiv/	unpleasant or insulting, and likely to make people upset or embarrassed	They've banned books containing offensive language.
Unit 6	on purpose	mit Absicht		adv	/ɒn 'pʊə(r)pəʊs/	deliberately	Did you do that on purpose?
Unit 6	outbreak	Ausbruch	*	n C	/aʊt'breɪk/	the sudden start of war, disease, violence etc	An outbreak of food poisoning led to the deaths of five people.
Unit 6	outcome	Ergebnis	***	n C	/aʊt'kʌm/	the final result of a process, meeting, activity, etc.	So we're not really arguing about the end, the outcome, it's about the process.
Unit 6	oversee	beaufsichtigen		v	/əʊvə(r)'siː/	to watch something in order to check that it works or happens in the way you want	It's one of the government agencies that oversee the airline industry.
Unit 6	own up to (sth)	(etwas) zugeben		phr	/əʊn 'ʌp tuː/	to admit that you have done something bad or embarrassing	Two local students later owned up to the prank.
Unit 6	philosophical	philosophisch	**	adj	/fɪ'lə'sɒfɪk(ə)l/	relating to philosophy	We spent the evening discussing philosophical problems.
Unit 6	philosophy	Philosophie	***	n U	/fɪ'lɒsəfi/	the study of theories about the meaning of things such as life, knowledge, etc.	He's a professor of philosophy.
Unit 6	posting	Posting		n C	/'pəʊstɪŋ/	a message sent over the Internet to a newsgroup etc	I read a posting in the comments section of the article.
Unit 6	pour	gießen	***	v	/pɔː(r)/	to make a liquid or substance flow out of a container that you are holding	He poured the last of his drink down the sink.
Unit 6	press charges	Strafanzeige erstatten		phr	'pres 'tʃɑː(r)dʒz/	to officially accuse someone of committing a crime	The police asked him if he wanted to press charges.
Unit 6	proceedings	Ablauf	**	n pl	/prə'siːdɪŋz/	an event or series of related events	Martin kicked off the proceedings with a stunning performance.
Unit 6	promptly	sofort	*	adv	'prɒmptli/	used for saying that someone does something immediately after doing something else	He offered to help, then promptly forgot.
Unit 6	provoke	provokieren	**	v	/prə'vəʊk/	to deliberately try to make someone angry	He's just trying to provoke you.
Unit 6	punch	schlagen	*	v	/pʌntʃ/	to hit someone or something with your fist (=closed hand), usually as a punishment	Two men punched him, knocking him to the ground.
Unit 6	quota system	Quote		n C	'kwɒtə 'sɪstəm/	a system in which someone has to do or have a certain amount of something	The quota system, sometimes referred to as 'positive discrimination', is used in many areas.
Unit 6	red-faced	mit rotem Kopf		adj	/red'feɪst/	with a red face, because of being embarrassed, angry, or hot	The star was left red-faced by the revelations.
Unit 6	refer to (sth)	sich (auf etwas) beziehen	***	v	'riːfə(r) tuː/	to describe something, or to be about something	The term 'groupware' refers to software designed to be used by a group of people.
Unit 6	resign	zurücktreten	***	v	'riːzaɪn/	to state formally that you are leaving a job permanently	It now seems clear that she will resign her directorship immediately.
Unit 6	respect	Achtung	**	v	'riːspekt/	a feeling of admiration that you have for someone because of their position or achievements	She has worked hard to gain the respect of her colleagues.
Unit 6	right	Recht	***	n C	'raɪt/	something that you are morally or legally allowed to do or have	You have no right to come barging in here like that.
Unit 6	scribble	kritzeln		v	'skrɪb(ə)l/	to write something quickly and carelessly	He scribbles something down.
Unit 6	secretarial	Büro-		adj	'sekrə'teəriəl/	relating to the work or skills of a secretary	We need to hire more secretarial staff.
Unit 6	spark	Elan, Schwung, Pep		n C	'spɑːk/	the quality of being lively and original	The performance was short on spark and creativity.
Unit 6	spin doctor	PR-Berater, Pressesprecher		n C	'spɪn ,dɒktə(r)/	someone whose job is to give journalists information that makes a politician look good	The government relies too heavily on spin doctors.
Unit 6	suffragette	Frauenrechtlerin, "Suffragette"		n C	'sʌfrə'dʒet/	in the UK and US, a woman who took part in public protests about giving women the right to vote	The importance of the suffragette movement should not be underestimated.
Unit 6	supervise	beaufsichtigen	**	v	'sʊpə(r)'vaɪz/	to be in charge of an activity or a place and to check that things are done properly	He's supposed to be supervising other people's work, not having a holiday.
Unit 6	sure as hell	ganz sicher, todsicher		phr	/ʃʊə(r) əz 'hel/	used for saying that something is very certain	Sure as hell should be!
Unit 6	tackle	in Angriff zu nehmen	*	v	'tæk(ə)l/	to make an organized and determined attempt to deal with a problem	Successful governments have failed to tackle the question of climate change.
Unit 6	tearful	weinerlich		adj	'tiə(r)fl(ə)l/	crying, or feeling as if you want to cry	A tearful Oelschläger refused the offer.
Unit 6	union	Gewerkschaft	***	n C	'juːnjən/	an organization that represents the workers in a particular industry and negotiates with employers	We encourage all employees to join a union.
Unit 6	un-PC	politisch nicht korrekt		adj	'ʌn piː'siː/	not politically correct. politically correct language or behavior is not of the time	He was sacked for being totally un-PC.
Unit 6	wheel around	sich umdrehen		v	/wiːl ə'raʊnd/	to turn around quickly where you are standing	She wheeled around and glared at me.
Unit 7	<b>The environment</b>						
Unit 7	climate change	Klimawandel		n U	'klaɪmət ,tʃeɪndʒ/	the changes that are thought to be affecting the world's weather so that it is becoming warmer	The conference will address the problems of climate change.
Unit 7	exhaust fume	Abgas		n C	/ɪg'zɔːst ,fjuːm/	gases or steam produced by an engine as it works	Prolonged exposure to diesel exhaust fumes may cause chronic asthma.
Unit 7	fossil fuel	fossiler Brennstoff		n C	'fɒs(ə)l ,fjuːəl/	a fuel such as coal or oil, made from decayed material from animals or plants that lived many thousands of years ago	We are still totally reliant on fossil fuels.
Unit 7	global warming	Erderwärmung	*	n U	'glɒb(ə)l 'wɔː(r)mɪŋ/	the slow increase in the temperature of the Earth caused partly by the greenhouse effect increasing the amount of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere	The country is trying to help prevent man-made global warming.
Unit 7	greenhouse gas	Treibhausgas		n C	'ɡriːnhaʊs 'ɡæs/	a gas that stops heat from escaping from the atmosphere and causes the greenhouse effect. Carbon dioxide is a greenhouse gas.	the release of greenhouse gases into the atmosphere
Unit 7	organic food	biologisch angebaute Lebensmittel		n U	'ɔː(r)ɡænik 'fud/	organic food or drink is produced using only a small number of artificial chemicals	The interest in healthier food will also mean that we will be eating more and more organic food.

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 7	solar energy	Sonnenenergie		n C	/ˈsəʊlə(r) ˌenə(r)dʒi/	energy that uses the power of the Sun's light and heat to produce electricity	The company is a pioneer in solar energy and solar heating installations.
Unit 7	wind farm	Windpark		n C	/ˈwɪnd ˌfɑː(r)m/	a place where wind turbines are used for producing electricity from the power of the wind	Several wind farms have been built in the area.
<b>Unit 7</b>	<b>Expressions with make</b>						
Unit 7	make a difference	etwas verändern		phr	/ˈmeɪk ə ˈdɪfrəns/	to have an important effect on something, especially a good effect	This scheme will certainly make a difference to the way I do my job.
Unit 7	make a point of (doing) (sth)	(etwas) gezielt verfolgen		phr	/ˈmeɪk ə ˌpɔɪnt əv ˈdɔɪnɪŋ/	to be certain that you do something, usually in an obvious way	From then on he made a point of avoiding her.
Unit 7	make it easier	erleichtern		phr	/ˈmeɪk ɪt ˈiːziə(r)/	to make something less difficult to do, or need less work	How do they make it easier to decide what to do?
Unit 7	make sense	sinnvoll		phr	/ˈmeɪk ˈsens/	to be practical and sensible	It makes sense to keep such information on disk.
Unit 7	make the most of (sth)	(etwas) voll ausnutzen		phr	/ˈmeɪk ðə ˈməʊst əv/	to use a good situation to get the best possible result	It's a beautiful day today. Let's make the most of it.
Unit 7	make time for (sth)	sich Zeit nehmen (für etwas)		phr	/ˈmeɪk ˈtaɪm fɔː(r)/	to find time to do something or be with someone in spite of being busy	He's finding it difficult to make time for his children.
Unit 7	make or break	Alles oder Nichts		phr	/ˈmeɪk ɔː(r) ˈbreɪk/	bringing either total success or total failure, and therefore very important	It's a make-or-break decision for the manager.
<b>Unit 7</b>	<b>Nouns &amp; prepositions</b>						
Unit 7	advances in	Fortschritte in			/ədˈvɑːnsəz ɪn/	progress or an instance of progress in science, technology, human knowledge etc	In recent years there have been major advances in computer technology.
Unit 7	consumption of	Verzehr von			/kənˈsʌmpj(ə)n əv/	the amount that someone eats, drinks, or smokes	seafoods.
Unit 7	demand for	Verlangen nach			/dɪˈmænd fɔː(r)/	the amount of a product or service that people want, or the fact that they want it	Demand for organic food is increasing.
Unit 7	drive for	Drang nach			/ˈdraɪv fɔː(r)/	a big effort to achieve something, especially by a company or government	The turn of the century was marked by the drive for super sizes.
Unit 7	increase in	Steigerung in			/ɪnˈkriːs ɪn/	to become larger in amount or number	The club has been increasing in popularity.
Unit 7	interest in	Interesse an			/ˈɪntrəst ɪn/	a feeling of wanting to know about or take part in something	The interest in healthier food will also mean that we will be eating more and more organic food.
Unit 7	shortage of	Mangel an			/ˈʃɔː(r)tɪdʒ əv/	a lack of something that you need or want	Some countries are experiencing a shortage of clean water.
Unit 7	taste for	Geschmack für			/ˈteɪst fɔː(r)/	if you have a taste for something, you like it	Children will develop a taste for more and more complicated computer games.
<b>Unit 7</b>	<b>Other words &amp; phrases</b>						
Unit 7	account for	ausmachen		v	/əˈkaʊnt fɔː(r)/	to form, use, or produce a particular amount or part of a group of people or things	Electronic goods account for over 30% of our exports.
Unit 7	all the rage	der letzte Schrei		phr	/ˌɔːl ðə ˈreɪdʒ/	very popular	Internet shopping is now all the rage.
Unit 7	appliance	Gerät	*	n C	/əˈplaɪəns/	a machine or piece of equipment that you have in your home, for example a washing machine or refrigerator	We stock a wide range of kitchen appliances.
Unit 7	approve	gutheißen	***	v	/əˈpruːv/	to have a positive feeling towards someone or something that you consider to be good or suitable	He seemed to approve of my choice.
Unit 7	asthma	Asthma	*	n U	/ˈæsmə/	a medical condition that makes it difficult to breathe	She had an attack of asthma.
Unit 7	backpack	Rucksack		n C	/ˈbæk.pæk/	a rucksack	He put his sleeping bag at the bottom of his backpack.
Unit 7	bare bones	Gerüst, Struktur		phr	/ˈbeə(r) ˌbəʊnz/	the most basic features or details	Anderson outlined the bare bones of his strategy.
Unit 7	barrier	Hindernis	**	n C	/ˈbæriə(r)/	anything that prevents progress or makes it difficult for someone to achieve something	Disability need not be a barrier to a successful career.
Unit 7	beachwear	Strandkleidung		n U	/ˈbiːtʃˌweə(r)/	light summer clothes that you wear on the beach	We need to find a shop that sells beachwear and swimwear.
Unit 7	blanket	Decke	**	n C	/ˈblæŋkɪt/	a thick cover made of wool or another material that you use to keep warm in bed	Soft furnishings, like blankets and cushions, will be particularly useful for the elderly.
Unit 7	bleach	bleichen		v	/bli:tʃ/	to remove the colour from something with a chemical or through the action of sunlight	Raw cloth is bleached and then dyed.
Unit 7	bleed	bluten	*	v	/bli:d/	to have blood flowing from your body, for example from a cut	You're bleeding!
Unit 7	block	blockieren	**	v	/blɒk/	to stop someone from going forward or making progress	Explore the problems and barriers blocking the client's way.
Unit 7	breeze	Brise	**	n C	/brɪz/	a light wind	It was a warm day but there was a gentle breeze.
Unit 7	bring up	erziehen		v	/brɪŋ ˈʌp/	to take care of a child until he or she becomes an adult	Millions of Americans look to her to tell them how to bring up their children.

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 7	carbon	Kohlenstoff	**	n U	/ˈkɑː(r)bən/	a chemical element that is found in all living things, and can also exist as diamonds or coal	The black carbon powder is refined from pure oil.
Unit 7	carrier bag	Tragetasche		n C	/ˈkæriə(r)ˌbæg/	home	I've got a carrier bag full of shopping.
Unit 7	charger	Ladegerät		n C	/ˈtʃɑː(r)dʒə(r)/	electricity	Have you seen my phone charger?
Unit 7	chronic	chronisch	*	adj	/ˈkrɒnɪk/	a chronic illness or chronic pain is serious and lasts for a long time. A serious illness or pain that lasts only for a short time is described as acute	She suffers from chronic back pain.
Unit 7	compatible	kompatibel	*	adj	/kəmˈpætəb(ə)l/	if one piece of computer equipment or software is compatible with another, they can be used together	It is compatible with all the major phone manufacturers.
Unit 7	cooperative	Genossenschaft		n C	/kəʊˈɒp(ə)rətɪv/	a business or other organization owned by the people who work in it who also share the profits	We're part of a housing cooperative.
Unit 7	cut down on	reduzieren		v	/kʌt daʊn ɒn/	to reduce an amount of something	These improvements will cut down on traffic noise.
Unit 7	damp	feucht	**	adj	/dæmp/	something that is damp is slightly wet, often in an unpleasant way or when it should be dry	The wood won't burn if it's damp.
Unit 7	decorate	streichen	**	v	/ˈdeɪkəreɪt/	to put paint or paper on the walls of a room	We decorated the kitchen last weekend.
Unit 7	devastating	verheerend	*	adj	/ˈdevəˌsteɪtɪŋ/	causing a lot of harm or damage	Many people have had to leave their homes due to a devastating flood.
Unit 7	diesel	Diesel	*	n U	/ˈdiːz(ə)l/	heavy oil used as fuel instead of petrol in some engines	Fill the tank with diesel.
Unit 7	double glazing	Doppelverglasung		n U	/ˈdʌb(ə)l ˈgleɪzɪŋ/	windows or doors that have two layers of glass, so that the building will be warmer and quieter	They've fitted new double glazing.
Unit 7	drill	Bohrer	*	n C	/drɪl/	a tool used for making a hole in something. A drill that uses electricity is called an electric drill and a drill that works when you turn a handle is called a hand drill	There's something wrong with that drill.
Unit 7	dump	entsorgen	**	v	/dʌmp/	to get rid of someone or something that you no longer want or need	Over 150,000 tonnes of waste are dumped annually along the coastline.
Unit 7	dust	Staub	**	n U	/dʌst/	very small pieces of dirt that cover surfaces inside buildings like a powder	The dictionaries were covered in dust.
Unit 7	dye	Farbe		n C/v	/daɪ/	a substance used for changing the colour of something such as clothing or your hair	I've bought a bottle of hair dye.
Unit 7	emission	Emission	**	n C	/ɪˈmɪʃ(ə)n/	the act of sending gas, light, or heat into the air	Many countries are trying to limit the emission of greenhouse gases.
Unit 7	end product	Enderzeugnis		n C	/ˈend ˈprɒd.əkt/	the thing that is produced at the end of a process	What are the end products of fermentation?
Unit 7	erect	errichten	*	v	/ɪˈrekt/	to build something such as a statue or bridge	A memorial to her was erected after her death.
Unit 7	extension	extension	***	n C	/ɪkˈstɛnʃ(ə)n/	an extra room or rooms added to a building	We are building an extension on the back of our house.
Unit 7	extract	Anbau	**	v	/ɪkˈstrækt/	to remove a substance from another substance	It's a method of extracting sulphur from copper ore.
Unit 7	fabric	Stoff	**	n C	/ˈfæbrɪk/	cloth, especially when it is used for making things such as clothes or curtains	She was wearing a dress made of a floral fabric.
Unit 7	fancy	auf etw. Lust haben	**	v	/ˈfænsɪ/	to want to have or do something	Do you fancy going to the cinema?
Unit 7	fertiliser	Dünger		n C	/ˈfɜː(r)təˌlaɪzə(r)/	a natural or chemical substance added to soil in order to help plants grow	The farm uses a lot of sacks of fertiliser.
Unit 7	filter	Filter	**	n C	/ˈfɪltə(r)/	an object or piece of equipment that allows you to remove solid parts that are not wanted from a liquid or gas	We've started using a water filter.
Unit 7	fittings	Einrichtung	*	n pl	/ˈfɪtɪŋz/	a small part that you connect to something	We really need new bathroom fittings.
Unit 7	floorboard	Bodenbrett		n C	/ˈflɔː(r)ˌbɔː(r)d/	a long wooden board that is part of a wooden floor	I'm going to sand the floorboards at the weekend.
Unit 7	flush	runterspülen, spülen	*	v	/flʌʃ/	to make water pass through a toilet	If any medicine is left over, flush it down the toilet.
Unit 7	fold	zusammenlegen	**	v	/fəʊld/	if something folds, or if you can fold it, you can bend part of it so that it becomes smaller and easier to carry or store	The bed folds away conveniently for storage.
Unit 7	four wheeler	Fahrzeug mit vier Rädern		n C	/ˈfɔː(r) ˈwiːlə(r)/	a vehicle with four wheels, for example a car or truck	More and more of these gas-guzzling four-wheelers are finding themselves out on the streets with a For Sale sign in their windows.
Unit 7	frustrated	frustriert	*	adj	/frʌˈstreɪtɪd/	feeling annoyed and impatient because you are prevented from achieving something	Frustrated passengers have started to use other forms of transport.
Unit 7	furnishings	Einrichtung		n pl	/ˈfɜː(r)ˌmɪʃɪŋz/	such things as furniture, carpets, and curtains	The wallpaper should match the furnishings.

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 7	genetically modified food	genetisch veränderte Lebensmittel		<i>n U</i>	/dʒəˌnetɪkli ˌmɒdɪfaɪd ˈfuːd/	food from a plant or animal has had its genetic structure changed in order to make it more suited to a particular purpose	Advances in genetically-modified food will revolutionize our diet.
Unit 7	germ	Erreger		<i>n C</i>	/dʒɑː(r)m/	animals	It's a germ that causes sore throats.
Unit 7	get in shape	fit werden		<i>phr</i>	/ˌɡet ɪn ˈʃeɪp/	to improve your physical condition	Ever tried to get in shape?
Unit 7	glove	Handschuh	**	<i>n C</i>	/ɡlʌv/	a piece of clothing that covers your fingers and hands	We'll be able to read the football results on the palm of our gloves.
Unit 7	greywater tank	Grauwasser-Speicher		<i>n C</i>	/ˈɡreɪwɔːtə(r) ˌtæŋk/	a large metal container for waste water which has been used for domestic activities	We don't know when the greywater tank is coming.
Unit 7	guided tour	Führung		<i>n C</i>	/ˈɡaɪdɪd ˈtuə(r)/	a short journey around a building or place with a person who tells you about what you are seeing or with a pair of headphones on which you can listen to a recorded description of what you are seeing	They gave us a guided tour of the city.
Unit 7	gas-guzzling	spriffressend		<i>adj</i>	/ˈɡæs ˌɡʌz(ə)lɪŋ/	a gas-guzzling vehicle uses a lot of fuel	more and more of these gas-guzzling tour-wheelers are finding themselves out on the streets with a For Sale sign in their windows.
Unit 7	heat-sensitive	hitzeempfindlich		<i>adj</i>	/ˈhiːtˌsensətɪv/	reacting quickly or strongly to being hot or cold	Heat-sensitive fabrics will also be coming into their own with a hundred and one different uses.
Unit 7	helmet	Helm	*	<i>n C</i>	/ˈhelmt/	a hard hat that you wear to protect your head	He's wearing a motorcycle helmet.
Unit 7	hire	mieten	**	<i>v</i>	/ˈhaɪə(r)/	if you hire something, such as a car, room, or piece of equipment, you pay the owner so that you can use it, especially for a short time. The usual American word is rent	You can hire a car at the airport.
Unit 7	icon	Idol	*	<i>n C</i>	/ˈaɪkɒn/	someone who is very famous and who people think represents a particular idea	He was one of the best-known pop icons of the 1980s.
Unit 7	ink	Tinte	*	<i>n C</i>	/ɪŋk/	a black or coloured liquid used for writing, drawing, or printing	The price of ink cartridges is outrageous.
Unit 7	insulation	Dämmung		<i>n U</i>	/ˌɪnsjʊˈleɪʃ(ə)n/	material used for preventing heat, cold, noise, or electricity from passing through something	Make sure that you have adequate loft insulation.
Unit 7	integrate	verbinden	**	<i>v</i>	/ˈɪntɪˌɡreɪt/	to connect or combine two or more things so that together they form an effective unit or system	A whole range of clothes will be developed that can integrate electronics with fabrics.
Unit 7	invariably	wie üblich	*	<i>adv</i>	/ɪnˈveəriəbli/	always, or almost always	Victoria was invariably late.
Unit 7	kilt	Kilt		<i>n C</i>	/kɪlt/	a type of traditional Scottish clothing, similar to a skirt, worn by men. Kilts are made of woollen cloth in a pattern called tartan.	He wore a kilt in MacIntosh tartan.
Unit 7	layer	Schicht	***	<i>n C</i>	/ˈleɪə(r)/	a piece of clothing that you wear underneath or over another piece of clothing	Sweatshirts will change colour to show it's time to put on another layer.
Unit 7	life coach	Lebens-Coach, Berater		<i>n C</i>	/ˈlaɪf ˌkəʊtʃ/	someone who provides advice and support to people who want to improve their lives, helping them to make decisions, solve problems, and achieve their goals	She approached a life coach.
Unit 7	lifestyle	Lifestyle	**	<i>n U</i>	/ˈlaɪfˌstaɪl/	the type of life that you have, for example the type of job or house you have or the type of activity you like doing	I try to live a healthy, outdoor lifestyle.
Unit 7	merchandise	Waren, Güter		<i>n U</i>	/ˈmɜː(r)ʃ(ə)ndaɪz/	goods that people buy and sell	The band sells a lot of merchandise at their concerts.
Unit 7	mosaic	Mosaik		<i>n C / U</i>	/məʊˈzeɪk/	a pattern or picture made of many small colored pieces of stone, glass, etc.	I'm going to build a mosaic wall in the kitchen!
Unit 7	mutual	gemeinsam	**	<i>adj</i>	/ˈmjuːtʃʊəl/	belonging to or true of two or more people	They were introduced by a mutual friend.
Unit 7	neighbouring	benachbart	*	<i>adj</i>	/ˈneɪbərɪŋ/	near each other	festival.
Unit 7	packaging	Verpackung	*	<i>n U</i>	/ˈpækɪdʒɪŋ/	the activity of putting products into containers so that they can be sold in shops	There have been big advances in packaging technology.
Unit 7	palm	Handfläche	**	<i>n C</i>	/pɑːm/	the inside part of your hand, between your fingers and your wrist	We'll be able to read the football results on the palm of our gloves.
Unit 7	solar panel	Sonnenkollektor	***	<i>n C</i>	/ˈsəʊlə(r) ˌpæŋ(ə)l/	a piece of equipment that uses energy from the sun to create power for a building	These polycarbonate plastic bricks contain solar panels and a light source.
Unit 7	pathway	Pfad		<i>n C</i>	/ˈpɑːθˌweɪ/	a path that you can walk on	There's a lovely pathway across the park.
Unit 7	pesticide	Pestizid		<i>n C</i>	/ˈpestɪsaɪd/	a chemical used for killing insects, especially those that damage crops	The trees have been sprayed with pesticides.
Unit 7	pinpoint	genau feststellen		<i>v</i>	/ˈpɪnˌpɔɪnt/	to discover or explain exactly what something is	We've been unable to pinpoint the source of the problem.

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 7	plumbing	Rohrleitung		<i>n U</i>	/ˈplʌmɪŋ/	the system of pipes, water tanks, and other equipment used for supplying and storing water in a building	I spent all day trying to fix a leak in the plumbing.
Unit 7	plummet	stürzen		<i>v</i>	/ˈplʌmɪt/	if something such as an amount, rate, or value plummets, it suddenly becomes much lower	Share prices plummeted today to a three-month low.
Unit 7	polluter	Umweltverschmutzer		<i>n C</i>	/ˈpɒlətə(r)/	a person or company responsible for causing pollution	The polluter will pay compensation to the farmers whose land they have polluted.
Unit 7	pop in	kurz vorbeischaun		<i>v</i>	/pɒp ɪn/	to go somewhere quickly or for a short time	I was just passing and I thought I'd pop in and see how the work's going.
Unit 7	powder	Pulver	**	<i>n U</i>	/ˈpaʊdə(r)/	a soft dry substance that looks like dust or sand	The detergent is sold in both liquid and powder forms.
Unit 7	power up	hochfahren		<i>v</i>	/ˈpaʊə(r) ˈʌp/	to switch a computer on in the correct way	Power up your computer and we'll start.
Unit 7	produce	Erzeugnis	*	<i>n U</i>	/ˈprɒdjuːs/	fruit, vegetables, and other things that farmers grow	The shop sells only organic produce.
Unit 7	PVC	PVC		<i>n U</i>	/ˈpiː viː ˈsiːz/	polyvinyl chloride: a type of plastic used for making clothes, shoes, water pipes etc	She's wearing a black PVC raincoat.
Unit 7	query	Fragen	*	<i>n C</i>	/ˈkwɪəri/	a question that you ask because you want information or because you are not certain about something	One of our staff will be available to answer your queries.
Unit 7	razor	Rasierer	*	<i>n C</i>	/ˈreɪzə(r)/	a small tool or piece of electrical equipment used for shaving (=removing hair from your skin)	I normally use an electric razor.
Unit 7	recycle	recyceln	*	<i>v</i>	/riːˈsaɪk(ə)l/	to change waste materials such as newspapers and bottles so that they can be used again	Japan recycles 40% of its waste.
Unit 7	refine	raffinieren		<i>v</i>	/riˈfaɪn/	pure	The powder is refined from pure oil.
Unit 7	renovation	Sanierung		<i>n C / U</i>	/ˌrenəˈveɪʃ(ə)n/	the process of making something old to look new again by repairing and improving it, especially a building	The government has announced new laws to encourage eco renovations.
Unit 7	retardant	Hemmmittel		<i>n C</i>	/riˈtɑː(r)d(ə)nt/	a fire retardant is a mixture of chemicals which makes something difficult to burn	The final fabric is bleached, dyed and sprayed with a fire retardant.
Unit 7	rubble	Schutt		<i>n U</i>	/ˈrʌb(ə)l/	broken pieces of stone and brick from buildings, walls etc that have been destroyed	A bomb reduced the houses to rubble.
Unit 7	sanding machine	Schmirmaschine		<i>n C</i>	/ˈsændɪŋ məˌʃiːn/	a piece of equipment that makes something such as wood very smooth by rubbing it with sandpaper	Winston's hired one of those sanding machines.
Unit 7	sarong	Sarong		<i>n C</i>	/səˈrɒŋ/	a long wide piece of cloth that is tied around the waist to make a skirt or at the shoulder to make a dress. It is worn by men and women in Malaysia and some other countries.	They showed me how to tie a sarong.
Unit 7	seaweed	Seetang		<i>n C</i>	/siːˈwiːd/	a green or brown plant that grows in the sea	At low tide the rocks are covered in seaweed.
Unit 7	self-cleaning	selbstreinigend		<i>adj</i>	/ˌselfˈkliːnɪŋ/	if something is self-cleaning it can remove dirt from itself	It's possible to buy self-cleaning ovens.
Unit 7	shave	rasieren	*	<i>v</i>	/ʃeɪv/	to make a part of your body smooth by cutting off the hair using a razor or shaver	I cut myself while I was shaving.
Unit 7	sledgehammer	Vorschlaghammer		<i>n C</i>	/ˈsledʒhæmə(r)/	a long heavy hammer that you swing with both hands	Dan knocked down the wall with a sledgehammer.
Unit 7	smash up	kaputt schlagen		<i>v</i>	/ˌsmæʃ ˈʌp/	to destroy something completely by violently breaking it into many pieces	She got angry and started smashing things up.
Unit 7	spray	Spray	*	<i>v</i>	/spreɪ/	a liquid product in a container that you use by pushing a button so that the liquid is forced out through a small hole into the air	I was offered a few jobs, the first one was for a hair spray.
Unit 7	step-by-step	Schritt-für-Schritt		<i>adj</i>	/ˌstep baɪ ˈstep/	a step-by-step plan or set of instructions is easy to follow and explains each stage of a process in a clear and simple way	Read our step-by-step guide to home improvement.
Unit 7	strip	demontieren	**	<i>v</i>	/striːp/	if you strip something down, you take something such as a machine apart	First of all we're stripping the house down to its bare bones.
Unit 7	subsidize	finanziell unterstützen		<i>v</i>	/ˈsʌbsɪdaɪz/	to pay some of the cost of goods or services so that they can be sold to other people at a lower price	Meals in the cafeteria are subsidized by the company.
Unit 7	substance	Material	***	<i>n C</i>	/ˈsʌbstəns/	a particular type of liquid, solid, or gas	The wood is coated with a special substance that protects it from the sun.
Unit 7	supplement	Nahrungsergänzungsmittel	**	<i>n C</i>	/ˈsʌplɪmənt/	a pill or special food that you take or eat when your food does not contain everything that you need	We'll be eating seaweed supplements along with most of our meals.
Unit 7	SUV	Geländewagen		<i>n C</i>	/es juː ˈviːz/	a sports utility vehicle: a vehicle which has a system that provides power to all four wheels	The much-loved American SUV (sports utility vehicle) is quickly losing its appeal.
Unit 7	take (sth) to pieces	auseinandernehmen			/ˌteɪk tə ˈpiːsəz/	to separate something into its individual parts	It looks like you're taking the whole house to pieces!
Unit 7	tank	Tank	***	<i>n C</i>	/tæŋk/	a large metal container for liquid or gas	The SUV has a large fuel tank.

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 7	tarnish	trüben		v	/ˈtɑː(r)nɪʃ/	if something tarnishes your reputation or image, it makes people have a worse opinion of you than they did before	The revelations tarnished her image.
Unit 7	tasty	lecker	*	adj	/ˈteɪsti/	tasty food has a nice flavour	We will be able to keep food fresh and tasty out of the fridge for much longer.
Unit 7	thermos bag	Thermotasche, Kühltasche		n C	/ˈθɜː(r)məs ˌbæg/	a container that keeps liquids hot or cold	Thanks to new ultra-tight materials, thermos bags and bottles will be lighter, smaller and easier to carry.
Unit 7	throw a party	eine Party schmeissen		phr	/ˈθrəʊ ə ˈpɑː(r)ti/	to organize a party, especially in your own home	Let's throw a dinner party for him.
Unit 7	tile	Kachel		n C	/taɪl/	a flat square piece of baked clay or another substance used for covering a wall or a floor	The floor was made from ceramic tiles.
Unit 7	tunnel	Tunnel	**	n C	/ˈtʌn(ə)l/	an underground passage through which vehicles travel	They're building a tunnel under the river.
Unit 7	tyre	Reifen	**	n C	/ˈtaɪə(r)/	a thick rubber cover that fits round the wheel of a bicycle, car, or other vehicle	I need to change the tyres on my car.
Unit 7	vintage	Jahrgangs-		adj	/ˈvɪntɪdʒ/	vintage wine is excellent in quality and was made several years ago	She bought a bottle of vintage champagne.
Unit 7	watch out for	auf etwas/jemanden achten		v	/wɒtʃ ˈaʊt fɔː(r)/	to pay attention so that you will see something when it arrives or happens	Watch out for cyclists.
Unit 7	willpower	Willensstärke		n U	/ˈwɪlˌpaʊə(r)/	the ability to control your thoughts and behaviour in order to achieve something	Dieting is just a matter of willpower.
Unit 7	wiring	Verkabelung		n U	/ˈwaɪərɪŋ/	the electric wires in a building, vehicle, or machine	Faulty wiring may have caused the fire.
<b>Unit 8</b>	<b>Symptoms</b>						
Unit 8	ache	schmerzen	*	v	/eɪk/	if part of your body aches, you feel a continuous pain there that is unpleasant, but not very strong	Philip's head began to ache.
Unit 8	backache	Rückenschmerzen		n C	/ˈbækeɪk/	pain in your back	She often suffers from backache.
Unit 8	hacking cough	bellender Husten		n C	/ˈhæknɪŋ ˈkɒf/	a cough that makes a loud rough sound	I developed a dry, hacking cough.
Unit 8	high temperature	Fieber		n C	/ˈhaɪ ˈtemprɪtʃə(r)/	if you have a high temperature, your body is hotter than normal because you are ill	I woke up with a high temperature.
Unit 8	rash	Ausschlag		n C	/ræʃ/	an allergic reaction to something that you have touched, eaten etc	I was out in the sun for so long that I got heat rash.
Unit 8	run-down	sich abgeschlagen fühlen		adj	/ˈrʌnˌdaʊn/	so tired that you do not feel well	Evie had been working too hard and was feeling run-down.
Unit 8	runny nose	Schnupfen		n C	/ˈrʌniˈnaʊz/	a runny nose has liquid coming out of it	To have a truly heavy cold you need more than just a runny nose.
Unit 8	sore throat	Halsschmerzen		n C	/ˈsɔː(r) ˈθrəʊt/	a painful and uncomfortable area at the back of your mouth and inside your neck, usually as a result of an infection	Have we got any medicine for a sore throat?
Unit 8	stiff muscles	schmerzende Muskeln		n C	/ˈstɪf ˈmʌs(ə)z/	if you have stiff muscles, the muscles in your body are painful, for example because you have done a lot of exercise	I have really stiff muscles.
Unit 8	swelling	Schwellung		n C	/ˈswelɪŋ/	an area of your body that has increased in size as a result of an injury or an illness	A large swelling had come up on my ankle.
Unit 8	throbbing headache	pulsierende Kopfschmerzen		n C	/ˈθrɒbɪŋ ˈhedetk/	head which comes and goes again and again in a regular pattern	I woke up with a high temperature and a throbbing headache.
Unit 8	upset stomach	verdorbenes Magen		n C	/ˌʌpset ˈstʌmək/	your stomach, usually caused by something that you have eaten or drunk	I've had an upset stomach.
<b>Unit 8</b>	<b>Health idioms</b>						
Unit 8	at death's door	totkrank		phr	/ət ˌdeθs ˈdɔː(r)/	very ill and likely to die	I felt like I was at death's door.
Unit 8	there's a bug going around	es geht ein Virus herum (jemandem) eine gute Gesundheit bescheinigen		phr	/ðeəz ə ˈbʌg ɡəʊɪŋ ə ˈraʊnd/	if there's a bug going round, a lot of people in an area or community are having the same illness at the same time	I know there's a bug going round at college.
Unit 8	give (sb) a clean bill of health			phr	/ˌɡɪv ə ˈkliːn bɪl əv ˈhelθ/	to tell somebody that they are healthy after being examining them	The doctor gives you a clean bill of health.
Unit 8	go down with (sth)	krank werden		phr	/ˌɡəʊ ˈdaʊn wɪθ/	to become ill with a particular illness	Three people in my office have gone down with the flu.
Unit 8	in good shape	gut in Form		phr	/ɪn ˌɡʊd ˈʃeɪp/	in good physical condition	Medical experts warn that such websites can lead to people who are in perfectly good shape worrying over nothing.
Unit 8	my back was killing me	mein Rücken bringt mich um		phr	/maɪ ˌbæk wəz ˈkɪlɪŋ miː/	back	My back was also killing me, so I went back to the doctor's.
Unit 8	under the weather	nicht ganz auf der Höhe sein		phr	/ˌʌndə(r) ðə ˈweðə(r)/	if a person is under the weather, they do not feel well	I've been feeling a bit under the weather this week.
<b>Unit 8</b>	<b>Phrasal verbs with objects</b>						

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 8	bring (sth) up	etwas erwähnen		<i>phr</i>	/ˈbrɪŋ ˈʌp/	to start discussing a subject	I hate to bring this up but you still owe me £50.
Unit 8	fall for (sth)	auf etwas reinfallen		<i>phr</i>	/ˈfɔːl ˈfɔː(r)/	to believe that a trick or a joke is true	How could you fall for such an obvious trick?
Unit 8	get back to (sb)	eine Rückmeldung geben		<i>phr</i>	/ˈget ˈbæk tə/	to phone, write, or speak to someone at a later time because you were busy or could not answer their question earlier	Can you get back to me on those figures by the end of the day?
Unit 8	make (sth) up	etwas erfinden		<i>phr</i>	/ˈmeɪk ˈʌp/	to invent a story, poem, etc.	He made up a story for his children.
Unit 8	put (sth) off	etwas verschieben		<i>phr</i>	/ˈpuːt ˈɒf/	to delay doing something, especially because you do not want to do it	You can't put the decision off any longer.
Unit 8	run into (sb)	jemandem begegnen		<i>phr</i>	/ˈrʌn ˈɪntə/	to meet someone when you did not expect to	Guess who I ran into this morning?
Unit 8	sort (sth) out	etwas in Ordnung bringen		<i>phr</i>	/ˈsɔː(r)t ˈaʊt/	to do what is necessary to deal with a problem, disagreement, or difficult situation successfully	This matter could be sorted out if they would just sit down and talk.
<b>Unit 8</b>	<b>Other words &amp; phrases</b>						
Unit 8	absenteeism	Krankfeiern		<i>n U</i>	/ˈæbs(ə)nˈtiːz(ə)m/	the habit of not being at school or work when you should be, usually without a good reason	Absenteeism is increasingly becoming a problem at the school.
Unit 8	access	Zugang	***	<i>n U</i>	/ˈækses/	the right or opportunity to have or use something that will bring you benefits	Some groups still have difficulty gaining access to health care.
Unit 8	achiness	Schmerzen		<i>n U</i>	/ˈeɪkɪnəs/	a feeling of pain that is continuous and unpleasant, but usually not very strong	Loud, repeated snoring is good on the phone, but don't try to communicate general achiness or you may come across as a bit too melodramatic.
Unit 8	acupuncture	Akupunktur		<i>n U</i>	/ˈækjuːpʌŋktʃə(r)/	a medical treatment from China that involves putting special needles into particular parts of the body	Have you tried acupuncture?
Unit 8	acute	akut		<i>adj</i>	/əˈkjuːt/	an acute illness is one that becomes very bad very quickly	He's got an acute ear infection.
Unit 8	anti-smoker	Nichtraucher		<i>n C</i>	/ˈæntɪˈsməʊkə(r)/	someone who is opposed to smoking	The anti-smokers want to ban smoking in all public places.
Unit 8	appetite	Appetit	**	<i>n C / U</i>	/ˈæpətaɪt/	the natural feeling of wanting to eat	The symptoms include fever and loss of appetite.
Unit 8	aromatherapist	Aromatherapeutin		<i>n C</i>	/əˈrəʊməˈθerəpɪst/	someone who is trained to practise a health treatment in which oils with a nice smell are rubbed into your skin to make you feel relaxed	Next came the aromatherapist, Jules.
Unit 8	aromatherapy	Aromatherapie		<i>n U</i>	/əˈrəʊməˈθerəpi/	a health treatment in which oils with a nice smell are rubbed into your skin to make you feel relaxed. Someone who is trained to do aromatherapy is called an aromatherapist.	She used a combination of aromatherapy oils.
Unit 8	benefit	Vorteil	***	<i>n C</i>	/ˈbenɪfɪt/	an advantage you get from a situation	Consider the potential benefits of the deal for the company.
Unit 8	bergamot	Bergamotte		<i>n U</i>	/ˈbɜː(r)gəˌmɒt/	a herb with a slightly lemony smell and taste	He chose a blend of lemon, bergamot and lavender for the central diffusion system.
Unit 8	bin	Mülleimer	*	<i>n C</i>	/bɪn/	a container for putting rubbish in. A bin without a lid for paper or other dry rubbish is also called a waste paper basket and a large bin that is kept outside is also called a dustbin	It's time you threw those shoes in the bin.
Unit 8	blend	Mischung		<i>n C</i>	/blend/	a combination of different tastes, styles, qualities etc that produces an attractive or effective result	The dish is a delicious blend of sharp and sweet flavours.
Unit 8	blender	Mixer		<i>n C</i>	/ˈblendə(r)/	a piece of electrical equipment that mixes foods or turns soft food into a liquid	Put the ingredients in a blender.
Unit 8	bone	Knochen	***	<i>n C</i>	/bəʊn/	one of the hard parts that form a frame inside the body of a human or animal. This frame is called a skeleton	She fell and broke a bone in her foot.
Unit 8	boost	steigern	**	<i>v</i>	/buːst/	to help something to increase, improve, or become more successful	It's a drug that boosts serotonin levels in the body.
Unit 8	calm	ruhig	**	<i>v</i>	/kæm/	to make someone feel more relaxed and less emotional	Blue is a particularly calming colour and ideal in counterbalancing high levels of stress.
Unit 8	chain smoker	Kettenraucher		<i>n C</i>	/ˈtʃeɪn ˈsməʊkə(r)/	someone who often smokes one cigarette immediately after another	She's a chain smoker.
Unit 8	chronic	chronisch	*	<i>adj</i>	/ˈkrɒnɪk/	a chronic illness or chronic pain is serious and lasts for a long time. A serious illness or pain that lasts only for a short time is described as acute	She suffers from chronic back pain.
Unit 8	claim	behaupten	***	<i>n C</i>	/kleɪm/	to say that something is true, even though there is no definite proof	The report claimed that hundreds of civilians had crossed the border to escape the fighting.
Unit 8	clinical	klinisch	**	<i>adj</i>	/ˈklɪnɪk(ə)l/	involving working with people who are ill	Earlier this year, a judge ruled that the doctor was guilty of clinical negligence.
Unit 8	collapse	zusammenbrechen	**	<i>v</i>	/kəˈlæps/	to suddenly fall down and become very ill or unconscious	I ended up collapsing with exhaustion.

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 8	colour therapy	Farbtherapie		<i>n U</i>	/ˈkʌlə(r) ˌθerəpi/	a form of alternative medicine method in which the therapist uses colour and light to treat patients	He's having colour therapy to treat his depression.
Unit 8	concern	Anliegen	***	<i>n C</i>	/kənˈsɜː(r)n/	something that you think is important	My only concern is to find my daughter.
Unit 8	compensation	Entschädigung	**	<i>n U</i>	/ˌkɒmpənˈseɪʃ(ə)n/	money that someone receives because something bad has happened to them	She was awarded £2,000 compensation for her injuries.
Unit 8	consultation	Beratungsgespräch	**	<i>n C</i>	/kɒns(ə)lˈteɪʃ(ə)n/	a meeting with an expert or a professional person to get advice or discuss a problem, especially a meeting with a doctor	She has a consultation with the psychologist at 3.00 pm today.
Unit 8	cordless	schnurlos		<i>adj</i>	/ˈkɔː(r)dɪləs/	a cordless tool or piece of equipment works without being connected to the electricity supply	I've just bought a cordless telephone.
Unit 8	couch potato	Stubenhocker		<i>n C</i>	/ˌkaʊtəʃ pəˈteɪtəʊ/	someone who spends a lot of time sitting at home watching television	Watching too much TV will turn you into a couch potato.
Unit 8	counter-argument	Gegenargument		<i>n C</i>	/ˌkaʊntə(r) ˈɑː(r)ɡjʊmənt/	a reason or set of reasons that you use for persuading other people to support your views, opinions, etc used to oppose another argument	Her counter-argument was very convincing.
Unit 8	counterbalance	ausgleichen		<i>v</i>	/ˌkaʊntə(r)ˌbæləns/	to have an effect that is equal and opposite to something else	The risk is counterbalanced by the potential rewards.
Unit 8	cure	Heilung	*	<i>v</i>	/kjʊə(r)/	a medicine or treatment that makes someone who is ill become healthy	Doctors are still looking for the cure.
Unit 8	dairy	Milch-		<i>adj</i>	/ˈdeəri/	dairy products include milk and foods that are made from milk, for example butter and cheese	Dairy products are usually high in calcium.
Unit 8	database	Datenbank	**	<i>n C</i>	/ˈdeɪtəˌbeɪs/	organized way that allows individual pieces of information to be found quickly	The database contains information about all our customers.
Unit 8	deathbed	Sterbelager		<i>n C</i>	/ˈdeθˌbed/	a bed in which someone dies or is about to die	He wrote her a letter when he was on his deathbed.
Unit 8	deliver a baby	ein Kind entbinden		<i>phr</i>	/dɪˌlɪvə(r) ə ˈbeɪbi/	to help a woman to give birth to a baby	One in seven doctors are now refusing to deliver babies.
Unit 8	diagnosis	Diagnose	**	<i>n C</i>	/ˌdaɪəɡˈnəʊsɪs/	a statement about what disease someone has, based on examining them	Early diagnosis and treatment can prevent serious problems.
Unit 8	diffusion	Diffusion		<i>n U</i>	/dɪˈfjuːʒ(ə)n/	the process of a gas or liquid spreading through a substance or through the air	He chose a blend of lemon, bergamot and lavender for the central diffusion system.
Unit 8	disabled	behindert	**	<i>adj</i>	/dɪsˈeɪb(ə)ld/	someone who is disabled is unable to use part of their body or brain properly because of injury or disease	Mr Bowe collapsed, the victim of a stroke that has left him permanently disabled.
Unit 8	disrupt	stören	*	<i>v</i>	/dɪsˈrʌpt/	to interrupt something and prevent it from continuing by creating a problem	Protesters tried to disrupt the meeting.
Unit 8	energize	anfeuern		<i>v</i>	/ˈenə(r)ˌdʒaɪz/	to make someone feel full of energy or enthusiasm	Her speech energized the protesters.
Unit 8	entitled	(zu etwas) berechtigt sein		<i>adj</i>	/ɪnˈtaɪt(ə)ld/	if someone is entitled to something, they have a right to have it	Mr Bowe is now entitled to compensation.
Unit 8	ergonomics	Ergonomie		<i>n pl</i>	/ɜː(r)ɡəˈnɒmɪks/	designed so that it is easy and comfortable to use and produces the most benefits and the best working or living conditions for the user	Ergonomics play an important role in the design of monitors and keyboards.
Unit 8	essential oil	ätherisches Öl		<i>n C</i>	/ɪˈsenʃ(ə)l ɔɪl/	an oil that contains the qualities of the plant that it is taken from, used for making perfume and in aromatherapy	Essential oils can lower stress.
Unit 8	fitness freak	Fitness-Freak		<i>n C</i>	/ˈfɪtnəs ˌfriːk/	someone who is extremely interested in keeping fit	We've become complete fitness freaks.
Unit 8	flu	Grippe	*	<i>n U</i>	/fluː/	a very common infectious disease that lasts a short time and makes you feel hot or cold, weak, and tired	He's in bed with flu.
Unit 8	fluorescent	fluoreszierend		<i>adj</i>	/ˈflɔːres(ə)nt/	a fluorescent light is a very bright light that consists of a long glass tube containing a gas that reflects light	Liz installed full spectrum fluorescent lights instead.
Unit 8	go off (your) food	keinen Hunger haben		<i>phr</i>	/ɡəʊ of ˈfʊd/	to stop wanting to eat, usually because you are ill	You normally lose your appetite and go off your food when you are ill.
Unit 8	GP	Allgemeinarzt		<i>n C</i>	/ˌdʒiː ˈpiː/	General Practitioner: a doctor who deals with general medical problems and treats the families in a particular area	I've made an appointment to see my GP.
Unit 8	happy medium	goldener Mittelweg		<i>n s</i>	/ˈhæpi ˌmɪdiəm/	a way of doing something that is between two extreme positions or is satisfactory to everyone	We'll see if we can find a happy medium.
Unit 8	healing	heilend		<i>adj</i>	/ˈhiːlɪŋ/	making someone feel better after they have been ill or unhappy	It has a healing effect on the body.
Unit 8	heighten	steigern		<i>v</i>	/ˈhaɪt(ə)n/	if something heightens a feeling or emotion, or if a feeling or emotion heightens, it becomes stronger	An educational effort to heighten awareness about global warming is currently underway.
Unit 8	hot toddy	Grog		<i>n C</i>	/ˈhɒt ˈtɒdi/	an alcoholic drink made of whisky with hot water and sugar	Let me make you a hot toddy.
Unit 8	hypnosis	Hypnose		<i>n U</i>	/hɪpˈnəʊsɪs/	a very relaxed state in which you seem to be sleeping but can still react to someone else's suggestions	He put her under hypnosis.

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 8	hypochondria	Hypochondrie		<i>n U</i>	/ˈhaɪpəʊˈkɒndrɪə/	a mental condition in which someone worries a lot about their health and thinks that they are ill when they are not	I'm afraid you're suffering from hypochondria.
Unit 8	hypochondriac	Hypochonder		<i>n C</i>	/ˈhaɪpəʊˈkɒndrɪæk/	a person who worries a lot about their health and thinks that they are ill when they are not	He's a terrible hypochondriac.
Unit 8	immunity	Immunität		<i>n U</i>	/ɪˈmjʊnəti/	the protection that someone's body gives them against a particular disease	It is possible to develop an immunity to many illnesses.
Unit 8	inevitable	unvermeidlich	**	<i>adj</i>	/ɪnˈevɪtəb(ə)l/	impossible to avoid or prevent	War now seems almost inevitable.
Unit 8	infection	Entzündung	**	<i>n C / U</i>	/ɪnˈfekʃ(ə)n/	a disease or other medical condition that is caused by bacteria or by a virus or a parasite	Most throat infections are caused by viruses.
Unit 8	insurance policy	Versicherungspolice		<i>n C</i>	/ɪnˈʃʊərəns ˌpɒləsi/	an official document containing the details of the agreement between you and an insurance company	It's always important to read the small print in your insurance policy.
Unit 8	irritable	gereizt		<i>adj</i>	/ɪˈrɪtəb(ə)l/	likely to become easily annoyed or impatient	I'm usually quite irritable until I've had my first cup of coffee.
Unit 8	junk food addict	von Junk-Food abhängig sein		<i>n C</i>	/ˈdʒʌŋk fʊd ˌædɪkt/	someone who eats a lot of junk food that is not healthy because it contains a lot of fat, salt, and sugar	She's a real junk food addict.
Unit 8	lavatory	Toilette		<i>n C</i>	/ˈlævətəri/	a toilet	I need to go to the lavatory.
Unit 8	lavender	Lavendel		<i>n C / U</i>	/ˈlævəndə(r)/	a plant with small purple flowers that smell nice	I love the smell of a sprig of lavender.
Unit 8	leak	Leck	*	<i>n C / v</i>	/liːk/	an amount of liquid or gas that comes out of a hole or crack in something	Can you smell gas? There must be a leak somewhere.
Unit 8	leftover	Rest		<i>adj</i>	/ˈleftˌəʊvə(r)/	remaining after you have finished using the amount that you want or need	What should we do with the leftover food?
Unit 8	lung	Lunge	**	<i>n C</i>	/lʌŋ/	one of the two organs in your chest that fill with air when you breathe	Breathe in deeply and let the fresh air fill your lungs.
Unit 8	maintenance	Wartung	**	<i>n U</i>	/ˈmeɪntənəns/	work that is done to keep something such as a building, machine, or piece of equipment repaired and in good condition	I give my car regular maintenance.
Unit 8	massage	Massage	*	<i>n C</i>	/ˈmæsɪdʒ/	the action of pressing, squeezing, and rubbing someone's body in order to reduce pain in their muscles or to make them relax	I went for a back and shoulder massage at the spa.
Unit 8	melodramatic	melodramatisch		<i>adj</i>	/ˈmelədrəˈmætɪk/	behaving in a way that is too emotional or too serious	There's no need to be so melodramatic.
Unit 8	migraine	Migräne		<i>n C</i>	/ˈmɪɡreɪn/ /ˈmaɪɡreɪn/	a very bad headache that often makes you unable to bear strong light	He suffers from migraines.
Unit 8	morale	Arbeitsmoral	*	<i>n U</i>	/məˈrɑːl/	the amount of enthusiasm that a person or group of people feel about their situation at a particular time	Morale is low, and many people are disillusioned.
Unit 8	negligence	Nachlässigkeit		<i>n U</i>	/ˈneglɪdʒ(ə)ns/	failure to give care or attention, especially when this causes harm or damage	His former employers accused him of gross negligence.
Unit 8	pampering	Verwöhnen		<i>n U</i>	/ˈpæmpə(r)/	making them feel very comfortable or by giving them nice things	Use this time to get maximum attention and pampering from your loved ones.
Unit 8	paracetamol	Paracetamol		<i>n C/U</i>	/ˌpærəˈsɪtəml/ /ˌpærəˈsetəml/	a drug, usually in the form of pills, that you take to cure minor pains. The American word is acetaminophen.	Take two paracetamol with a glass of water.
Unit 8	prescribe	verschreiben	**	<i>v</i>	/ˈprɪˈskraɪb/	if a doctor prescribes a drug or treatment, they say you should have it	The drug should not be taken unless prescribed by a doctor.
Unit 8	propaganda	Propaganda	*	<i>n U</i>	/ˌprɒpəˈɡændə/	information, especially false information, that a government or organization spreads in order to influence people's opinions and beliefs	It's just a piece of pro-war propaganda.
Unit 8	raging fever	hohes Fieber		<i>n U</i>	/ˈreɪdʒɪŋ ˈfiːvə(r)/	a medical condition in which the temperature of your body is very high and you feel ill	You've got to have a raging fever of 45°.
Unit 8	rate	Geschwindigkeit	**	<i>v</i>	/reɪt/	the speed at which something happens within a particular period of time	The population was growing at an alarming rate.
Unit 8	reflexology	Reflexzonenmassage		<i>n U</i>	/ˈrɪːfleksˈsɒlədʒi/	a type of massage in which a person's hands or feet are rubbed and pressed in order to make other parts of their body more healthy or to help them to relax	In a reflexology chart each zone corresponds to a part of the body.
Unit 8	remedy	Heilmittel	**	<i>n C</i>	/ˈremədi/	a cure for pain or a minor illness	Have you ever tried herbal remedies?
Unit 8	renewed	neu		<i>adj</i>	/rɪˈnjuːd/	happening again after a pause, and with more energy, strength, or enthusiasm than before	Graham returned to the sport with renewed vigour after injury problems.
Unit 8	revitalize	beleben		<i>v</i>	/rɪˈvɪtəlaɪz/	to make someone feel healthy again	The hot shower revitalized me.

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 8	sickness	Übelkeit	**	n U	/ˈsɪknəs/	a feeling that you are going to bring up food from your stomach	The standard supplementary symptoms are a headache, sore throat, temperature, sickness, achiness and a cough.
Unit 8	sneeze	niesen		v	/sniːz/	way	She sneezed violently.
Unit 8	sniff	schneifen	*	v	/snɪf/	to breathe in noisily through your nose, for example because you have been crying	Amanda sniffed and wiped her nose.
Unit 8	spectrum	Spektrum	**	n C	/ˈspektrəm/	a range of radio waves or light waves	Full spectrum lights have all the colours and wavelengths of natural light.
Unit 8	splitting headache	rasende Kopfschmerzen		n C	/ˈsplɪtɪŋ ˈhedek/	a very bad pain in your head	She went home because she had a splitting headache.
Unit 8	squash	Squash		n U	/ˈskwɒʃ/	a game in which two players use rackets to hit a small ball against a wall. You play squash on an indoor area called a court	You preferred dancing to running or squash.
Unit 8	staggering	umwerfend		adj	/ˈstæɡərɪŋ/	extremely surprising	Nobody expected the staggering success of the books.
Unit 8	starve	aushungern	*	v	/stɑː(r)v/	to make someone suffer or die by preventing them from having enough food	They were accused of deliberately starving the prisoners.
Unit 8	stimulate	anregen	**	v	/ˈstɪmjəleɪt/	to make plants, cells, or a part of someone's body grow or become more active	She decided to use colours that stimulate and energize.
Unit 8	stress-related	stressbedingt		adj	/ˈstresrɪleɪtɪd/	connected to a worried or nervous feeling that stops you relaxing, caused, for example, by pressure at work or financial or personal problems	With stress-related illness on the increase.
Unit 8	stroke	Schlaganfall	**	n C	/straʊk/	a medical condition in which blood is suddenly blocked and cannot reach the brain, or in which a blood vessel in the brain breaks, often causing a loss of the ability to speak or to move particular muscles	Leni suffered a stroke last year, and is unable to walk.
Unit 8	sue	verklagen	**	v	/suː/ /sjuː/	to make a legal claim against someone, usually to get money from them because they have done something bad to you. The legal claim is called a lawsuit	We intend to sue for damages.
Unit 8	Tai-chi	Tai-Chi		n U	/ˈtaɪˈtʃi/	exercises	I've started learning Tai-Chi.
Unit 8	the bush	der Busch		n U	/ðə bʊʃ/	areas in hot countries like Australia and Africa that are not used for growing crops. They are usually far from cities and very few people live there.	Dirt roads are the only ways across the bush.
Unit 8	the outback	das Hinterland		n U	/ðɪː ˈaʊtˌbæk/	the large areas of land in Australia that are not used for growing crops and are far away from any city or town	The threat of snake bites is one of the most common fears for people planning to travel in the outback.
Unit 8	tissue	Taschentücher		n C	/ˈtɪʃuː/ /ˈtɪʃjuː/	a piece of soft thin paper used especially for wiping your nose	Do you have a box of tissues?
Unit 8	trace	Spur		n C	/treɪs/	a very small amount of a substance, especially when it is too small to see clearly or measure accurately	Traces of blood were found in the bathroom.
Unit 8	track	Feldweg	***	n C	/træk/	a path or road with a rough surface	I walked along a track to the mountain village.
Unit 8	trick	Streich	**	n C	/trɪk/	something that you do in order to annoy someone or to make people laugh at them, often by making them believe something that is not true	I thought he was playing a trick on me.
Unit 8	unpaved	ungepflastert		adj	/ʌnˈpeɪvd/	an area or ground that is unpaved does not have a hard, flat surface such as bricks, blocks of stone or concrete	The pilots sometimes have to land on roads or unpaved tracks.
Unit 8	vegan	Veganer		n C	/ˈveɡən/	someone who chooses not to eat anything derived (=made) from animals or fish, including eggs, milk, and cheese	Apparently she's become a vegan.
Unit 8	vital	entscheidend	***	adj	/ˈvaɪt(ə)l/	very important, necessary, or essential	To be able to cope with change is vital for survival.
Unit 8	vomit	erbrechen	*	v	/ˈvɒmɪt/	if you vomit, food comes up from your stomach and out through your mouth because you are ill. The usual British expression is be sick.	The smell made her want to vomit.
Unit 8	wavelength	Wellenlänge		n C	/ˈweɪvˌleŋθ/	the distance between two waves of sound or light that are next to each other	Violet light has the shortest wavelength.
Unit 8	wheelchair	Rollstuhl		n C	/ˈwiːlˌtʃeə(r)/	a chair with large wheels that someone who cannot walk uses for moving around	After the crash he was confined to a wheelchair.
Unit 8	workload	Arbeitsbelastung, Pensum	*	n U	/ˈwɜː(r)kˌləʊd/	the amount of work that a person or organization has to do	workload.
Unit 8	work-related	berufsbedingt		adj	/ˈwɜː(r)kˌrɪleɪtɪd/	connected to a job that someone is paid to do	The Office Doctors is one of a growing number of companies which claim they can reduce work-related stress.
Unit 9	<b>Adjectives with prepositions</b>						

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 9	aware of	sich (über etwas) bewusst sein		adj	/ə'weə(r) əv/	knowing about a situation or a fact	I they're aware of the dangers.
Unit 9	connected to	in Verbindung stehen		adj	/kə'nektɪd ,tu:/	used about people who have a social, business, or family relationship	Local people do not think he is connected to the man in the orange suit.
Unit 9	devoted to	(jemanden/etwas) widmen		adj	/di'vəʊtɪd ,tu:/	to use a particular amount of time or space for dealing with something	The newspaper has begun devoting more review space to children's books.
Unit 9	familiar with	(etwas/jemanden) kennen		adj	/fə'mliə(r) ,wɪð/	if you are familiar with something, you know about it because you have learnt about it or experienced it before	The author assumes that his readers are familiar with certain basic concepts.
Unit 9	free from	ohne		adj	/'friː ,frɒm/	not containing or involving something unpleasant	The world of men and elves will never be completely free from his evil.
Unit 9	intent on	fest entschlossen		adj	/ɪn'tent ən/	determined to do something. This expression sometimes means that you do not approve of the thing that someone is determined to do	National newspapers were so intent on publishing the story.
Unit 9	involved in	in etwas verstrickt sein		adj	/ɪn'vɒlvd ɪn/	someone who is involved in something takes part in it	The orange-suited Monkey Man has been involved in a number of incidents.
Unit 9	responsible for	verantwortlich sein für		adj	/rɪ'spɒnsəb(ə)l fɔː(r)/	if something or someone is responsible for a situation or event, they are the cause of it	Phone companies are sometimes responsible for cold-calling.
Unit 9	restricted to	begrenzt auf		adj	/rɪ'strɪktɪd ,tu:/	only for the use of or only including particular people or purposes	Monkey Man's acts of goodness had been restricted to the kind of thing that any good citizen is expected to do.
Unit 9	sympathetic to	für (etwas/jemanden) Verständnis zeigen		adj	/ˌsɪmpə'tetɪk ,tu:/	supporting a plan, action, or person	A spokesman for the local police said they were always sympathetic to acts of good citizenship.
<b>Unit 9</b>	<b>Crimes</b>						
Unit 9	armed robbery	bewaffneter Raubüberfall		n C	/ˌɑː(r)ɪmd 'rɒbəri/	the crime of taking money or property illegally using a weapon	He spent ten years prison for armed robbery.
Unit 9	assault	Körperverletzung	**	n C	/ə'sɔːlt/	a physical attack on someone, or the crime of physically attacking someone	He was charged with assault.
Unit 9	hijacking	(Flugzeug-) Entführung		n U	/ˌhaɪ,dʒækɪŋ/	an occasion when someone illegally takes control of a vehicle, especially a plane, using violence or threats	In a hijacking situation it is important to remain calm.
Unit 9	kidnapping	Entführung		n U	/ˌkɪdnæpɪŋ/	the act of kidnapping someone	Police said the group might have been responsible for the kidnapping.
Unit 9	mugging	Überfall		n U	/ˌmʌɡɪŋ/	an attack on someone in a public place in order to steal their money, jewellery, or other possessions	Mugging is on the increase.
Unit 9	murder	Mord	***	n U	/ˌmɜː(r)də(r)/	the crime of killing someone deliberately	She is being charged with attempted murder.
Unit 9	smuggling	Schmuggeln		n U	/ˌsmʌg(ə)lɪŋ/	the practice of secretly and illegally taking goods or people into or out of a country, especially as a way of earning money	The tunnels were part of a huge smuggling operation.
Unit 9	vandalism	Vandalismus		n U	/ˌvændə'lɪz(ə)m/	the act of deliberately damaging or destroying things, especially public property	He committed several acts of vandalism.
<b>Unit 9</b>	<b>Compound nouns (jobs)</b>						
Unit 9	disc jockey	DJ		n C	/ˌdɪsk ˌdʒɒki/	someone who plays CDs and records in a club etc	She's a disc jockey on Radio 1.
Unit 9	estate agent	Grundstücksmakler		n C	/ɪ'steɪt ˌeɪdʒ(ə)nt/	someone whose job is to help people buy and sell or rent property. The American word is real estate agent.	We're going to contact an estate agent about putting the house on the market.
Unit 9	firefighter	Feuerwehrmann		n C	/ˌfaɪə(r),faɪə(r)/	someone whose job is to make fires stop burning and help people to escape from other dangerous situations	Firefighters struggled for hours to control the blaze.
Unit 9	motorcycle courier	Motorrad-Bote		n C	/ˌməʊtə(r),saɪk(ə)l ˌkʊrɪə(r)/	someone whose job is to deliver documents or packages on a motorcycle	Motorcycle couriers are very familiar with all the short-cuts in their city.
Unit 9	nightclub bouncer	Türsteher		n C	/ˌnaɪtklʌb ˌbaʊnsə(r)/	someone whose job is to make certain that no one causes trouble in a bar or club, for example by not allowing particular people to come in	I don't suppose anyone's going to stand up and defend nightclub bouncers.
Unit 9	rescue worker	Rettungssanitäter		n C	/ˌreskjʊː ,wɜː(r)kə(r)/	someone whose job is to save people from dangerous or unpleasant situations	The most respected professionals are members of the armed forces, followed by rescue workers.
Unit 9	tax inspector	Steuerprüfer		n C	/ˌtæks ɪnˌspektə(r)/	a government worker whose job is to check that people or companies are paying the right amount of tax	Businesses are being warned to prepare for a call from the tax inspector.
Unit 9	telesales rep	Telefonverkäufer		n C	/ˌtelɪseɪlz ˌrep/	someone whose job is to sell the products or services of a particular company on the telephone	She got a job last week as a telesales rep.
Unit 9	traffic warden	Politesse		n C	/ˌtræfɪk ˌwɜː(r)d(ə)n/	someone whose job is to check that vehicles are legally parked	A traffic warden gave me a parking ticket.
<b>Unit 9</b>	<b>Other words &amp; phrases</b>						

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 9	absorb	aufnehmen	**	v	/əb'zɔ:(r)b/	to learn and understand new facts, so that they become part of your knowledge	Smith's real power comes from his ability to absorb memories and power from his victims.
Unit 9	an all-time low	absoluter Tiefstand		phr	/ən əd'taɪm laʊ/	the lowest level that something has ever been at	members of the armed forces are highly respected but recruitment is at an all-time low.
Unit 9	anthropologist	Anthropologe		n C	/ˌænrə'pɒlədʒɪst/	someone who studies human societies, customs and beliefs	It is, say the anthropologists, natural for us to evaluate people in terms of the success they have achieved.
Unit 9	avatar	Anzeigebild		n C	/ˈævə'tɑ:(r)/	a picture on a computer screen that represents a particular computer user, especially one of several users who are having a conversation with each other on the Internet	My avatar is a picture of a parrot.
Unit 9	baddy	Bösewicht		n C	'bædi/	someone in a film or book who does unkind or illegal things	The hero kills the baddies and escapes in a speedboat.
Unit 9	bikini	Bikini		n C	/bɪ'ki:ni/	a swimming suit for women, with separate parts to cover the breasts and the lower part of the body	The bikini was invented in 1946.
Unit 9	book (sth)	(etwas) reservieren	**	v	/bʊk/	to buy tickets, or to arrange to have or use something at a particular time in the future	I'll book a table for 8 o'clock.
Unit 9	brutality	Brutalität		n U	'bru:tələti/	extreme violence, especially when it is deliberately cruel	Nobody was prepared for the brutality of the attack.
Unit 9	bullet	Geschoss	**	n C	'bʊlɪt/	a small piece of metal that is shot from a gun and causes serious damage to the person or thing it hits	He was taken to hospital with a bullet wound.
Unit 9	cape	Umhang		n C	/keɪp/	a loose piece of clothing without sleeves that hangs from your shoulders	A masked man in an orange suit, brown underpants and cape.
Unit 9	caped	einen Umhang tragend		adj	/keɪpt/	wearing a loose piece of clothing without sleeves that hangs from your shoulders	We can now reveal that the identity of the caped crusader.
Unit 9	cast	Besetzung	*	n C	/kɑ:st/	all the performers in a film, play etc	years.
Unit 9	cast a spell	jemanden verzaubern		phr	/ˌkɑ:st ə 'spɛl/	to use magic to make something happen	He casts powerful spells with his magic staff.
Unit 9	citizenship	Staatsangehörigkeit	*	n U	'sɪtɪz(ə)nʃɪp/	the legal right to be a citizen of a particular country	I'm applying for Canadian citizenship.
Unit 9	cold caller	Telefonverkäufer, Kaltakquisiteur		n C	'kəʊld_kɔ:lə(r)/	someone who phones or visits unexpectedly to try to sell something	I absolutely hate being disturbed at home by cold callers.
Unit 9	cold-calling	Kaltakquise		n U	'kəʊld'kɔ:lɪŋ/	unexpected telephone calls or visits to try to sell something	calling.
Unit 9	community-minded	förderlich für die Gemeinschaft		adj	/kə'mju:nəti_ˌmaɪndɪd/	interested in the welfare of the people who live in your area	Stanley Ward, also supported Monkey Man's acts so long as they remained 'community-minded'.
Unit 9	concrete	Beton	**	n U / adj	'kɒŋkri:t/	a hard substance used in building made by mixing cement, sand, small stones, and water	The floors were made of concrete.
Unit 9	confessional	beichtend, geständig		adj	'kɒn'fɛʃ(ə)nəl/	admitting to bad or embarrassing things that you have done	The criminal wrote a confessional letter.
Unit 9	crusader	Held		n C	'kru:'seɪdə(r)/	someone who works hard for a long time to achieve something that they strongly believe is morally right	We can now reveal that the identity of the caped crusader.
Unit 9	cutting	ausgeprägt		adj	'kʌtɪŋ/	a cutting remark is cruel and intended to upset someone	In an all-American cast, the Sheriff's cutting British accent marks him out as the perfect villain.
Unit 9	cynical	zynisch	*	adj	'sɪnɪk(ə)l/	someone who is cynical believes that people care only about themselves and are not sincere or honest	Do you have to be so cynical about everything?
Unit 9	dashing	schneidig		adj	'dæʃɪŋ/	attractive and fashionable in an exciting way	She was saved by the dashing young officer.
Unit 9	dazzling	glanzvoll		adj	'dæzɪlɪŋ/	extremely impressive	Despite your own dazzling performance.
Unit 9	despise	verachten		v	'dɪ'spaɪz/	to hate someone or something and have no respect for them	I despised him for the way he treated his children.
Unit 9	dodge	ausweichen		v	'dɒdʒ/	so that something does not hit you or someone does not see you	Shoppers had to dodge flying glass when the bomb exploded.
Unit 9	dungeon	Kerker		n C	'dʌndʒ(ə)n/	a dark underground room in a castle that was used as a prison in the past	They were held prisoner in the castle dungeons.
Unit 9	dutifully	pflichtbewusst		adv	'dju:tɪf(ə)li/	in a way that shows you are being careful to do things that other people ask or expect you to do	Picking up litter and dutifully putting it in the rubbish bins.
Unit 9	elf/elves	Elf/Elfen		n C	'elf/ /elvz/	a small imaginary person with magic powers	He inhabits the world of men and elves.
Unit 9	emulate	kopieren		v	'emjuleɪt/	to try to be like someone or something else, usually because you admire them	It is a legal system that has been emulated all over the world.
Unit 9	evil	Böse	**	n U / adj	'ɪv(ə)l/	a power that makes people do very bad and cruel things	The story is about the struggle between good and evil.
Unit 9	fabulous	fantastisch	*	adj	'fæbjʊləs/	extremely good	You look fabulous.
Unit 9	flip side	Nachteil		n U	'flɪp_saɪd/	the negative aspects of an idea, plan, or situation	The flip side of the government's economic growth policy is high inflation.

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 9	fuel	Brennstoff		v	/ˈfjuːəl/	a substance such as oil, gas, coal, or wood that produces heat or power when it is burned. Coal and wood are sometimes called solid fuel	What will you do if there is a shortage of food and fuel?
Unit 9	glory	Pracht	**	n U	/ˈglɔːri/	a successful time in the past	He dreams of destroying Potter by any means possible and returning to his full, former glory.
Unit 9	gorgeous	wunderschön	*	adj	/ˈɡɔː(r)dʒəs/	very beautiful	She wore a gorgeous red and gold silk sari to the party.
Unit 9	gossip	Klatsch		n U	/ˈɡɒsɪp/	conversation about unimportant subjects, especially people's private lives	I never listen to office gossip.
Unit 9	grotesque	fratzenhaft		adj	/ˈɡrɔːtesk/	extremely ugly and strange	He created a grotesque statue of the devil.
Unit 9	gullible	leichtgläubig		adj	/ˈɡʌləb(ə)l/	a gullible person is easy to trick because they trust and believe people too easily	They take advantage of gullible tourists.
Unit 9	handful	einige		n C	/ˈhænd(d)fʊl/	a very small number of people or things	The game was dominated by a handful of players.
Unit 9	harmless	harmlos	*	adj	/ˈhɑː(r)mləs/	not causing any harm	Their wrestling was just harmless fun.
Unit 9	hatred	Hass	*	n U	/ˈheɪtrɪd/	a very strong feeling that you dislike someone or something very much	Some people have a hatred of anything new.
Unit 9	have egg on (sb's) face	dumm dastehen		phr	/ˈhæv eɪ ɒn ˈfeɪs/	to be embarrassed or appear stupid because something that you tried to do has gone wrong	They found themselves out of pocket and with egg on their faces.
Unit 9	headdress	Kopfschmuck		n C	/ˈhedˌdres/	head	He's wearing a tribal headdress.
Unit 9	henchman	Handlanger		n C	/ˈhentʃmən/	a supporter of a powerful person, especially one who is willing to behave in an immoral or violent way	Two of his henchmen carried out the killing.
Unit 9	hero worship	Heldenverehrung		n U	/ˈhɪərəʊ ˌwɔː(r)ʃɪp/	strong admiration for someone, especially when this is extreme or unreasonable	His hero worship turned into an all-consuming passion.
Unit 9	highlight	Höhepunkt	*	n C	/ˈhaɪlaɪt/	the most exciting, impressive, or interesting part of an event	The highlight of the trip was visiting the Great Wall of China.
Unit 9	immortality	Unsterblichkeit		n U	/ˌɪmɔː(r)tæləti/	the fact of being immortal or being famous enough to be remembered for a long time	Immortality is usually associated with vampires, gods and fairies.
Unit 9	impressionable	leicht zu beeindrucken		adj	/ɪmˈpreɪʃ(ə)nəb(ə)l/	someone who is impressionable is easily impressed and influenced by other people, usually because they are young and lack experience in life	You worry about teenagers because they're at such an impressionable age.
Unit 9	inconvenience	Unannehmlichkeit		n C	/ˌɪnkənˈviːniəns/	an annoying problem or situation, especially one that forces you to make an extra effort to do something	We apologize for the inconvenience caused to passengers.
Unit 9	instalment	Folge		n C	/ɪnˈstɔːlmənt/	one of several parts of a story or article that are published at different times in a magazine or newspaper	Tonight they're publishing the final instalment of the series.
Unit 9	know no bounds	keine Grenzen kennen		phr	/ˌnəʊ nəʊ ˈbaʊndz/	to have no limits that affect and control what can happen or what people are able to do	The sheriff's cruelty knows no bounds.
Unit 9	liar	Lügner		n C	/ˈlaɪə(r)/	someone who tells lies	The best way to spot a liar is to look them in the eyes.
Unit 9	like-minded	gleichgesinnt		adj	/ˈlaɪkˈmaɪndɪd/	like-minded people, groups etc have similar tastes, interests, and opinions	The conference is a chance to meet like-minded individuals.
Unit 9	litter	Müll	*	n U	/ˈlɪtə(r)/	things such as pieces of paper that people have dropped on the ground in a public place, making it messy	Picking up litter and dutifully putting it in the rubbish bins.
Unit 9	look up to	zu jemandem/etwas aufschauen		v	/lʊk ʌp tə/	to admire and respect someone	He's a role model for other players to look up to.
Unit 9	masked	maskiert		adj	/ˈmɑːskt/	wearing a mask	The store was held up by a masked gunman.
Unit 9	meaningless	sinnlos	*	adj	/ˈmiːnɪŋləs/	without any clear purpose or importance	My life seems meaningless since Eddie died.
Unit 9	menace	Gefahr		n C	/ˈmenəs/	likely to cause harm	The escaped prisoners are a menace to society.
Unit 9	minute	kleinste	**	adj	/maɪˈnjuːt/	very careful and detailed	Our lawyer went over the contract in minute detail.
Unit 9	moped	Moped		n C	/ˈməʊpɪd/	a type of motorcycle with an engine that is not powerful and pedals like a bicycle	She goes everywhere on her moped.
Unit 9	nastiness	Gemeinheit		n U	/ˈnɑːstɪnəs/	saying or doing unkind things to other people	The villains are ranked in order of nastiness.
Unit 9	obnoxious	unausstehlich		adj	/əbˈnɒkjəs/	very rude, offensive, or unpleasant	My son is an obnoxious child.
Unit 9	obsessed	besessen (von)	*	adj	/əbˈsesɪd/	considering someone or something as so important that you are always thinking about them, in a way that seems extreme to other people	This is a sign of a government obsessed with secrecy.
Unit 9	on the rampage	Randale machen		phr	/ɒn ðə ˈræmpɪdʒ/	behaving in an uncontrolled way, especially when this involves damaging or destroying property over a wide area	Alex and his gang go on the rampage, beating and murdering.

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 9	parade	vorführen		v	/pə'reɪd/	to publicly show something that you are proud of	us.
Unit 9	parking ticket	Strafzettel		n C	/ˈpɑː(r)kɪŋ ˈtɪkɪt/	an official document put on your car telling you that you have broken a rule about parking and must pay a fine	You'll get a parking ticket if you stop here.
Unit 9	patrol	Streife gehen	*	v	/pə'trəʊl/	or crime	He patrols the town, sorting out life's little inconveniences.
Unit 9	pedestrian	Fußgänger	*	n C	/pə'destrɪən/	someone who is walking, especially in a town or city, instead of driving or riding	The area is open to cyclists and pedestrians.
Unit 9	power-mad	machtsüchtig		adj	/ˈpaʊə(r) ˌmæd/	if you are power-mad, you strongly desire the ability to influence or control other people	Powerful, power-mad and extremely dangerous.
Unit 9	primitive	primitiv	**	adj	/ˈprɪmətɪv/	technology	She spent time living with a primitive tribe.
Unit 9	purse	Handtasche	*	n C	/pɜː(r)s/	a small bag in which a woman carries money	The man had tapped her on the shoulder and returned the purse that she had lost earlier.
Unit 9	random	zufällig	**	adj	/ˈrændəm/	chosen or happening without any particular method, pattern, or purpose	They interviewed a random sample of voters.
Unit 9	resist	(gegen etwas) standhalten	***	v	/rɪ'zɪst/	to not be affected or harmed by something	The shelters are designed to resist heat and toxic fumes.
Unit 9	role model	Vorbild	*	n C	/rəʊl ˈmɒd(ə)l/	someone whose behaviour is considered to be a good example for other people to copy	She's a good role model for the kids.
Unit 9	satin	Satin		adj	/ˈsætɪn/	a very smooth shiny cloth that is used for making expensive clothes	She's wearing a satin dress.
Unit 9	screensaver	Screensaver		n C	/ˈskriːn ˌseɪvə(r)/	a computer program that makes the screen black or that shows a picture when the computer is on but not being used. It is designed to protect the screen from damage.	I downloaded a new screensaver.
Unit 9	sight	sehen		v	/saɪt/	to see something suddenly or in the distance	Monkey Man, as he is known, was sighted earlier this week.
Unit 9	sighting	Sichtung		n C	/ˈsaɪtɪŋ/	an occasion when you see something, especially something unusual or something that you have been looking for	There are many sightings of UFOs every year.
Unit 9	simulate	simulieren		v	/ˈsɪmjəleɪt/	to produce the features or something in a way that seems real but is not	The delegates were shown computer models used for simulating battle conditions.
Unit 9	sophisticated	hoch entwickelt	**	adj	/səˈfɪstɪkətɪd/	complicated and advanced in design	equipment.
Unit 9	soulmate	Seelenverwandter		n C	/ˈsəʊl ˌmeɪt/	someone who you have a special relationship with because you share the same feelings, attitudes, and beliefs	I'm looking for my soulmate.
Unit 9	spine-chilling	gruselig		adj	/ˈspɑːn ˌtʃɪlɪŋ/	a spine-chilling story, book, film etc is very frightening	She told us a spine-chilling ghost story.
Unit 9	spit	spucken	*	v	/spɪt/	out from your mouth	flights.
Unit 9	staff	Stab, Stock		n C	/stɑːf/	a long stick used for making walking easier, used mainly in the past	He does spells with a wooden staff.
Unit 9	superhero	Superheld		n C	ˈsʊpə(r) ˌhiːrəʊ/	a character in a comic strip (=story told in pictures), film etc who has special powers that can be used for saving people and fighting against evil	Who is your favourite superhero?
Unit 9	superhuman	übermenschlich		adj	/ˌsʊpə(r) ˌhjuːmən/	superhuman qualities are much greater and more impressive than those of an ordinary person	He seems to have superhuman strength.
Unit 9	tax declaration	Steuererklärung		n C	/tæks ˌdekleɪ'reɪʃ(ə)n/	an official written statement that you sign to show how much money you have earned and how much tax you have to pay	You are one day late with your annual tax declaration.
Unit 9	thug	Verbrecher		n C	/θʌg/	a man who is violent, especially a criminal	They were just a group of mindless thugs.
Unit 9	underpants	Unterhose		n pl	ˈʌndə(r) ˌpænts/	underwear for men worn on the lower half of the body	He put on a pair of underpants.
Unit 9	unquestionably	unbestreitbar		adv	/ʌnˈkwɛstʃ(ə)nəb(ə)li/	used for emphasizing how true something is, or for saying that most people believe it	The syndrome is unquestionably fuelled by the media's own obsession with celebrities.
Unit 9	vengeance	Rache		n U	/ˈvɛndʒ(ə)ns/	the act of harming or killing someone because they have done something bad to you	Both sides were locked in a cycle of violence and vengeance.
Unit 9	villain	Schurke	*	n C	/ˈvɪlən/	the main bad character in a story, play, film etc. The main good character is the hero or heroine	He's just like the villain out of a James Bond film.
Unit 9	vindictive	rachsüchtig		adj	/vɪnˈdɪktɪv/	someone who is vindictive is cruel to anyone who hurts them and will not forgive them	Divorced couples often become quite vindictive towards each other.
Unit 9	vow	schwören		v	/vaʊ/	to promise that you will do something	I vowed that I would never gamble again.
Unit 9	wicked	böse	*	adj	/ˈwɪkɪd/	morally wrong and deliberately intending to hurt people	I knew that it was a wicked thing to do.
Unit 9	witness	Zeugen	**	n C	/ˈwɪtnəs/	someone who sees a crime, accident, or other event happen	Witnesses reported hearing two gunshots.
Unit 9	wizard	Zauberer		n C	/ˈwɪzə(r)d/	a man in stories who has magic powers	He is a powerful wizard.

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
<b>Unit 10</b>	<b>Reflexive verbs</b>						
Unit 10	adapt yourself	sich anpassen		v	/ə'deɪpt jə(r),self/	to change your ideas or behaviour so that you can deal with a new situation	At some point in their life, everybody has to adapt themselves to new circumstances.
Unit 10	content yourself	sich zufrieden geben		v	/'kɒntent jə(r),self/	to be willing to accept what you have, although you would prefer to have something else	Initially, she contented herself with simply looking after her family.
Unit 10	deceive yourself	sich etwas vormachen		v	/dɪ'si:v jə(r),self/	to refuse to believe something because you do not want to	You're just deceiving yourself if you think he'll come back to you.
Unit 10	destroy yourself	sich zerstören		v	/dɪ'strɔɪ jə(r),self/	to damage yourself so severely that you no longer exist or can never return to your normal state	Selfish groups destroy themselves.
Unit 10	distinguish yourself	sich profilieren		v	/dɪ'strɪŋgwɪʃ jə(r),self/	you	He distinguished himself during the war.
Unit 10	endanger yourself	sich in Gefahr bringen		v	/ɪn'deɪndʒə(r) jə(r),self/	to put yourself in a situation where you might be harmed or destroyed	They endanger themselves in the process.
Unit 10	express yourself	sich ausdrücken		v	/ɪk'spres jə(r),self/	to show your feelings in a particular way	People express themselves through their actions more than their words.
Unit 10	pride yourself	Stolz zu sein		v	/praɪd jə(r),self/	to feel proud about an achievement, skill, or special quality that you have	Margaret prided herself on being fair and honest with all of her students.
Unit 10	remind yourself	sich (an etwas) erinnern		v	/rɪ'maɪnd jə(r),self/	to tell yourself again about an event from the past or about a fact that you used to know	It's a good idea to remind yourself from time to time that life is short.
Unit 10	sacrifice yourself	sich opfern		v	/ˈsækrɪfajs jə(r),self/	to allow yourself to die in order to save other people	Many animals, including humans, are prepared to sacrifice themselves for their family.
<b>Unit 10</b>	<b>Collocations</b>						
Unit 10	give (sb) a call	(jemandem) anrufen		phr	/,gɪv ə 'kɔ:l/	to telephone someone	I may give him a call.
Unit 10	give (sth) a clean	(etwas) saubermachen		phr	/,gɪv ə 'kli:n/	to remove the dirt from something	I'll give the car a clean before we leave.
Unit 10	give a damn	sich (um etwas) kümmern		phr	/,gɪv ə 'dæm/	to care about someone or something	I don't give a damn.
Unit 10	give (sb) a hand	(jemandem) helfen		phr	/,gɪv ə 'hænd/	to help someone	People often ask me to give them a hand.
Unit 10	give (sb) a headache	(jemandem) Kopfschmerzen bereiten		phr	/,gɪv ə 'hedeɪk/	to cause someone to have a pain in their head	Hard work often gives me a headache.
Unit 10	give (sb) problems	(jemandem) Probleme machen		phr	/,gɪv 'prɒbləmz/	to cause trouble or difficulty	My colleague is giving me some problems at the moment.
Unit 10	give a lecture	eine Vorlesung halten		phr	/,gɪv ə 'lektʃə(r)/	to talk to a group of people about a particular subject, especially at a college or university	He gave a really interesting lecture last week.
Unit 10	give a lot of thought	sich Gedanken machen		phr	/,gɪv ə 'lɒt əv 'θɔ:t/	to think carefully about something	I don't give a lot of thought to my future.
Unit 10	give (sb) a piece of your mind	sagen, was man von jemandem hält		phr	/,gɪv ə 'pi:əs əv jə(r) 'maɪnd/	to criticize someone very strongly	I'm going to give him a piece of my mind when I see him.
Unit 10	give (sb) a second	(jemandem) einen Moment geben		phr	/,gɪv ə 'sekənd/	to wait for someone for a short period of time	Hang on, give me a second.
Unit 10	give a speech	eine Rede halten		phr	/,gɪv ə 'spi:tʃ/	to speak to an audience on a formal occasion	I have to give a speech today in front of 100 people.
Unit 10	give (sth) a try	(etwas) ausprobieren		phr	/,gɪv ə 'traɪ/	to do something in order to find out what happens or to find out whether something is good, appropriate, effective etc.	I like new experiences and I'll give anything a try once.
Unit 10	give a warning	eine Warnung geben		phr	/,gɪv ə 'wɔ:(r)niŋ/	to tell someone that they will be punished or that something bad will happen if they do something	I'm going to give you a warning, but don't do it again.
Unit 10	give consideration	in Betracht ziehen		phr	/,gɪv kən.sɪdə'reɪʃ(ə)n/	to think about something carefully before making a decision or developing an opinion	I think we need to give consideration to Dave's idea before we make a final decision.
Unit 10	give permission	Erlaubnis erteilen		phr	/,gɪv pə(r)'mɪʃ(ə)n/	to allow someone to do or have something	I've given her permission to go out for the evening.
Unit 10	give priority	den Vorrang geben		phr	/,gɪv praɪ'brɪəti/	to decide that something is important and must be done first or needs more attention than anything else	We need to give priority to finishing last week's work.
Unit 10	give (sb) the benefit of the doubt	einen Vertrauensvorschuss geben		phr	/,gɪv ðə 'benɪfɪt əv ðə 'daʊt/	to treat someone as if their behaviour is honest or correct, even though you are not certain that it is	I think we should probably give her the benefit of the doubt.
Unit 10	give the impression	den Eindruck vermitteln		phr	/,gɪv ðɪ ɪm'preʃ(ə)n/	you	He gives the impression that he really doesn't care.
<b>Unit 10</b>	<b>Job responsibilities</b>						
Unit 10	coordinate	aufeinander abstimmen	*	v	/kəʊ'dɪnɪt/	to organize the different parts of a job or plan so that the people involved work together effectively	I had to coordinate the work of small groups of volunteer workers.
Unit 10	facilitate	unterstützen	*	v	/fə'sɪləteɪt/	to make it possible or easier for something to happen	The counsellor may be able to facilitate communication between the couple.

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 10	liaise	zusammen arbeiten		v	/li'eiz/	if one person liaises with another, or if people liaise, they talk to each other and tell each other what they are doing, so that they can work together effectively	In my current job I write press releases and liaise with volunteers.
Unit 10	oversee	überwachen		v	/,əʊvə(r)'si:/	to watch something in order to check that it works or happens in the way that it should	It's the responsibility of the government agencies that oversee the airline industry.
Unit 10	participate	teilnehmen	**	v	/pɑ:(r)'tisɪpɪt/	to take part in something	The rebels have agreed to participate in the peace talks.
Unit 10	promote	fördern	***	v	/prə'məʊt/	to support or encourage something	The government is committed to promoting the development and use of public transport. a campaign to promote recycling
Unit 10	seek out	ausfindig machen		v	/sɪk 'aʊt/	to find someone or something by looking for them in a determined way	Corbett resolved to seek out the truth.
Unit 10	track	verfolgen	*	v	/træk/	to follow the development or progress of something	They visit local projects periodically to track developments.
<b>Unit 10</b>	<b>Other words &amp; phrases</b>						
Unit 10	access	zugreifen		v	/'ækses/	to get information, especially from a computer	The database allows you to access the sales figures in a number of ways.
Unit 10	administer	(etwas) durchführen		v	/əd'mɪnɪstə(r)/	to be responsible for making certain that something is done according to the rules	It takes a lot of time to prepare, administer, and mark the tests.
Unit 10	aid	Hilfe	**	n U	/eɪd/	money, food, or other help that an organization or government gives to a country or area where people need it, for example because of a war or flood	The UN provided emergency economic aid to the refugees.
Unit 10	altruism	Uneigennützigkeit		n U	/'æltrɪ,ɪz(ə)nɪz(ə)m/	a way of thinking or behaving that shows you care about other people and their interests more than you care about yourself	Animals may also sometimes exhibit altruism.
Unit 10	altruistic	uneigennützig		adj	/'æltrɪ'ɪstɪk/	thinking or behaving in a way that shows you care about other people and their interests more than you care about yourself	He was well known for his altruistic behaviour.
Unit 10	ambassador	Botschafter	**	n C	/em'bæsədə(r)/	a senior official who lives in a foreign country and represents his or her own country there. An ambassador is responsible for an office called an embassy	The statement was made by the Egyptian ambassador to London.
Unit 10	attach importance to (sth)	(etwas) Bedeutung beimessen		phr	/ə'tætʃɪm'pɔ:(r)(ə)nɪs tu:/	to think that something is important or true and that it should be considered seriously	Unlike other animals, we attach great importance to moral values.
Unit 10	back up	belegen			/'bæk 'ʌp/	to show that an explanation or belief is probably true	All the evidence backs up her story.
Unit 10	bean	Bohne	**	n C	'bi:n/	a dried bean that you grind (=make into a powder) and use to make drinks such as coffee and cocoa	Have you ground the coffee beans yet?
Unit 10	blood transfusion	Bluttransfusion		n C	'blʌd træn'sfju:ʒ(ə)n/	a medical treatment in which blood from another person is put into someone's body, for example if they have lost a lot of blood from an injury	He was rushed to hospital and given a blood transfusion.
Unit 10	bracelet	Armband		n C	'breɪslət/	a piece of jewellery that you wear around your wrist	He's wearing a copper bracelet.
Unit 10	charity shop	Gebrauchtwarenladen für wohltätige Zwecke		n C	/'tʃærəti ʃɒp/	a shop belonging to a charity that sells things that people have given to it	They donated the clothes to the charity shop.
Unit 10	chimpanzee	Schimpanse		n C	/'tʃɪmpæ'n'zi:/	an African animal with black or brown fur that lives and hunts in groups. It belongs to the ape family, which is the most similar to humans.	The number of chimpanzees in the wild is steadily decreasing.
Unit 10	city	Spez. Londoner Ausdruck für im Finanzsektor Beschäftigte		adj	/'sɪti/	used to describe someone who lives and works in a city, especially in the finance industry	He's a city type, merchant banker.
Unit 10	conflict	Konflikt	***	n C / U	/'kɒnflɪkt/	a situation in which it is difficult for two things to exist together or be true at the same time	The puzzle shows that there is a conflict between what is good for the individual and what is good for the group.
Unit 10	count on (sb)	auf (jemanden) zählen			/'kaʊnt 'ɒn/	to depend on someone to do what you want or expect them to do for you	The whole team was counting on me, and I let them down.
Unit 10	countless	zahllos	*	adj	/'kaʊntləs/	very many, especially more than you think is reasonable	The occupying forces committed countless atrocities.
Unit 10	dedicated to	sich (etwas) widmen	**		/'dedɪ'keɪtɪd tu:/	to spend your time and effort doing something	He dedicated himself to academic work.
Unit 10	delegation	Delegation	**	n C	/'delɪ'geɪʃ(ə)n/	a group of people who represent a country, government, or organization	They agreed to send a delegation to the African summit meeting.
Unit 10	detriment	Nachteil		n C	/'detrɪmənt/	harm caused to something as a result of something else	Starting formal education too early can be of serious detriment to the child.
Unit 10	dilemma	Dilemma	**	n C	/'dɪlemə/	a situation in which you have to make a difficult decision	The company is facing a moral dilemma.

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 10	disrupt	unterbrechen	*	v	/dis'rʌpt/	to interrupt something and prevent it from continuing by creating a problem	Protesters tried to disrupt the meeting.
Unit 10	do good deeds	Gutes tun			/ˌduː.gʊd ˈdiːdz/	to do things that are good or helpful	deeds.
Unit 10	donate	spenden	*	v	/dəʊ'neɪt/	to give something such as money or goods to an organization, especially to a school, hospital, political party, or charity	Many big corporations donate to political parties.
Unit 10	donor	Spender	*	n C	/ˈdɒnə(r)/	someone who gives blood, sperm, eggs, or a part of their body to be used in the medical treatment of someone else	I've registered as a blood donor.
Unit 10	ecosystem	Ökosystem		n C	/ˈiːkəʊ.sɪstəm/	all the plants and animals in a particular area, considered as a system with parts that depend on one another	It's easy to damage the fragile rainforest ecosystem.
Unit 10	elders	Ältere		n pl	/ˈeldə(r)z/	an older and more experienced member of a group or organization who gives advice and makes decisions	The decision was taken by a council of village elders.
Unit 10	faithful	treu	*	adj	/ˈfeɪθf(ə)l/	continuing to support someone or be their friend, even in a difficult situation	He had always been a faithful friend.
Unit 10	film crew	Film-Crew		n C	/ˈfɪlm ˌkruː/	a group of people who work together to make a film	After a few minutes, you are stopped by a man with a microphone and a film crew.
Unit 10	foreseeable	vorhersehbar, absehbar		adj	/ˈfɔː(r)ˌsiːəb(ə)l/	a foreseeable event or time is one that can easily be imagined or known about before it happens	The increased demand for organic produce was not foreseeable ten years ago.
Unit 10	fund	Finanzierung	***	v/n C	/fʌnd/	to provide the money for something that costs a lot	The National Asthma Campaign is funding research into allergy and air pollution.
Unit 10	fur	Pelz	*	n U	/fɜː(r)/	an animal skin covered with soft hair, used for making clothes	He's wearing a black cloak trimmed with fur.
Unit 10	gene	Gen	**	n C	/dʒiːn/	a pattern of chemicals within a cell that carries information about the qualities passed to a living thing from its parents	He believes that shyness is in the genes.
Unit 10	geranium	Geranie		n C	/dʒə'reɪniəm/	a plant with soft round leaves and bright flowers that are usually pink, red, or white	There's a pot of geraniums on the windowsill.
Unit 10	grant	Förderung	***	n C	/grɑːnt/	an amount of money that the government or an organization gives you for a specific purpose and does not ask you to pay back. Money that you have to pay back is called a loan	They've applied for a grant from the lottery. a research grant
Unit 10	grassroots	Basis-		n pl	/ˈgrɑːsˌrʊts/	the ordinary people in a community, country, society, or organization rather than its leaders	They have a lot of support from grassroots activists.
Unit 10	grower	Erzeuger		n C	/ˈgrəʊə(r)/	a person, company, or place that grows a type of plant or crop	There are a lot of organic apple growers in the area.
Unit 10	hang up	auflegen		v	/ˌhæŋ ˈʌp/	to stop using a telephone at the end of a conversation	Greg hung up and sat back in his chair.
Unit 10	homeless	obdachlos	*	adj	/ˈhəʊmləs/	without a place to live	charity.
Unit 10	honour	ehren	**	v	/ˈɒnə(r)/	to show your respect or admiration for someone, especially by giving them a prize or a title, or by praising them publicly	She will be honoured for her work in promoting friendship between the two countries.
Unit 10	immorality	unmoralisch		n U	/ˌɪmə'reləti/	behaviour that people think is morally wrong	The protesters spoke out against the immorality of multinational corporations.
Unit 10	knock over	überfahren		v	/ˌnɒk ˈəʊvə(r)/	to hit someone with a vehicle so that they are injured or killed	Sue was knocked down just yards from her home.
Unit 10	light up	(etwas) anzünden		v	/laɪt ʌp/	to light a cigarette	Is it okay to light up in here?
Unit 10	limousine	Limousine		n C	/ˌlɪmə'ziːn/	a large expensive comfortable car in which a screen separates the driver from the passengers	I go to work in a chauffeur-driven limousine.
Unit 10	make-up	Anlage	*	n U	/ˈmeɪk ʌp/	the individual qualities and attitudes that combine to form someone's basic character	They analysed the strengths and weaknesses of his psychological make-up.
Unit 10	merchant banker	Banker		n C	/ˈmɜː(r)ʃ(ə)nt ˌbæŋkə(r)/	someone who has an important position in a bank that provides financial services to companies, not people	He's a City type, merchant banker.
Unit 10	microphone	Mikrofon	*	n C	/ˈmaɪkrəˌfəʊn/	a piece of equipment for making someone's voice louder when they are speaking, performing, or recording something	Speak into the microphone.
Unit 10	nest	Nest	**	n C	/nest/	a structure that birds make to keep their eggs and babies in	Some birds will help other birds to feed their young and to protect the nest.
Unit 10	non-profit	gemeinnützig	*	adj	/ˌnɒnˈprɒfɪt/	a non-profit organization works to help people in some way rather than to make a profit	The charity is a strictly non-profit organization.
Unit 10	partial	teilweise	**	adj	/ˈpɑː(r)ʃ(ə)l/	not complete	It's helpful but it's only a partial explanation.
Unit 10	philanthropist	Philanthrop		n C	/fɪˈlæntərəpɪst/	someone who believes in helping people, especially by giving money to those who need it	wealthy philanthropists and private foundations are supporting biomedical research.
Unit 10	poppy	Mohnblume		n C	/ˈpɒpi/	Remembrance Day (=a day when people remember the soldiers who died in wars)	They're all wearing red poppy badges.

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 10	press release	Pressemitteilung		n C	/pres ri'li:s/	an official statement or report that an organization gives to journalists, for example about a new product or an important achievement	The company issued a press release earlier today.
Unit 10	puzzle	Rätsel	*	n C	/'pʌz(ə)/	someone or something that you cannot understand	In an attempt to provide answers to this question, scientists have turned to a puzzle known as 'The Prisoner's Dilemma'.
Unit 10	quid	Pfund	*	n C	/kwɪd/	a pound in money	Here's the six quid I owe you.
Unit 10	rainforest	Regenwald	*	n C	/'reɪn,fɒrɪst/	a forest in a tropical region of the world where it rains a lot. Rainforests are considered to be important environmental areas and many people want them to be protected by law	Many areas of rainforest have been destroyed.
Unit 10	raise money	Geld sammeln		v	/'reɪz 'mʌni/	to collect money for a particular purpose	More than 30 million red poppy badges are sold in Britain every year to raise money for people who have been injured or lost their lives serving the country.
Unit 10	ribbon	Bändchen	*	n C	/'rɪbən/	a narrow piece of coloured cloth folded over itself, worn to show support for an organization, principle, or aim	She's wearing a ribbon.
Unit 10	rollerblades	Rollerblades		n pl	/'rəʊlə(r),bleɪdz/	bottom, used for moving quickly along, especially for fun or as a sport	I've just bought a new pair of rollerblades.
Unit 10	sector	Bereich	***	n C	/'sektə(r)/	a part of a country's economic or business activity	The country's industrial sector continues to grow.
Unit 10	seed	Samen	***	n C	/'si:d/	a small hard part produced by a plant that can grow into a new plant of the same type	I've ordered a packet of seeds.
Unit 10	self-help	Selbsthilfe		n U	/'self'help/	depending on other people. A self-help group consists of people who discuss their problems and find ways to deal with them. A self-help book is designed to help you to solve your own problems.	She's written a self-help book about diet and exercise.
Unit 10	set (sb) apart from	sich (von etwas/jemandem) abheben			/'set ə'pɑ:(r)t frɒm/	to make someone different or special	We pride ourselves on those aspects of our behaviour and culture that set us apart from the rest of the animal kingdom.
Unit 10	shiver	zittern	*	v	/'ʃɪvə(r)/	if you shiver, your body shakes slightly, for example because you are cold or frightened	We stood shivering in the icy wind.
Unit 10	single-handed	alleine		adv	/'sɪŋɡ(ə)l 'hændɪd/	done by one person without help from anyone else	She sailed across the Atlantic single-handed.
Unit 10	species	Art	***	n C	/'spi:ʃi:z/	general features and are able to produce young plants or animals together	Over 120 species of birds have been recorded in this National Park.
Unit 10	tear	reißen	**	v	/'tiə(r)/	to pull something so that it separates into pieces or gets a hole in it, or to become damaged in this way	It's made of very thin material that tears easily.
Unit 10	troop	hier: Horde	***	n C	/'tru:p/	a group of animals	We saw a troop of monkeys in the jungle.
Unit 10	tropical	tropisch	**	adj	/'trɒpɪk(ə)l/	in or from the hottest parts of the world	It isn't possible to grow many tropical plants in England.
Unit 10	veranda	Veranda		n C	/'vɜ:rændə/	a covered area along the outside of a house, often enclosed by a low wall	We had afternoon tea on the veranda.
Unit 10	volunteer	freiwillige Helfer	**	n C	/'vɒlən'tiə(r)/	someone who is not paid for the work that they do	The organization is appealing for volunteers.
Unit 10	well-supported	(finanziell) gut dastehen		adj	/'wel,sə'pɔ:(r)tɪd/	provided with plenty of money	Charities that rescue or look after animals are also well supported.
Unit 10	worried sick	krank vor Sorge sein		adj	/'wʌrɪd 'sɪk/	very worried	Where have you been? We've been worried sick.
<b>Unit 11 Geographical features</b>							
Unit 11	bay	Bucht	**	n C	/'beɪ/	an area of the coast where the land curves inwards	The harbour lights were visible across the bay.
Unit 11	canal	Kanal	**	n C	/'kænəl/	an artificial river	Canals were dug to connect England's industrial cities with the sea.
Unit 11	cape	Kap		n C	/'keɪp/	the land it is part of. This word is often used in the names of places.	They sailed around the cape.
Unit 11	desert	Wüste	**	n C	/'de:zə(r)t/	a large area of land with few plants and little water and where the weather is always dry	We drove across the Gobi Desert.
Unit 11	falls	Wasserfall	***	n pl	/'fɔ:lz/	a waterfall	Have you ever been to the Niagara Falls?
Unit 11	gulf	Golf		n C	/'gʌlf/	a large area of sea that is almost surrounded by land	We visited the Persian Gulf last year.
Unit 11	mount	Berg		n C	/'maʊnt/	a mountain: used in names	He's going to attempt to climb Mount Everest?
Unit 11	ocean	Ozean	**	n C	/'eɪʃ(ə)n/	one of the large areas of salt water that cover most of the Earth	We flew over the Atlantic ocean.
Unit 11	peninsula	Halbinsel		n C	/'penɪnsju:lə/	a long piece of land that is mostly surrounded by water, but is joined at one end to a larger area of land	It's a narrow peninsula.

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 11	strait	Straße		<i>n C</i>	/ˈstreɪt/	a narrow area of water that joins two larger areas of water	Where is the Strait of Hormuz?
<b>Unit 11</b>	<b>Binomials</b>						
Unit 11	bits and pieces	Kleinkram			/ˈbɪts ən ˈpiːsɪz/	small individual things	With a couple of bits and pieces that I've added.
Unit 11	black and white	schwarz auf weiß			/ˈblæk ən ˈwaɪt/	in a written or printed form, and therefore more likely to be true or definite	I want it written down here in black and white.
Unit 11	born and bred	waschecht			/ˈbɔː(r)n ən ˈbred/	used for saying where someone was born and grew up	Jane was born and bred in Seattle.
Unit 11	down and out	total heruntergekommen			/ˈdaʊn ən ˈaʊt/	very poor, with nowhere to live and no job	He was down-and-out, and with nowhere to go.
Unit 11	flesh and blood	Fleisch und Blut			/ˈfleʃ ən ˈblʌd/	someone's relative	She's your own flesh and blood – how can you treat her like that?
Unit 11	forgive and forget	vergeben und vergessen			/fɔː(r),gɪv ən fɔː(r)'get/	to decide not to continue being angry about something that someone has done, and not to allow your memory of it to influence your future relationship	I might forgive and forget, but I'm more likely to get mad and get even.
Unit 11	here and now	auf der Stelle			/ˈhɪə(r) ən ˈnaʊ/	at this moment	Do I have to make up my mind here and now?
Unit 11	long and hard	gründlich			/ˈlɒŋ ən ˈhɑː(r)d/	if you think about something long and hard, you think about it carefully and thoroughly	I've thought about it long and hard and my mind is made up.
Unit 11	pick and choose	wählerisch sein			/ˈpɪk ən ˈtʃuːz/	to have the chance to choose the things that you prefer, rather than simply accepting what someone gives you	We cannot pick and choose which laws to obey.
Unit 11	short and sweet	kurz und bündig			/ˈʃɔː(r)t ən ˈswiːt/	not too long or complicated	sweet.
Unit 11	sick and tired	etwas satt haben			/ˈsɪk ən ˈtaɪə(r)d/	very unhappy about something	I am sick and tired of listening to your complaints.
Unit 11	to and fro	hin und her			/ˈtuː ən ˈfrəʊ/	in one direction and then back again	The swing rocked to and fro.
Unit 11	tried and tested	bewährt			/ˈtraɪd ən ˈtestɪd/	known to be good or effective	clothing.
<b>Unit 11</b>	<b>Describing landscape</b>						
Unit 11	a bare rocky ridge	eine kahler, felsiger Berggrat		<i>phr</i>	/ə ˈbeə(r) ˌrɒki ˈrɪdʒ/	the long narrow top of a mountain or group of mountains which is covered in stones and has no plants on it	We climbed along a bare, rocky ridge.
Unit 11	a deep narrow gorge	eine tiefe, enge Felsschlucht		<i>phr</i>	/ə ˈdiːp ˌnæəəʊ ˈɡɔː(r)dʒ/	a deep valley with high straight sides where a river has cut through rock that is not very wide	The river runs through a deep, narrow gorge.
Unit 11	a fertile wooded valley	ein fruchtbares, bewaldetes Tal		<i>phr</i>	/ə ˈfɜː(r)taɪl ˌwʊdɪd ˈvæli/	a low area of land between mountains or hills, usually with a river flowing through it which has trees in it and where the soil is rich so plants can grow easily	The house is located in a fertile, wooded valley.
Unit 11	gentle rolling hills	sanft geschwungene Hügel		<i>phr</i>	/ˈdʒent(ə)l ˌrɔːlɪŋ ˈhɪlz/	a group of areas of land that are higher than the land surrounding them but smaller and lower than mountains which gently slope up and down over a long distance	The landscape is made up of gentle, rolling hills.
Unit 11	a jagged snowy peak	eine schroffe, verschneite Bergspitze		<i>phr</i>	/ə ˈdʒæɡɪd ˌsnəʊ ˈpiːk/	the top of a mountain covered in snow, the edge of which has a lot of rough pointed parts that make it look broken or torn	We could see a jagged, snowy peak in the distance.
Unit 11	a sheltered sandy cove	eine geschützte, sandige Bucht		<i>phr</i>	/ə ˈʃeltə(r)d ˌsændi ˈkəʊv/	a small area of ocean that is partly surrounded by land which is covered in sand and is not affected by bad weather	We spent the day swimming in a sheltered, sandy cove.
Unit 11	a tall steep cliff	hohe, steile Klippen		<i>phr</i>	/ə ˈtɔːl ˌstiːp ˈklɪf/	the steep side of an area of high land	When they looked up they could see a tall, steep cliff.
<b>Unit 11</b>	<b>Other words &amp; phrases</b>						
Unit 11	adamant	unnachgiebig		<i>adj</i>	/ˈædəmənt/	something	We tried to persuade her but she was adamant.
Unit 11	affluent	wohlhabend		<i>adj</i>	/ˈæfluənt/	rich enough to buy things for pleasure	He's an affluent businessman.
Unit 11	ambiguity	Doppeldeutigkeit	*	<i>n C / U</i>	/ˌæmbɪˈɡjuːəti/	a lack of clear and exact use of words, so that more than one meaning is possible	Try to avoid ambiguity and keep your comments brief.
Unit 11	artefact	Artefakt	*	<i>n C</i>	/ˈɑː(r)tɪˌfækt/	a tool or other object that was made a very long time ago	Chinese artefacts and settlements in Sri Lanka and the east coast of Africa support claims that he sailed across the Indian Ocean.
Unit 11	a tall order	schwierige Aufgabe		<i>phr</i>	/ə ˈtɔːl ˈɔː(r)də(r)/	something very difficult that someone expects you to do	To score four goals in one game is a tall order, even for him.
Unit 11	breed	züchten	**	<i>v</i>	/briːd/	in order to produce plants or animals with particular characteristics	She breeds sheep.
Unit 11	circumnavigate	umsegeln		<i>v</i>	/ˌsɜː(r)kəmˈnævɪˌgeɪt/	to sail or fly completely around something, especially the world or an island	Magellan was the first person to circumnavigate the globe.
Unit 11	colony	Schwarm	**	<i>n C</i>	/ˈkɒləni/	a group of animals or birds of the same type that live in the same area	The farm keeps a colony of bees.

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 11	commander	Kommandant	**	<i>n C</i>	/kə'mændə(r)/	an officer of high rank in the British navy	The order was given by the commander of the submarine.
Unit 11	controversial	kontrovers	**	<i>adj</i>	/kɒntrə'vɜː(r)(ə)l/	a controversial subject, opinion, or decision is one that people disagree about or do not approve of	We tried to stay away from controversial topics at the dinner party.
Unit 11	correlation	Zusammenhang	*	<i>n C</i>	/kɒrə'leɪʃ(ə)n/	a connection or relationship between two or more things that is not caused by chance. A positive correlation means that two things are likely to exist together, a negative correlation means that they are not	the correlation between personal wealth and health
Unit 11	counterpart	Pendant, Gegenstück/-part	**	<i>n C</i>	/kaʊntə(r),pɑː(r)t/	someone or something that has the same job or purpose as another person or thing, but in a different country, time, situation, or organization	The prime minister is meeting his German counterpart.
Unit 11	craftsman	Handwerker		<i>n C</i>	/kra:ftsmən/	a man who makes beautiful or practical objects using his hands	The cabinet had obviously been built by a master craftsman.
Unit 11	crawling	(von etwas) wimmeln		<i>adj</i>	/kro:liŋ/	if a place is crawling with people, it is full of people in a way that is unpleasant	The area is probably crawling with tourists by now.
Unit 11	crucial	ausschlaggebend	***	<i>adj</i>	/kru:ʃ(ə)l/	something that is crucial is extremely important because it has a major effect on the result of something	We believe the question being investigated by the Commission is one of crucial importance to the country.
Unit 11	cruise	Kreuzfahrt	*	<i>v / n C</i>	/kru:z/	a journey on a ship for pleasure, especially one that involves visiting a series of places	I met her on a summer cruise.
Unit 11	Dane	Däne		<i>n C</i>	/deɪn/	someone from Denmark	Richard married a Dane and now lives in Copenhagen.
Unit 11	deter	abhalten		<i>v</i>	/dɪ'tɜː(r)/	to make someone decide not to do something	The rain didn't deter people from coming to the game.
Unit 11	dispute	Auseinandersetzung	*	<i>v</i>	/dɪ'spju:t/	a serious disagreement, especially one between groups of people that lasts for a long time	The workers are involved in a dispute over pay.
Unit 11	down under	Down-Under		<i>n U</i>	/daʊn 'ʌndə(r)/	a way of referring to Australia or New Zealand	He got sick and tired of them going on and on about how he came from 'down under'.
Unit 11	dragon	Drache		<i>n C</i>	/dræɡən/	a large imaginary creature in old stories that has wings and a long pointed tail and breathes out fire	The legend tells of a fire-breathing dragon.
Unit 11	epic	Epos		<i>n C</i>	/epɪk/	a long poem that tells a story about ancient people and gods	It's a real epic.
Unit 11	estuary	Flussmündung		<i>n C</i>	/estjuəri/	the part of a large river where it becomes wide and flows into the sea	We took a boat down the estuary.
Unit 11	euphoric	euphorisch		<i>adj</i>	/ju:'fɔːrɪk/	feeling extremely happy, usually for a short time only	The euphoric crowd had begun cheering even before the teams reached the stadium.
Unit 11	fortnight	zwei Wochen	**	<i>n C</i>	/fɔː(r)tnaɪt/	a period of two weeks	The children spent a fortnight away from home.
Unit 11	fjord	Fjord		<i>n C</i>	/fɪːə(r)d/ /fjɔː(r)d/	a narrow section of sea between high rocks, especially on the coast of Norway	The ship sailed up the fjord.
Unit 11	fleet	Flotte	**	<i>n C</i>	/fli:t/	a group of ships, or all the ships in a nation's navy	Menzies describes how Zheng He's fleet rounded the Cape of Good Hope.
Unit 11	flood	fluten	**	<i>v</i>	/flʌd/	to become covered or filled with water	Parts of the ship could be flooded to create giant fish tanks.
Unit 11	footage	Filmmaterial		<i>n U</i>	/fʊtɪdʒ/	film of a particular subject or event	in.
Unit 11	glossy	Hochglanz-	*	<i>adj</i>	/glɒsi/	printed on shiny paper with a lot of bright pictures	They found the holiday in a glossy travel brochure.
Unit 11	harbour	Hafen	**	<i>n C</i>	/hɑː(r)bə(r)/	an area of water near the land where it is safe for boats to stay. A port is a harbour where passengers and goods can be taken on and off	The landscape provides a splendid natural harbour.
Unit 11	interpreter	Dolmetscher	*	<i>n C</i>	/ɪn'tɜː(r)prɪtə(r)/	someone whose job is to translate what a speaker is saying in one language into another language so that someone else can understand it	She works as an interpreter at the UN.
Unit 11	itinerary	Reiseablauf		<i>n C</i>	/aɪ'tɪnərɪ/	a plan of a journey that you are going to make, including information about when and where you will travel	Take a look at our suggested three-day itinerary.
Unit 11	league table	Rangliste		<i>n C</i>	/liːg 'teɪb(ə)l/	a list of institutions or organizations put in order according to how well they are performing in comparison with each other	Her school is at the top of the league table for this area.
Unit 11	magnify	vergrößern		<i>v</i>	/mæɡnɪfaɪ/	to make something appear bigger than it really is	Thick spectacles magnified his eyes.
Unit 11	mainland	Festland		<i>adj</i>	/ˈmeɪn.lænd/	part of a large mass of land that forms the main part of a country but does not include any islands belonging to the country	Enjoy open sea-sailing across Atlantic from San Miguel to mainland Europe.
Unit 11	navigate	steuern		<i>v</i>	/ˈnævɪɡeɪt/	to choose a path so that a ship, plane, or car can go in a particular direction, especially by using maps or instruments	By law a harbour pilot must be on board to navigate the ship into port.
Unit 11	ocean-going	Ozean-		<i>adj</i>	/əʊʃ(ə)n,ɡəʊɪŋ/	designed for sailing across the sea	She's the captain of an ocean-going liner.

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 11	paramount	vorrangig		adj	/'pærəmaʊnt/	more important than all other things	Passenger safety is of paramount importance.
Unit 11	perception	Wahrnehmung	**	n C	/pə(r)'sepʃ(ə)n/	a particular way of understanding or thinking about something	The public's perception of him is slowly changing.
Unit 11	populate	bevölkern		v	/'pɒpjuleɪt/	if a group of people or animals populate an area, they live there	These open areas of central Australia are mainly populated by farmers.
Unit 11	round	umrunden	**	v	/'raʊnd/	to go round something	lorry.
Unit 11	rural	ländlich	***	adj	/'ruərəl/	relating to the countryside, or in the countryside	People who live in remote rural areas rarely visit cities.
Unit 11	scout	Scout, Kundschafter	*	n C / v	/'skaʊt/	someone who searches or examines a place, area or situation to get information about it	It is more stressful to be a location manager than a location scout.
Unit 11	set foot	betreten		v	/'set 'fʊt/	to go to a place, especially when there is something special or unusual about you doing this	It was the first time I had set foot on French soil.
Unit 11	set sail	lossegeln		v	/'set 'seɪl/	to begin a journey across water	The ship set sail on Wednesday.
Unit 11	settlement	Siedlung	**	n C	/'set(ə)'lɪmənt/	a place where people have come to live permanently, usually when there were very few people living there before	They discovered the remains of an early Anglo-Saxon settlement.
Unit 11	shape	beeinflussen		v	/'ʃeɪp/	to influence the way that a person, idea, or situation develops	His generation firmly believed they could shape the future.
Unit 11	submarine	U-Boot	*	n C	/'sʌbməriːn/	a ship that can travel both on the surface of the water and under water	He's serving on a nuclear submarine.
Unit 11	supply	Vorrat	***	v	/'sʌplaɪ/	an amount or quantity of something that is available to use	Aquarium fish need a constant supply of oxygen.
Unit 11	temporary	vorläufig	***	adj	/'temp(ə)'rɔːri/	existing, done, or used for only a limited period of time	These measures are only temporary.
Unit 11	turtle	Schildkröte		n C	/'tɜː(r)t(ə)l/	an animal with a shell and four short legs that lives on the land, in the ocean, or in rivers and lakes. The animal that lives on the land is usually called a tortoise.	This is a beach on Koh Tao, Turtle Island.
Unit 11	unspoilt	unverbaut		adj	/'ʌn'spɔɪlt/ /'ʌn'spɔɪld/	an unspoiled place has not been changed in ways that make it less beautiful or enjoyable	I really love to see beautiful unspoiled countryside.
Unit 11	upside down	kopfüber	*	adv	/'ʌpsaɪd 'daʊn/	with the top part at the bottom or lower than the bottom part	The car landed upside down in a ditch.
Unit 11	vessel	Boot	**	n C	/'ves(ə)l/	a large boat or ship	She owns a small fishing vessel.
Unit 11	veteran	erfahren		adj	/'vet(ə)'rɪən/	very experienced and skilled in a particular activity	He's a veteran location scout.
Unit 11	warship	Kriegsschiff		n C	/'wɔː(r)ʃɪp/	a large ship with a lot of weapons, used for fighting in wars	warships.
Unit 11	wash away	wegspülen		v	/'wɒʃ ə'weɪ/	if something such as rain or a river washes something away, it carries it away	Heavy rains have washed away the bridge.
Unit 11	well-earned	wohlverdient		adj	/'wel 'ɜː(r)nd/	experience	James is taking a well-earned rest.
<b>Unit 12</b>	<b>Idioms (money)</b>						
Unit 12	be hard up	arm sein		phr	/bi 'hɑː(r)d 'ʌp/	to have very little money	I was pretty hard up when I was a student.
Unit 12	be in the red	überzogen		phr	/'biː ɪn ðə 'red/	if a bank account is in the red, more money has been spent from the account than there is available	Their bank account was in the red again.
Unit 12	be on the breadline	an der Armutsgrenze leben		phr	/'biː ɒn ðə 'bredlaɪn/	to be very poor	Many families are on the breadline.
Unit 12	be without a penny to your name	keinen Pfennig haben		phr	/'bi wɪðəʊt ə 'peni tə jə(r) 'neɪm/	to have no money	He died without a penny to his name.
Unit 12	be worth a fortune	ein Vermögen haben		phr	/'bi ,wɔː(r)ð ə 'fɔː(r)tʃən/	if someone is worth a fortune, they have a lot of money and property	I don't know exactly how much money he has, but he must be worth a fortune.
Unit 12	have money to burn	Geld wie Heu haben		phr	/'hæv 'mʌni tə 'bɜː(r)n/	used for saying that you think someone is spending too much money on things they do not need	I don't know why you need a new car, unless you've got money to burn.
Unit 12	live hand to mouth	von der Hand in den Mund leben		phr	/'lɪv 'hænd tə 'maʊθ/	to have just enough money or food to live on	job.
Unit 12	live in the lap of luxury	im Luxus leben		phr	/'lɪv ɪn ðə 'læp əv 'lʌkjəri/	to live in very comfortable and expensive conditions	They live together in the lap of luxury in a beautiful Victorian mansion.
<b>Unit 12</b>	<b>Phrasal verbs 2</b>						
Unit 12	fall for	auf etwas reinfallen		phr	/'fɔːl ,fɔː(r)/	to believe that a trick or a joke is true	How could you fall for such an obvious trick?
Unit 12	get away with	ungeschoren davonkommen		phr	/'get ə'weɪ wɪð/	to manage to do something bad without being punished or criticized for it	They have repeatedly broken the law and got away with it.
Unit 12	get your own back on (sb)	sich (an jemandem) rächen		phr	/'get jə(r) 'aʊn bæk ɒn/	to do something bad to someone because they did something bad to you	He was bitter, determined to get his own back.
Unit 12	give (sth) away	(etwas) verraten		phr	/'gɪv ə'weɪ/	to tell information or facts that you should keep secret	If captured, they might give away vital military secrets.
Unit 12	hand (sth) back	zurückgeben		phr	/'hænd 'bæk/	to give something back to someone	The officer handed me my passport back.

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 12	make (sth) up	sich (etwas) ausdenken		<i>phr</i>	/ˈmeɪk ˈʌp/	to invent a story, poem, etc.	I don't believe that story - I think you made it up!
Unit 12	rip (sb) off	(jemanden) abzocken		<i>phr</i>	/ˈrɪp ˈɒf/	to cheat someone, especially by charging them too much money for something	Tourists are worried they'll get ripped off.
Unit 12	turn (sb) away	zurückweisen		<i>phr</i>	/ˈtɜː(r)n əˈweɪ/	to refuse to let someone come into a place	Reporters who visited the team's training ground were turned away.
<b>Unit 12 US &amp; UK English</b>							
Unit 12	bathroom	Toilette	**	<i>n C</i>	/ˈbɑːθrʊm/	a room with a toilet in it	I need to go to the bathroom.
Unit 12	toilet	Toilette	**	<i>n C</i>	/ˈtɔɪlət/	a room with a toilet in it	I need to go to the toilet.
Unit 12	check	Rechnung	**	<i>n C</i>	/tʃek/	a piece of paper that shows how much money you owe after eating in a restaurant.	Can we have the check, please?
Unit 12	bill	Rechnung	***	<i>n C</i>	/bɪl/	a piece of paper that shows how much money you owe after eating in a restaurant.	Can we have the bill, please?
Unit 12	eggplant	Aubergine		<i>n C/U</i>	/ˈeg.plɑːnt/	a vegetable with a smooth dark purple skin and white flesh	Add sliced eggplant to the pot.
Unit 12	aubergine	Aubergine		<i>n C/U</i>	/ˈəʊbə(r)ʒiːn/	a vegetable with a smooth dark purple skin and white flesh	Add sliced aubergine to the pot.
Unit 12	faucet	Armatur, Wasserhahn	*	<i>n C</i>	/ˈfɔːsɪt/	an object used for controlling how much water, gas, or liquid comes out from a pipe or container	Turn on the faucet.
Unit 12	tap	Hahn	**	<i>n C</i>	/tæp/	an object used for controlling how much water, gas, or liquid comes out from a pipe or container	Turn on the tap.
Unit 12	fries	Pommes Frites		<i>n pl</i>	/fraɪz/	long thin pieces of potato cooked in hot oil	I'm going to order a cheeseburger and fries.
Unit 12	chips	Pommes Frites	**	<i>n pl</i>	/tʃɪps/	long thin pieces of potato cooked in hot oil	I'm going to order a cheeseburger and chips.
Unit 12	garbage can	Mülleimer		<i>n C</i>	/ˈgæ(r)bɪdʒ kæn/	a container that you keep outside and use for putting rubbish in	I throw it in the garbage can.
Unit 12	dustbin	Mülleimer	*	<i>n C</i>	/ˈdʌs(t)ɪn/	a container that you keep outside and use for putting rubbish in	I throw it in the dust bin.
Unit 12	gas station	Tankstelle	*	<i>n C</i>	/ˈgæs ˌsteɪʃ(ə)n/	a garage that sells petrol for your car	We need to find a gas station soon.
Unit 12	petrol station	Tankstelle		<i>n C</i>	/ˈpetrəl ˌsteɪʃ(ə)n/	a garage that sells petrol for your car	We need to find a petrol station soon.
Unit 12	pants	Hose	*	<i>n pl</i>	/ˈpænts/	a piece of clothing covering the body from the waist to the feet, divided into separate parts for each leg and worn by both men and women	I've bought a suit with two pairs of pants.
Unit 12	trousers	Hose	**	<i>n pl</i>	/ˈtraʊzə(r)z/	a piece of clothing covering the body from the waist to the feet, divided into separate parts for each leg and worn by both men and women	I've bought a suit with two pairs of trousers.
Unit 12	sidewalk	Bürgersteig	**	<i>n C</i>	/ˈsaɪd.wɔːk/	a path with a hard surface beside a road	Don't park your car on the sidewalk.
Unit 12	pavement	Bürgersteig	**	<i>n C</i>	/ˈpeɪvmənt/	a path with a hard surface beside a road	Don't park your car on the pavement.
Unit 12	soccer	Fußball	*	<i>n U</i>	/ˈsɒkə(r)/	a game in which two teams of eleven players kick a round ball and try to score goals	I've never been to a soccer match.
Unit 12	football	Fußball	***	<i>n U</i>	/ˈfʊt.bɔːl/	a game in which two teams of eleven players kick a round ball and try to score goals	I've never been to a football match.
Unit 12	stove	Herd	*	<i>n C</i>	/stəʊv/	a large piece of kitchen equipment that is used for cooking	The kitchen is equipped with an electric stove.
Unit 12	cooker	Herd	*	<i>n C</i>	/ˈkʊkə(r)/	a large piece of kitchen equipment that is used for cooking	Do you have an electric cooker?
Unit 12	subway	U-Bahn	**	<i>n C</i>	/ˈsʌb.weɪ/	a system of public transport consisting of trains that travel in tunnels below a city	She dislikes travelling on the subway.
Unit 12	underground	U-Bahn		<i>n C</i>	/ˈʌndə(r)graʊnd/	a system of public transport consisting of trains that travel in tunnels below a city	I hate travelling on the underground.
Unit 12	underpass	Unterführung		<i>n C</i>	/ˈʌndə(r)pɑːs/	part of a road or path that goes under another road or under a railway	We walked through the underpass.
Unit 12	subway	Unterführung	**	<i>n C</i>	/ˈsʌb.weɪ/	part of a road or path that goes under another road or under a railway	We walked through the subway.
Unit 12	undershirt	Unterhemd		<i>n C</i>	/ˈʌndə(r)ʃɜː(r)t/	a piece of underwear for the top half of your body	He stripped down to his undershirt.
Unit 12	vest	Unterhemd		<i>n C</i>	/vest/	a piece of underwear for the top half of your body	He stripped down to his vest.
<b>Unit 12 Other words &amp; phrases</b>							
Unit 12	alive and well	immer noch		<i>phr</i>	/əˈlaɪv ən ˌwel/	still existing and not gone or forgotten, especially when this is surprising	In twenty-first Century America, bounty hunters are still alive and well.
Unit 12	all-seeing	allsehend		<i>adj</i>	/ɔːlˈsiːɪŋ/	able to see everything that happens	The all-seeing eye is the Eye of Fortune.

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 12	axe	Axt	*	n C	/æks/	wood, consisting of a long wooden handle and a heavy metal blade	He used an axe to chop wood for the fire.
Unit 12	and the like	und solche (Leute)		phr	/ənd ðə laɪk/	used for including other similar people or things in what you are saying	The bar is frequented by pop stars, film stars, models, and the like.
Unit 12	bail	Kaution	*	n C	/beɪl/	money that is given to a court when someone is allowed to stay out of prison until their trial. If they do not return for the trial, the court keeps the money	You can remain free, until the time of your trial, if you pay bail or a sum of money to the court.
Unit 12	bait	Köder		n C	/beɪt/	something that is offered in order to persuade someone to do something or buy something	Interest-free credit is on offer and customers are taking the bait.
Unit 12	bankrupt	pleite, insolvent	*	adj	/ˈbæŋkrʌpt/	a person or business that is bankrupt has officially admitted that they have no money and cannot pay what they owe	Many of the companies that they had invested in went bankrupt.
Unit 12	billfold	Brieftasche		n C	/ˈbɪlˌfɔʊld/	a wallet	She found a billfold containing \$500.
Unit 12	bondsman	Bürge		n C	/ˈbɒndzsmən/	for making certain that someone goes to court when they should	The bondsman will employ a bounty hunter to find the person and get the money back.
Unit 12	bounty hunter	Kopfgeldjäger		n C	/ˈbaʊntɪ ˌhʌntə(r)/	reward	He was pursued by bounty hunters.
Unit 12	cargo	Ladung	*	n C/U	/ˈkɑː(r)ɡəʊ/	things that are being sent by ship, plane, train, or truck	The ship and all its cargo sank.
Unit 12	clasp	umklammern	*	v	/ˈklæsp/	to hold someone or something tightly with your hand	He clasped Lindsay's hand tightly.
Unit 12	codeword	Codewort		n C	/ˈkəʊd.wɜː(r)d/	a word used for sending a secret message	He asked the would-be conman to write a codeword on a piece of card.
Unit 12	conman /conmen	Schwindler		n C	/ˈkɒnmæn/, /ˈkɒnmen/	a man who tricks other people, especially in order to get their money	A conman tricked them out of a lot of money.
Unit 12	counterfeit	gefälscht		adj	/ˈkaʊntə(r)faɪt/	counterfeit bank notes, products, tickets etc are illegal copies made in order to trick people	They tried to produce counterfeit £50 notes.
Unit 12	deactivate	ausschalten		v	/dɪˈæktɪveɪt/	to prevent something such as a bomb or an alarm from being able to work	You need a key to deactivate the alarm.
Unit 12	deathbed	Sterbelager		n C	/ˈdeθbed/	a bed in which someone dies or is about to die	I can't come to work. I'm practically on my deathbed.
Unit 12	decode	entschlüsseln		v	/dɪˈkəʊd/	to succeed in understanding the meaning of a message written in code	We were unable to decode the message.
Unit 12	deface	verunstalten		v	/dɪˈfeɪs/	to deliberately damage something valuable by writing on it or breaking it	The painting was defaced by vandals.
Unit 12	denomination	Stückelung		n C	/ˌdɪ.nə.mɪˈneɪʃ(ə)n/	the value of a particular coin or banknote	The police found notes of various denominations.
Unit 12	desperado	gefährlicher Krimineller		n C	/ˌdespəˈrædəʊ/	an extremely dangerous and violent criminal	In reality they were a gang of dangerous desperados.
Unit 12	dig	graben	**	v	/dɪɡ/	to make a hole in earth or sand using your hands, a machine, or a tool, especially a spade	The children like to dig in the sand.
Unit 12	doubloon	Dublone		n C	/ˈdʌbluːn/	a Spanish gold coin used in the past	All he found was one single doubloon (a Spanish gold coin), and he died in poverty.
Unit 12	embark on	(etwas) beginnen		v	/ɪmˈbɑː(r)k ɒn/	to start a new project or activity, usually one that will be difficult and will take time	After leaving college, Lucy embarked on an acting career.
Unit 12	enforce	vollstrecken	**	v	/ɪnˈfɔː(r)s/	to make sure that a law or rule is obeyed by people.	The law is enforced by the American secret service.
Unit 12	excess	Auschweifung	**	n U	/ɪkˈses/	more than is usual or necessary.	After a lifetime of excess, she was arrested.
Unit 12	expel	rauswerfen, verweisen		v	/ɪkˈspel/	to officially force someone to leave a place or organization because of their bad behavior.	She was expelled from four schools.
Unit 12	face value	Nennbetrag		n U	/feɪs ˈvæljʊː/	the value of a stamp or coin that is shown on the front of it	The coin is not worth much more than its face value.
Unit 12	fake	gefälscht		adj/n C	/feɪk/	made to look like something real in order to trick people	He tried to leave the country using a fake passport.
Unit 12	fall apart	kaputtgehen		v	/fɔːl əˈpɑː(r)t/	to break because of being old or badly made.	They can change hands hundreds of times and they can be folded eight thousand times before they begin to fall apart.
Unit 12	fall into the hands of (sb)	in die Hände (von jemandem) fallen		phr	/ˌfɔːl ɪntə ðə ˈhændz əv/	if something falls into someone's hands, they get it, usually by chance	Bonito's map fell into the hands of a German sailor.
Unit 12	fishpond	Fischteich		n C	/ˈfɪʃˌpɒnd/	fish	They have a fishpond in their garden.
Unit 12	fool	in die Irre führen	*	v	/fuːl/	to trick someone by making them believe something that is not true	I was completely fooled by her.
Unit 12	forward	weiter schicken		v	/ˈfɔː(r)wɔː(r)d/	to send a letter, parcel, email etc that has been sent to your address to someone else at another address	Your enquiry has been forwarded to our head office.

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 12	fugitive	Flüchtender		<i>n C</i>	/ˈfjuːdʒətɪv/	someone who has done something illegal and is trying to avoid being caught by the police	He spent 5 years as a fugitive from justice.
Unit 12	give (sb) more teeth	(jemandem) mehr Gewalt geben		<i>phr</i>	/ˈɡɪv mɔː(r) ˈtiːθ/	to give a person or organization more power or authority	These have given the police more teeth.
Unit 12	grab	sich etw. greifen, sich etw. schnappen	**	<i>v</i>	/græb/	in getting something, especially by being quick or by being the best at something	We got there early and grabbed seats at the front.
Unit 12	haul	Ladung		<i>n C</i>	/hɔːl/	a large amount of something illegal such as drugs or weapons that is found by the police	Officials found the cocaine haul hidden in the wheels of the truck.
Unit 12	head for	sich auf den Weg machen		<i>v</i>	/hed ˈfeɪ(r)/	if you head for something, you go towards it	He too headed for Cocos Island, hiding his treasure in an area known as Wafer Bay.
Unit 12	hoard	Vorrat		<i>n C</i>	/hɔː(r)d/	a large amount of something that someone has saved or hidden somewhere	They discovered a hoard of treasure.
Unit 12	inscription	Inschrift		<i>n C</i>	/ɪnˈskrɪpʃ(ə)n/	a piece of writing written or cut on or in something, especially as a record of an achievement or in order to honour someone	The watch has an inscription on the back.
Unit 12	life savings	gesamte Ersparnisse		<i>n pl</i>	/ˈlaɪf ˈseɪvɪŋz/	all the money that you have saved in a bank or invested during your life, so that you can use it later	Winnie Mitchell lost her life savings when she gave away her bank details after falling for one email scam.
Unit 12	jet set	Jetset		<i>n U</i>	/ˈdʒet ˌset/	rich people who travel to a lot of different parts of the world and have exciting lives	He's a member of the jet set.
Unit 12	linen	Leinen		<i>n U</i>	/ˈlɪnɪn/	light cloth made from a plant called flax.	Dollar bills are a mixture of 75% cotton and 25% linen.
Unit 12	loot	Beute		<i>n U</i>	/luːt/	stolen money or goods	They stashed the loot on a desert island.
Unit 12	magnet	Anziehungspunkt		<i>n C</i>	/ˈmæɡnɪt/	someone or something that attracts and interests many people very strongly	The mountains remain a magnet for all kinds of fugitives.
Unit 12	make off with	sich (mit etwas) davonmachen		<i>v</i>	/ˈmeɪk ɒf ˈwið/	to escape with something, especially something stolen	They made off with our television and our stereo.
Unit 12	metal detector	Metallsuchgerät		<i>n C</i>	/ˈmet(ə)l dɪˌtektə(r)/	a piece of equipment that is used for finding metal objects buried in the ground	Chris went over the area with a metal detector, but didn't find anything.
Unit 12	numeral	Ziffer		<i>n C</i>	/ˈnjuːməərəl/	a symbol that represents a number	This is the Arabic numeral 7.
Unit 12	on the trail of	auf der Spur von		<i>phr</i>	/ɒn ðə ˈtreɪl əv/	very close to finding someone or to discovering something	Ask most people what they know about bounty hunters and they'll probably think of a hardened cowboy, on the trail of a bank robber.
Unit 12	overboard	über Bord		<i>adj</i>	/ˈəʊvə(r),bɔː(r)d/	off a boat or ship and into the water	Two sailors were swept overboard by the wave.
Unit 12	overdose	Überdosis		<i>n C</i>	/ˈəʊvə(r),daʊs/	too much of a drug that someone takes at one time.	overdose.
Unit 12	play (sb) at their own game	(jemanden) mit seinen eigenen Waffen schlagen		<i>phjr</i>	/pleɪ ət ðeə(r) ˌəʊn ˈɡeɪm/	to take part in an activity with someone who has a reputation for being very good at it	The sport of scam baiting is to play the scammers at their own game.
Unit 12	provider	Anbieter	*	<i>n C</i>	/prəˈvaɪdə(r)/	an organization or company that makes a service available to the public	What's your Internet service provider?
Unit 12	put up a fight	sich zur Wehr setzen		<i>phr</i>	/ˌpʊt ʌp ə ˈfaɪt/	to try to stop something from happening	Patoma was not prepared to see her mother ripped off without putting up a fight.
Unit 12	raid	Angriff	**	<i>n C / v</i>	/reɪd/	a sudden short military attack	Soldiers carried out raids on enemy targets in the area.
Unit 12	ranch hand	Rancharbeiter		<i>n C</i>	/ˈræntʃ ˌhænd/	western U.S. or Canada, where cows, horses, or sheep are kept	She is rumoured to have worked first as a ranch hand.
Unit 12	recall	sich erinnern	***	<i>v</i>	/rɪˈkɔːl/	to remember something	None of the staff there could recall ever having come across anyone with the name of Domino Harvey.
Unit 12	rumour	Gerücht	**	<i>n C/U</i>	/ˈrʊmə(r)/	unofficial information that may or may not be true	He'd heard rumours about some big financial deal.
Unit 12	Saxon	Sächsisch		<i>adj</i>	/ˈsæks(ə)n/	a member of a group of German people who came to live in England in the 5th and 6th centuries ad	The museum has recreated a Saxon village.
Unit 12	scam	Betrug		<i>n C</i>	/skæm/	a dishonest plan, especially for getting money	I was the victim of an Internet phishing scam.
Unit 12	scam baiter	jemand, der (als Beruf) Betrüger ködert		<i>n C</i>	/ˈskæm beɪə(r)/	someone who deliberately lures victim to a scam (dishonest plan, especially for getting money) in order to catch the criminal	Amazingly, many of the commenters for the scam baiters tricks.
Unit 12	scour	durchsuchen		<i>v</i>	/ˈskauə(r)/	to search a place or document thoroughly for something	Jake scoured auction sales for the furniture they needed.
Unit 12	seal	Siegel	**	<i>n C</i>	/siːl/	a special mark that you put on something, for example a document, to show that it is legal or official	The queen of England has an official seal.
Unit 12	serial number	Seriennummer		<i>n C</i>	/ˈsɪəriəl ˌnʌmbə(r)/	a number that is printed on things such as electrical goods or paper money so that each one can be recognized	Make a note of the bike's serial number in case it is stolen.
Unit 12	set in	in...spielen		<i>v</i>	/ˌset ˈɪn/	to write or produce a play, book, film etc that happens in a particular time or place	The film is set in 18th-century New England.

Unit	Word/Phrase	Translation	Frequency of use	Part of Speech	Phonetic Spelling	Definition	Sample Sentence
Unit 12	it's a shame / what a shame	es ist schade	**	<i>phr</i>	/ˈʃeɪm/	a reason for feeling sad or disappointed	It was a shame that you couldn't come with us.
Unit 12	shield	Wappen	**	<i>n C</i>	/ʃi:ld/	a design shaped like a soldier's shield, especially one used on a badge or a coat of arms	The thirteen stars, arrows and bars on the shield all represent the thirteen original colonies.
Unit 12	single out	aussondern		<i>v</i>	/ˈsɪŋɡ(a)l ˌaʊt/	to choose one person from a group for special attention	Katie was often singled out for punishment.
Unit 12	skeleton	Skelett	*	<i>n C</i>	/ˈskeɪl(t)ən/	the set of bones that supports a human or animal body, or a model of this	He dug up some bones from a human skeleton.
Unit 12	spam	Spam		<i>n U</i>	/spæm/	emails that are sent to large numbers of people on the internet, especially when these are not wanted	My inbox is full of spam again.
Unit 12	spammer	Spammer		<i>n C</i>	/ˈspæmə(r)/	someone who sends e-mails to large numbers of people on the Internet, especially when these are not wanted	Spammers send out millions of emails every day.
Unit 12	speculate	spekulieren	*	<i>v</i>	/ˈspekjuleɪt/	to take the risk of investing your money in a company in the hope that you can make a big profit later by selling the shares that you buy	It's a bad time to start speculating on the stock exchange.
Unit 12	string	Schlange	***	<i>n C</i>	/ˈstrɪŋ/	a group of similar or connected things	A string of cars travelled up the narrow mountain road.
Unit 12	the chances are	wahrscheinlich		<i>phr</i>	/ðə ˈtʃɑ:nsəz ˌɑ:(r)/	used for saying that something is likely to happen but is not certain	The chances are that I will be looking for a new job soon.
Unit 12	to the tune of	in Höhe von		<i>phr</i>	/tə ðə ˈtju:n əv/	used for emphasizing how large an amount is	The company is in debt to the tune of £1.2 billion.
Unit 12	trace	zurückverfolgen	**	<i>v</i>	/treɪs/	to use electronic equipment to find out where a telephone call was made	Cavan's call was traced to a call box in Brighton.
Unit 12	track down	aufspüren		<i>v</i>	/ˌtræk ˈdaʊn/	to find someone or something after a long search	I finally managed to track him down in Manchester.
Unit 12	transaction	Geschäft	**	<i>n C</i>	/ˌtrænˈzækʃ(ə)n/	the action or process of buying or selling something	The sale of goods is the most common form of commercial transaction.
Unit 12	trickery	Betrügerei		<i>n U</i>	/ˈtrɪkəri/	the use of tricks to get what you want	He obtained her credit card details through trickery.
Unit 12	turn up	einfach so kommen, auftauchen		<i>v</i>	/ˈtʊ:(r)n ˈʌp/	to come somewhere, especially unexpectedly or without making a firm arrangement	There is no need to book – just turn up on the night.
Unit 12	ungirly	nicht mädchenhaft		<i>adj</i>	/ˌʌn ˈgɜ:(r)li/	not girly (suitable for girls and women rather than boys or men)	She was described as aggressive and ungirly, preferring to fight with the boys, rather than play with dolls.
Unit 12	whaling	Walfang-		<i>adj</i>	/ˈweɪlɪŋ/	the activity of hunting whales	She spent 2 years working on a whaling ship.
Unit 12	wooded	bewaldet		<i>adj</i>	/ˈwʊdɪd/	filled with trees	All around us we could see wooded hillsides.
Unit 12	would-be	Möchtegern-	*	<i>adj</i>	/ˈwʊdbi:/	hoping or trying to do something	door.
Unit 12	yield up	zu Tage bringen/fördern		<i>v</i>	/jɪld ˈʌp/	to finally allow people to see something that has been hidden	This latest dig has yielded up over a hundred pieces of fine Roman silverware.